

# Economic Indicators

**SEPTEMBER 2012**

*(Includes data available as of October 5, 2012)*

*Prepared for the Joint Economic Committee by the  
Council of Economic Advisers*

UNITED STATES  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
WASHINGTON : 2012

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*Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That the Joint Economic Committee be authorized to issue a monthly publication entitled “Economic Indicators,” and that a sufficient quantity be printed to furnish one copy to each Member of Congress; the Secretary and the Sergeant at Arms of the Senate; the Clerk, Sergeant at Arms, and Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives; two copies to the libraries of the Senate and House, and the Congressional Library; seven hundred copies to the Joint Economic Committee; and the required numbers of copies to the Superintendent of Documents for distribution to depository libraries; and that the Superintendent of Documents be authorized to have copies printed for sale to the public.

Approved June 23, 1949.

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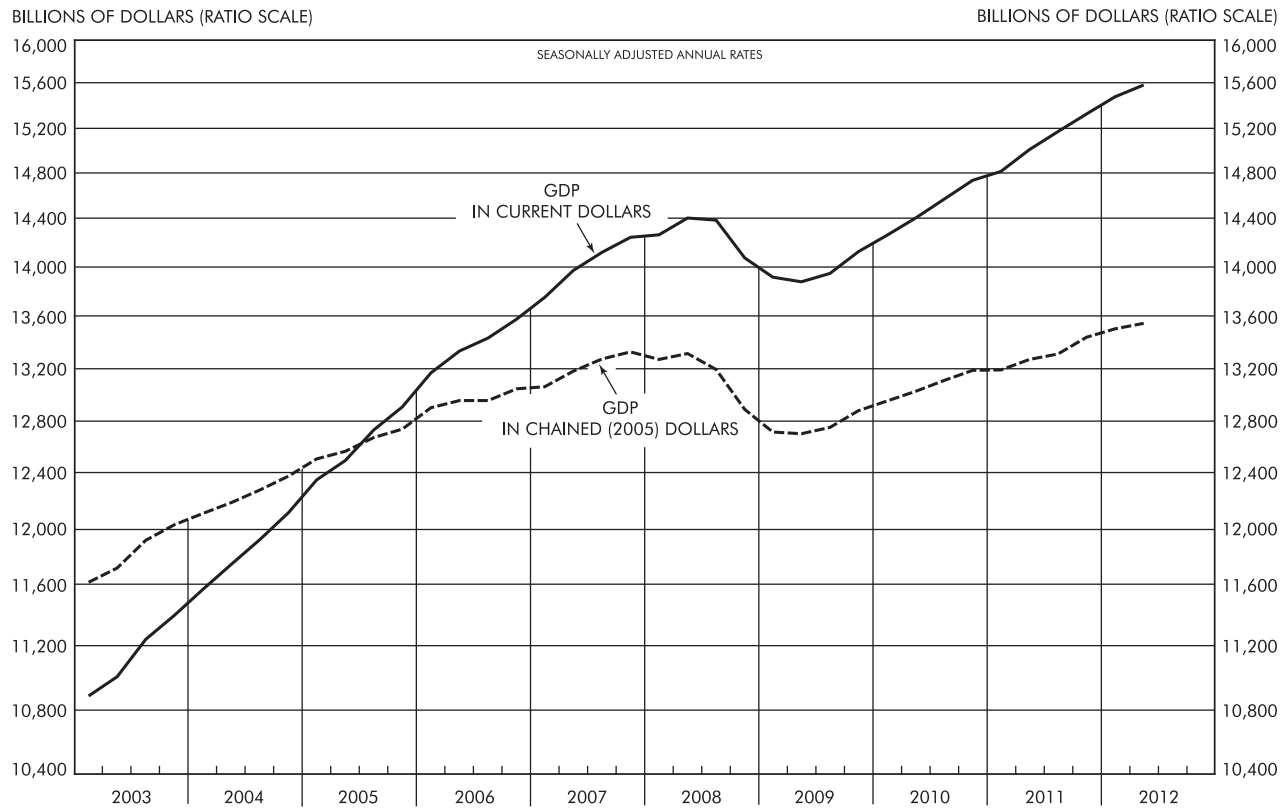
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# TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING

## Gross Domestic Product

In the second quarter of 2012, according to revised estimates, current dollar gross domestic product (GDP) rose 2.8 percent (annual rate), real GDP in chained (2005) dollars rose 1.3 percent, and the chained price index rose 1.6 percent.



[Billions of current dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment				Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases <sup>1</sup>	Addendum: Gross national product	
				Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal						State and local
								Total	National defense	Non-defense				
2002	10,642.3	7,439.2	1,647.0	-427.2	1,003.0	1,430.2	1,983.3	680.6	437.7	242.9	1,302.7	10,630.3	11,069.5	10,691.4
2003	11,142.2	7,804.1	1,729.7	-504.1	1,041.0	1,545.1	2,112.6	756.5	497.9	258.5	1,356.1	11,125.8	11,646.3	11,210.9
2004	11,853.3	8,270.6	1,968.6	-618.7	1,180.2	1,798.9	2,232.8	824.6	550.8	273.9	1,408.2	11,788.3	12,471.9	11,944.5
2005	12,623.0	8,803.5	2,172.3	-722.7	1,305.1	2,027.8	2,369.9	876.3	589.0	287.3	1,493.6	12,573.0	13,345.7	12,720.1
2006	13,377.2	9,301.0	2,327.1	-769.3	1,471.0	2,240.3	2,518.4	931.7	624.9	306.8	1,586.7	13,317.3	14,146.5	13,449.6
2007	14,028.7	9,772.3	2,295.2	-713.1	1,661.7	2,374.8	2,674.2	976.3	662.3	314.0	1,697.9	13,999.6	14,741.7	14,151.9
2008	14,291.5	10,035.5	2,087.6	-709.7	1,846.8	2,556.5	2,878.1	1,080.1	737.8	342.3	1,798.0	14,332.7	15,001.3	14,460.7
2009	13,973.7	9,845.9	1,549.3	-388.7	1,587.4	1,976.2	2,967.2	1,143.6	776.0	367.6	1,823.6	14,127.9	14,362.4	14,117.2
2010	14,498.9	10,215.7	1,737.3	-511.6	1,844.4	2,356.1	3,057.5	1,223.1	817.7	405.3	1,834.4	14,440.6	15,010.6	14,708.2
2011	15,075.7	10,729.0	1,854.9	-568.1	2,094.2	2,662.3	3,059.8	1,222.1	820.8	401.3	1,837.7	15,039.0	15,643.7	15,327.5
2009: I	13,923.4	9,768.4	1,645.8	-385.4	1,523.5	1,908.9	2,894.6	1,104.9	748.0	356.9	1,789.7	14,090.2	14,308.9	14,041.7
2009: II	13,885.4	9,763.9	1,495.3	-331.6	1,525.3	1,856.9	2,957.8	1,135.9	772.0	364.0	1,821.9	14,088.1	14,217.0	14,001.3
2009: III	13,952.2	9,888.8	1,465.6	-398.6	1,594.7	1,993.3	2,996.4	1,157.6	788.5	369.1	1,838.8	14,152.7	14,350.8	14,115.2
2009: IV	14,133.6	9,962.5	1,590.4	-439.3	1,706.3	2,145.5	3,020.0	1,175.9	795.5	380.4	1,844.1	14,180.5	14,572.9	14,310.8
2010: I	14,270.3	10,069.1	1,660.4	-490.2	1,751.9	2,242.0	3,030.9	1,193.7	799.3	394.3	1,837.2	14,237.0	14,760.4	14,461.7
2010: II	14,413.5	10,148.3	1,724.7	-521.1	1,814.3	2,335.4	3,061.7	1,225.1	815.5	409.6	1,836.6	14,371.8	14,934.7	14,629.3
2010: III	14,576.0	10,243.6	1,793.3	-533.1	1,861.2	2,394.3	3,072.3	1,239.8	831.6	408.1	1,832.5	14,466.6	15,109.2	14,793.0
2010: IV	14,735.9	10,401.9	1,770.9	-502.1	1,950.4	2,452.5	3,065.2	1,233.8	824.5	409.3	1,831.4	14,686.9	15,238.0	14,948.9
2011: I	14,814.9	10,566.3	1,755.9	-555.4	2,030.5	2,585.9	3,048.1	1,215.2	804.9	410.3	1,832.8	14,781.2	15,370.3	15,050.1
2011: II	15,003.6	10,684.9	1,819.0	-572.5	2,092.8	2,665.3	3,072.2	1,234.3	827.7	406.6	1,837.9	14,968.7	15,576.1	15,253.6
2011: III	15,163.2	10,791.2	1,853.8	-549.5	2,133.3	2,682.8	3,067.7	1,227.5	837.8	389.7	1,840.2	15,167.3	15,712.7	15,421.5
2011: IV	15,321.0	10,873.8	1,991.1	-594.8	2,120.3	2,715.1	3,051.0	1,211.2	812.8	398.4	1,839.7	15,238.9	15,915.9	15,585.0
2012: I	15,478.3	11,007.2	2,032.2	-615.8	2,157.9	2,773.7	3,054.6	1,207.7	806.4	401.3	1,846.9	15,405.7	16,094.0	15,693.2
2012: II	15,585.6	11,067.2	2,041.7	-576.9	2,188.5	2,765.4	3,053.7	1,210.7	807.8	402.9	1,843.0	15,530.8	16,162.5	15,832.9

<sup>1</sup> GDP less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# Real Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment			Exports and imports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment				Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases <sup>1</sup>	Addendum: Gross national product	
			Nonresidential fixed investment	Residential fixed investment	Change in private inventories	Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal						State and local
										Total	National defense	Non-defense				
2002	11,543.1	8,018.3	1,173.7	613.8	12.8	-548.5	1,098.3	1,646.8	2,279.6	779.5	505.3	273.9	1,500.6	11,533.6	12,097.5	11,597.1
2003	11,836.4	8,244.5	1,189.6	664.3	17.3	-603.7	1,116.0	1,719.7	2,330.5	831.1	549.2	281.7	1,499.7	11,820.5	12,444.7	11,909.9
2004	12,246.9	8,515.8	1,263.0	729.5	66.3	-687.9	1,222.5	1,910.4	2,362.0	865.0	580.4	284.6	1,497.1	12,181.3	12,935.5	12,341.6
2005	12,623.0	8,803.5	1,347.3	775.0	50.0	-722.7	1,305.1	2,027.8	2,369.9	876.3	589.0	287.3	1,493.6	12,573.0	13,345.7	12,720.1
2006	12,958.5	9,054.5	1,455.5	718.2	59.4	-729.4	1,422.1	2,151.5	2,402.1	894.9	598.4	296.6	1,507.2	12,899.3	13,688.1	13,028.3
2007	13,206.4	9,262.9	1,550.0	584.2	27.7	-648.8	1,554.4	2,203.2	2,434.2	906.1	611.8	294.2	1,528.1	13,177.5	13,855.3	13,322.0
2008	13,161.9	9,211.7	1,537.6	444.4	-36.3	-494.8	1,649.3	2,144.0	2,497.4	971.1	657.7	313.3	1,528.1	13,200.5	13,653.1	13,316.9
2009	12,757.9	9,032.6	1,259.8	344.8	-139.0	-355.2	1,498.7	1,853.8	2,589.4	1,030.6	696.9	333.7	1,561.8	12,899.7	13,102.3	12,889.0
2010	13,063.0	9,196.2	1,268.5	332.2	50.9	-419.7	1,665.6	2,085.2	2,605.8	1,076.8	717.6	359.2	1,534.1	13,010.3	13,473.0	13,253.4
2011	13,299.1	9,428.8	1,378.2	327.6	31.0	-408.0	1,776.9	2,184.9	2,523.9	1,047.0	699.1	347.9	1,482.0	13,265.3	13,698.8	13,522.0
2009: I	12,711.0	9,039.5	1,324.3	355.3	-150.2	-403.5	1,452.5	1,856.0	2,531.6	995.8	670.8	325.0	1,538.3	12,870.3	13,103.7	12,819.5
2009: II	12,701.0	8,999.3	1,262.0	333.7	-185.5	-322.8	1,454.6	1,777.4	2,590.4	1,028.2	696.3	331.8	1,565.2	12,890.0	13,014.4	12,806.8
2009: III	12,746.7	9,046.2	1,236.7	347.2	-181.5	-346.9	1,502.3	1,849.3	2,614.3	1,043.9	709.1	334.7	1,573.6	12,928.3	13,082.0	12,895.3
2009: IV	12,873.1	9,045.4	1,216.4	343.0	-38.8	-347.5	1,585.2	1,932.7	2,621.1	1,054.6	711.4	343.2	1,570.2	12,910.2	13,209.3	13,034.5
2010: I	12,947.6	9,100.8	1,222.7	332.7	30.5	-372.7	1,608.2	1,980.9	2,600.4	1,056.2	704.8	351.5	1,548.3	12,914.7	13,309.3	13,121.9
2010: II	13,019.6	9,159.4	1,258.6	350.5	33.2	-428.7	1,645.4	2,074.2	2,618.7	1,081.0	717.3	363.7	1,542.7	12,985.4	13,438.9	13,216.5
2010: III	13,103.5	9,216.0	1,282.1	322.2	94.9	-458.9	1,683.9	2,142.8	2,616.7	1,090.7	729.9	360.8	1,531.6	13,005.5	13,553.4	13,301.1
2010: IV	13,181.2	9,308.5	1,310.5	323.3	45.0	-418.3	1,724.7	2,143.0	2,587.4	1,079.4	718.6	360.8	1,513.6	13,135.6	13,590.5	13,374.2
2011: I	13,183.8	9,380.9	1,306.3	322.2	30.3	-416.6	1,748.8	2,165.4	2,540.7	1,050.4	691.3	359.3	1,495.3	13,154.4	13,592.1	13,394.3
2011: II	13,264.7	9,403.2	1,351.3	325.5	27.5	-399.6	1,766.4	2,166.0	2,535.4	1,057.5	705.2	352.3	1,483.4	13,234.1	13,655.2	13,486.1
2011: III	13,306.9	9,441.9	1,411.3	326.6	-4.3	-397.9	1,792.9	2,190.8	2,516.6	1,045.9	709.8	335.9	1,475.9	13,311.2	13,696.4	13,534.7
2011: IV	13,441.0	9,489.3	1,443.7	336.0	70.5	-418.0	1,799.3	2,217.3	2,502.7	1,034.2	690.1	344.1	1,473.3	13,361.4	13,851.4	13,672.9
2012: I	13,506.4	9,546.8	1,470.0	352.1	56.9	-415.5	1,818.7	2,234.2	2,483.7	1,023.1	677.6	345.6	1,465.3	13,440.1	13,914.4	13,693.8
2012: II	13,548.5	9,582.5	1,482.9	359.3	41.4	-407.4	1,842.1	2,249.6	2,479.4	1,022.5	677.3	345.3	1,461.6	13,497.9	13,948.5	13,763.6

<sup>1</sup> GDP less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

Note: Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2005) dollar estimates for the detailed components *do not add* to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

# Chained Price Indexes For Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100; quarterly data are seasonally adjusted]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment		Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			State and local
		Total	Goods	Services	Nonresidential fixed	Residential fixed	Exports	Imports	Federal			
									Total	National defense	Non-defense	
2002	92.192	92.778	96.563	90.801	95.889	83.002	91.322	86.846	87.318	86.624	88.689	86.810
2003	94.134	94.658	96.492	93.686	95.471	86.953	93.282	89.851	91.024	90.659	91.774	90.425
2004	96.784	97.121	97.929	96.688	96.837	93.297	96.539	94.164	95.335	94.895	96.234	94.062
2005	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
2006	103.237	102.723	101.441	103.414	103.425	106.081	103.440	104.131	104.107	104.421	103.468	105.276
2007	106.231	105.499	102.764	106.981	105.645	107.612	106.900	107.785	107.753	108.249	106.743	111.112
2008	108.565	108.943	105.912	110.584	107.717	106.296	111.975	119.237	111.225	112.187	109.240	117.666
2009	109.532	109.004	103.105	112.157	107.102	102.713	105.924	106.598	110.959	111.347	110.177	116.763
2010	111.002	111.087	104.852	114.418	105.514	102.520	110.738	112.989	113.583	113.951	112.843	119.579
2011	113.369	113.790	108.822	116.435	107.359	103.406	117.860	121.851	116.721	117.411	115.337	124.001
2009: I	109.526	108.063	101.386	111.614	108.975	104.065	104.936	102.932	110.956	111.503	109.847	116.349
2009: II	109.318	108.496	102.455	111.724	107.494	102.494	104.898	104.547	110.481	110.875	109.686	116.405
2009: III	109.463	109.315	103.890	112.224	106.224	101.716	106.187	107.855	110.897	111.193	110.303	116.852
2009: IV	109.820	110.142	104.687	113.065	105.714	102.576	107.674	111.058	111.504	111.818	110.871	117.446
2010: I	110.234	110.642	105.025	113.647	105.188	102.573	108.972	113.200	113.016	113.420	112.206	118.654
2010: II	110.686	110.800	104.283	114.282	105.304	102.064	110.303	112.595	113.339	113.696	112.624	119.038
2010: III	111.248	111.154	104.540	114.687	105.589	102.421	110.562	111.726	113.668	113.947	113.105	119.639
2010: IV	111.838	111.751	105.561	115.057	105.973	103.020	113.117	114.434	114.309	114.742	113.435	120.985
2011: I	112.389	112.640	107.266	115.503	106.483	102.861	116.123	119.417	115.696	116.440	114.207	122.565
2011: II	113.109	113.633	108.820	116.193	107.174	103.300	118.485	123.057	116.714	117.375	115.384	123.895
2011: III	113.937	114.293	109.633	116.772	107.687	103.650	118.992	122.466	117.365	118.047	115.994	124.678
2011: IV	114.041	114.593	109.569	117.270	108.092	103.812	117.839	122.463	117.111	117.780	115.764	124.866
2012: I	114.608	115.300	110.256	117.989	108.562	103.439	118.652	124.156	118.038	119.008	116.096	126.042
2012: II	115.050	115.496	109.743	118.576	108.878	103.754	118.802	122.942	118.403	119.268	116.664	126.089

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# Gross Domestic Product and Related Price Measures: Indexes and Percent Changes

[Quarterly data are seasonally adjusted]

Period	Index numbers, 2005=100					Percent change from preceding period <sup>1</sup>					
	Gross domestic product (GDP)			Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)		Gross domestic product (GDP)				Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	
	Real GDP (chain-type quantity index)	GDP chain-type price index	GDP implicit price deflator	PCE (chain-type price index)	PCE less food and energy price index	GDP (current dollars)	Real GDP (chain-type quantity index)	GDP chain-type price index	GDP implicit price deflator	PCE (chain-type price index)	PCE less food and energy price index
2002	91.445	92.192	92.196	92.778	94.390	3.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7
2003	93.769	94.134	94.135	94.658	95.823	4.7	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.5
2004	97.021	96.784	96.786	97.121	97.815	6.4	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.1
2005	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	6.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.2
2006	102.658	103.237	103.231	102.723	102.265	6.0	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.3
2007	104.622	106.231	106.227	105.499	104.631	4.9	1.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.3
2008	104.270	108.565	108.582	108.943	107.020	1.9	-3	2.2	2.2	3.3	2.3
2009	101.069	109.532	109.529	109.004	108.536	-2.2	-3.1	.9	.9	.1	1.4
2010	103.486	111.002	110.993	111.087	110.214	3.8	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.5
2011	105.356	113.369	113.359	113.790	111.802	4.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.4
2009: I	100.697	109.526	109.539	108.063	107.827	-4.4	-5.3	1.0	.9	-2.1	.7
II	100.618	109.318	109.325	108.496	108.285	-1.1	-3	-8	-8	1.6	1.7
III	100.980	109.463	109.457	109.315	108.694	1.9	1.4	.5	.5	3.1	1.5
IV	101.981	109.820	109.793	110.142	109.339	5.3	4.0	1.3	1.2	3.1	2.4
2010: I	102.572	110.234	110.216	110.642	109.739	3.9	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5
II	103.142	110.686	110.706	110.800	110.121	4.1	2.2	1.7	1.8	.6	1.4
III	103.807	111.248	111.238	111.154	110.395	4.6	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.0
IV	104.423	111.838	111.795	111.751	110.602	4.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	.8
2011: I	104.443	112.389	112.372	112.640	110.973	2.2	.1	2.0	2.1	3.2	1.3
II	105.084	113.109	113.109	113.633	111.599	5.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.6	2.3
III	105.418	113.937	113.950	114.293	112.138	4.3	1.3	3.0	3.0	2.3	1.9
IV	106.481	114.041	113.987	114.593	112.500	4.2	4.1	.4	.1	1.1	1.3
2012: I	106.999	114.608	114.599	115.300	113.122	4.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2
II <sup>1</sup>	107.333	115.050	115.035	115.496	113.603	2.8	1.3	1.6	1.5	.7	1.7

<sup>1</sup> Quarterly percent changes are at annual rates.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

## Nonfinancial Corporate Business— Gross Value Added and Price, Costs, and Profits

[Quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business (billions of dollars) <sup>1</sup>		Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business (dollars) <sup>1,2</sup>								
			Total	Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	Unit nonlabor cost				Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments <sup>4</sup>		
	Current dollars	Chained (2005) dollars			Total	Consumption of fixed capital	Taxes on production and imports <sup>3</sup>	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Total	Taxes on corporate income	Profits after tax <sup>5</sup>
2002	5,307.7	5,675.5	0.935	0.624	0.235	0.115	0.091	0.029	0.075	0.017	0.058
2003	5,503.7	5,818.1	.946	.628	.234	.115	.094	.025	.084	.023	.061
2004	5,877.5	6,085.1	.966	.622	.232	.114	.096	.022	.111	.031	.081
2005	6,302.8	6,302.8	1.000	.631	.243	.118	.101	.024	.127	.043	.083
2006	6,740.3	6,543.2	1.030	.639	.249	.122	.102	.025	.141	.047	.094
2007	6,946.0	6,606.4	1.051	.660	.264	.127	.102	.035	.127	.044	.082
2008	6,991.4	6,515.9	1.073	.682	.276	.133	.103	.040	.116	.035	.081
2009	6,590.8	6,035.4	1.092	.692	.291	.143	.110	.038	.109	.029	.080
2010	6,952.4	6,397.8	1.087	.665	.279	.134	.110	.035	.143	.035	.109
2011	7,366.7	6,656.7	1.107	.672	.283	.134	.111	.038	.151	.037	.114
2009: I	6,633.6	6,024.3	1.101	.699	.298	.145	.110	.043	.105	.028	.077
II	6,527.7	5,959.6	1.095	.700	.295	.145	.112	.038	.100	.027	.073
III	6,521.4	5,990.4	1.089	.693	.289	.143	.110	.036	.108	.028	.079
IV	6,680.7	6,167.3	1.083	.675	.284	.139	.110	.035	.125	.034	.091
2010: I	6,828.1	6,327.1	1.079	.660	.278	.135	.109	.034	.140	.033	.107
II	6,894.9	6,371.1	1.082	.665	.278	.135	.109	.034	.140	.035	.105
III	7,033.7	6,455.6	1.090	.664	.276	.133	.109	.034	.148	.036	.112
IV	7,053.0	6,437.4	1.096	.669	.281	.135	.110	.036	.145	.035	.110
2011: I	7,200.6	6,551.5	1.099	.677	.283	.134	.111	.038	.139	.037	.102
II	7,367.0	6,671.3	1.104	.669	.281	.133	.111	.037	.154	.038	.116
III	7,418.6	6,650.9	1.115	.675	.286	.135	.111	.040	.155	.037	.117
IV	7,480.5	6,753.3	1.108	.667	.284	.135	.110	.039	.157	.036	.121
2012: I	7,605.5	6,837.0	1.112	.674	.283	.135	.109	.039	.156	.045	.112
II <sup>1</sup>	7,670.6	6,872.4	1.116	.676	.280	.135	.108	.037	.159	.044	.115

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

<sup>2</sup> The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100.

<sup>3</sup> Less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.

<sup>4</sup> Unit profits from current production.

<sup>5</sup> With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# National Income

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	National income	Compensation of employees	Proprietors' income <sup>1</sup>		Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments					Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports	Less: Subsidies	Business current transfer payments	Current surplus of government enterprises
			Farm	Nonfarm		Total	Profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment			Capital consumption adjustment					
							Total	Profits before tax	Inventory valuation adjustment						
2002	9,408.5	6,110.8	18.5	871.8	218.7	872.2	762.8	765.3	-2.6	109.4	506.4	762.8	41.4	82.4	6.3
2003	9,840.2	6,382.6	36.5	894.1	204.2	977.8	892.2	903.5	-11.3	85.6	504.1	806.8	49.1	76.1	7.0
2004	10,534.0	6,693.4	49.7	984.1	198.4	1,246.9	1,195.1	1,229.4	-34.3	51.8	461.6	863.4	46.4	81.7	1.2
2005	11,273.8	7,065.0	43.9	1,025.9	178.2	1,456.1	1,609.5	1,640.2	-30.7	-153.4	543.0	930.2	60.9	95.9	-3.5
2006	12,031.2	7,477.0	29.3	1,103.6	146.5	1,608.3	1,784.7	1,822.7	-38.0	-176.4	652.2	986.8	51.4	83.0	-4.2
2007	12,396.4	7,855.9	37.8	1,052.6	143.7	1,510.6	1,691.1	1,738.4	-47.2	-180.5	731.6	1,027.2	54.6	103.3	-11.8
2008	12,609.1	8,068.3	51.8	1,046.1	231.6	1,248.4	1,315.5	1,359.9	-44.5	-67.1	870.1	1,038.6	52.9	123.0	-16.0
2009	12,132.6	7,799.4	39.9	939.5	289.7	1,342.3	1,443.6	1,440.5	3.2	-101.3	640.5	1,023.2	59.7	133.4	-15.6
2010	12,811.4	7,970.0	44.3	1,059.1	349.2	1,702.4	1,777.7	1,816.3	-38.7	-75.2	567.9	1,055.0	57.0	140.0	-19.5
2011	13,358.9	8,295.2	54.6	1,102.8	409.7	1,827.0	1,791.6	1,854.1	-62.6	35.4	527.4	1,097.9	61.6	132.6	-26.5
2009: I	12,100.7	7,824.9	33.7	935.8	270.2	1,198.4	1,306.6	1,225.3	81.4	-108.2	765.8	1,010.1	56.4	134.7	-16.6
2009: II	12,001.0	7,801.1	38.5	918.5	281.5	1,243.3	1,342.9	1,327.9	15.0	-99.6	633.3	1,016.5	56.8	140.7	-15.4
2009: III	12,102.1	7,773.6	40.6	935.2	298.9	1,403.2	1,499.3	1,516.9	-17.6	-96.1	582.6	1,027.7	68.5	123.2	-14.5
2009: IV	12,326.6	7,797.8	46.7	968.6	308.3	1,524.5	1,625.7	1,691.9	-66.2	-101.3	580.3	1,038.4	57.0	134.8	-15.8
2010: I	12,583.0	7,846.6	41.5	1,010.9	340.1	1,648.0	1,758.0	1,785.2	-27.2	-110.0	586.9	1,043.3	56.2	138.7	-16.8
2010: II	12,722.1	7,955.4	43.6	1,061.2	352.7	1,625.4	1,741.0	1,755.3	-14.3	-115.6	568.5	1,050.5	56.4	139.7	-18.5
2010: III	12,921.3	8,021.4	44.6	1,072.5	350.0	1,747.5	1,824.6	1,850.6	-26.0	-77.1	559.6	1,058.6	56.7	143.9	-20.1
2010: IV	13,019.4	8,056.6	47.6	1,091.6	354.0	1,788.8	1,787.0	1,874.2	-87.2	1.9	556.8	1,067.5	58.6	137.7	-22.5
2011: I	13,196.3	8,236.3	56.0	1,092.0	390.0	1,723.3	1,679.4	1,801.1	-121.7	43.9	551.4	1,084.5	59.6	145.7	-23.1
2011: II	13,301.1	8,286.4	52.6	1,102.1	404.7	1,800.9	1,764.6	1,839.7	-75.0	36.3	513.8	1,099.0	61.9	127.9	-24.4
2011: III	13,390.1	8,318.1	55.3	1,106.1	413.8	1,830.5	1,798.8	1,839.3	-40.6	31.7	528.4	1,098.2	62.4	129.5	-27.5
2011: IV	13,548.1	8,340.1	54.4	1,110.9	430.3	1,953.1	1,923.5	1,936.4	-12.9	29.6	515.9	1,109.8	62.7	127.4	-31.1
2012: I	13,707.2	8,495.7	52.3	1,132.1	445.3	1,900.1	2,100.8	2,124.5	-23.7	-200.7	515.6	1,128.5	60.8	130.5	-32.0
2012: II	13,784.7	8,561.9	52.5	1,142.4	452.8	1,921.9	2,124.3	2,108.2	16.0	-202.4	489.5	1,130.9	61.0	127.9	-34.1

<sup>1</sup> With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# Real Personal Consumption Expenditures

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total personal consumption expenditures	Goods						Services					Addendum: Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>2</sup>	Retail sales of new passenger cars and light trucks (millions of units)
		Total goods	Durable		Nondurable			Total services <sup>1</sup>	Household consumption expenditures	Housing and utilities	Health care	Financial services and insurance		
			Total durable goods <sup>1</sup>	Motor vehicles and parts	Total non-durable goods <sup>1</sup>	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	Gasoline and other energy goods							
2002	8,018.3	2,702.9	927.9	394.0	1,780.1	608.9	294.0	5,318.5	5,109.8	1,461.9	1,202.4	658.9	6,938.6	16.8
2003	8,244.5	2,827.2	989.1	404.8	1,840.7	616.5	301.9	5,418.2	5,199.4	1,480.2	1,228.3	659.2	7,145.2	16.6
2004	8,515.8	2,953.3	1,060.9	410.4	1,892.8	623.9	305.9	5,562.7	5,345.1	1,512.8	1,267.4	675.5	7,401.8	16.9
2005	8,803.5	3,076.7	1,123.4	408.2	1,953.4	644.5	303.8	5,726.8	5,515.1	1,582.6	1,308.9	698.4	7,665.3	16.9
2006	9,054.5	3,178.9	1,174.2	394.4	2,005.0	663.0	296.9	5,875.6	5,640.6	1,616.8	1,333.0	716.4	7,911.5	16.5
2007	9,262.9	3,273.5	1,232.4	401.4	2,042.9	673.2	294.4	5,990.2	5,745.2	1,626.6	1,364.0	739.8	8,110.4	16.1
2008	9,211.7	3,192.9	1,171.8	346.8	2,019.1	666.0	280.6	6,017.0	5,745.6	1,637.8	1,396.5	732.3	8,087.2	13.2
2009	9,032.6	3,098.2	1,109.1	322.6	1,982.8	654.8	282.4	5,930.6	5,656.3	1,655.2	1,420.8	680.6	7,913.4	10.4
2010	9,196.2	3,209.1	1,178.3	329.5	2,029.3	668.8	281.3	5,987.6	5,710.2	1,668.7	1,439.0	683.7	8,058.0	11.6
2011	9,428.8	3,331.0	1,262.6	347.4	2,075.2	685.3	271.5	6,101.5	5,814.3	1,677.7	1,488.5	681.8	8,292.4	12.7
2009: I	9,039.5	3,083.2	1,091.4	312.8	1,983.7	646.4	289.0	5,951.5	5,676.1	1,652.3	1,410.4	693.3	7,922.2	9.4
2009: II	8,999.3	3,067.0	1,085.8	313.7	1,973.3	652.3	282.9	5,926.9	5,655.8	1,653.6	1,421.0	683.1	7,882.8	9.7
2009: III	9,046.2	3,123.1	1,138.6	347.7	1,981.4	657.0	280.0	5,920.7	5,647.9	1,655.7	1,427.2	675.0	7,927.9	11.8
2009: IV	9,045.4	3,119.5	1,120.7	316.3	1,992.9	663.5	277.6	5,923.2	5,645.2	1,659.3	1,424.6	670.9	7,920.7	10.8
2010: I	9,100.8	3,159.5	1,135.9	312.4	2,017.7	669.4	285.9	5,940.4	5,664.3	1,662.7	1,418.3	682.2	7,958.7	10.8
2010: II	9,159.4	3,185.4	1,164.5	324.2	2,018.3	663.2	282.2	5,973.6	5,694.5	1,665.2	1,429.1	690.0	8,027.3	11.4
2010: III	9,216.0	3,215.1	1,184.9	331.0	2,029.4	666.1	281.5	6,001.4	5,724.2	1,672.8	1,445.1	682.2	8,077.2	11.8
2010: IV	9,308.5	3,276.5	1,227.7	350.3	2,052.0	676.7	275.6	6,034.9	5,757.8	1,673.9	1,463.7	680.3	8,168.7	12.3
2011: I	9,380.9	3,320.3	1,249.4	355.0	2,075.3	682.8	280.2	6,064.8	5,786.1	1,672.4	1,478.8	680.8	8,235.6	12.7
2011: II	9,403.2	3,312.2	1,242.3	336.6	2,073.5	686.0	269.9	6,094.0	5,810.1	1,679.6	1,489.3	678.3	8,265.4	12.2
2011: III	9,441.9	3,323.5	1,258.6	338.1	2,071.4	685.9	267.9	6,121.1	5,826.6	1,686.7	1,486.2	685.8	8,302.8	12.6
2011: IV	9,489.3	3,367.9	1,300.1	360.1	2,080.5	686.4	268.2	6,126.0	5,834.5	1,672.0	1,499.7	682.2	8,366.0	13.5
2012: I	9,546.8	3,406.6	1,336.1	371.2	2,088.9	686.4	266.5	6,145.9	5,855.1	1,662.7	1,513.3	688.6	8,437.3	14.1
2012: II	9,582.5	3,409.4	1,335.3	361.8	2,092.0	685.4	272.0	6,178.2	5,877.6	1,685.2	1,508.4	688.4	8,444.6	14.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes other items, not shown separately.

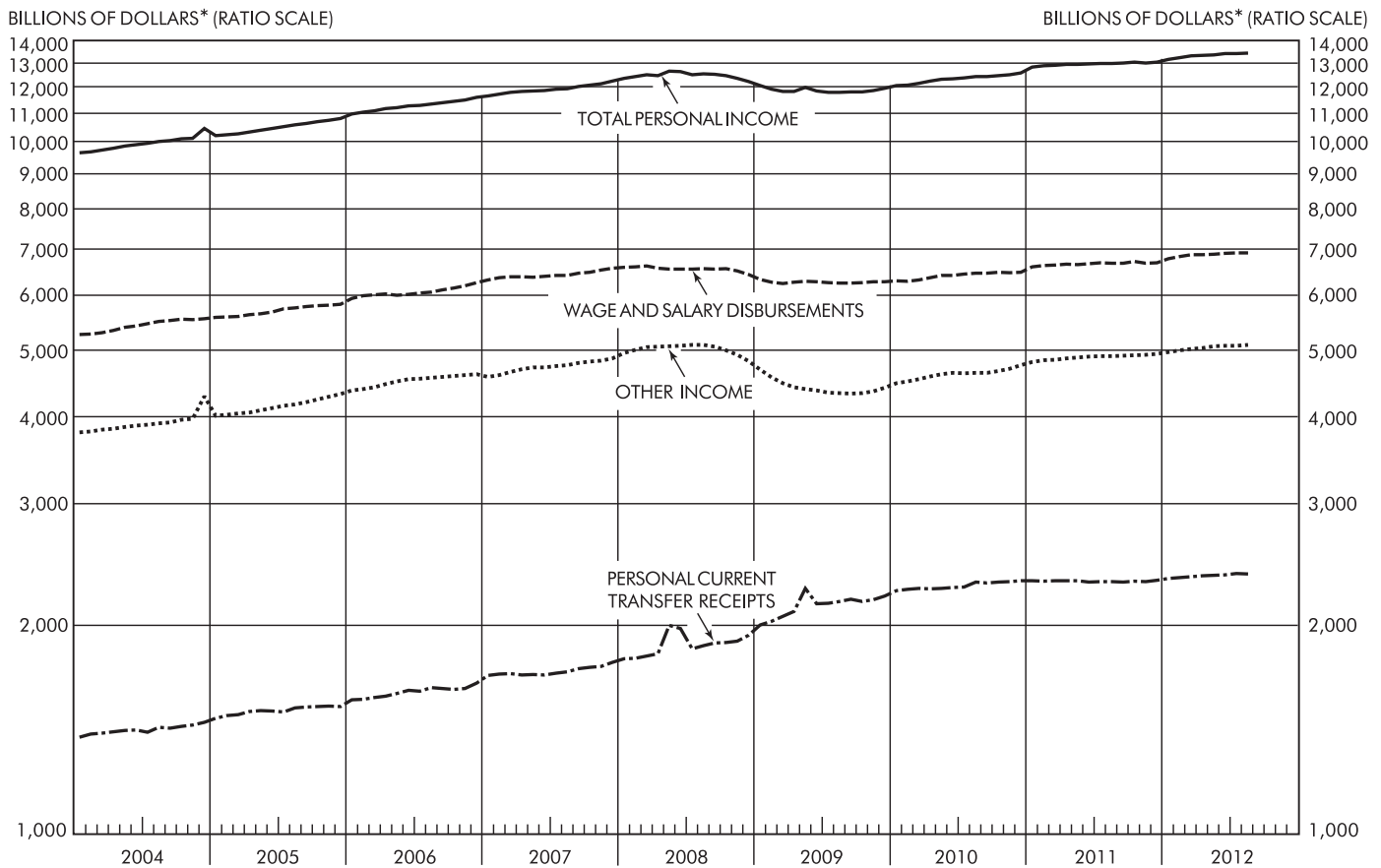
<sup>2</sup> Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Note: Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2005) dollar estimates for the detailed components do not add to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# Sources of Personal Income

Personal income rose \$15.0 billion (annual rate) in August, following an increase of \$18.5 billion in July. Wages and salaries rose \$5.5 billion in August, following an increase of \$8.5 billion in July.



\*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES  
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total personal income	Compensation of employees, received			Proprietors' income <sup>1</sup>		Rental income of persons <sup>2</sup>	Personal income receipts on assets			Personal current transfer receipts <sup>3</sup>	Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic
		Total	Wage and salary disbursements	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm		Total	Personal interest income	Personal dividend income		
2002 .....	9,060.1	6,110.8	4,997.3	1,113.5	18.5	871.8	218.7	1,309.6	911.9	397.7	1,282.1	751.5
2003 .....	9,378.1	6,367.6	5,139.6	1,228.0	36.5	894.1	204.2	1,312.9	889.8	423.1	1,341.7	778.9
2004 .....	9,937.2	6,708.4	5,425.7	1,282.7	49.7	984.1	198.4	1,408.5	860.2	548.3	1,415.5	827.3
2005 .....	10,485.9	7,060.0	5,701.0	1,359.1	43.9	1,025.9	178.2	1,542.0	987.0	555.0	1,508.6	872.7
2006 .....	11,268.1	7,475.7	6,068.9	1,406.9	29.3	1,103.6	146.5	1,829.7	1,127.5	702.2	1,605.0	921.8
2007 .....	11,912.3	7,862.2	6,421.7	1,440.4	37.8	1,052.6	143.7	2,057.0	1,265.1	791.9	1,718.5	959.5
2008 .....	12,460.2	8,073.3	6,550.9	1,522.5	51.8	1,046.1	231.6	2,165.4	1,382.0	783.4	1,879.2	987.3
2009 .....	11,867.0	7,794.4	6,270.3	1,524.0	39.9	939.5	289.7	1,626.5	1,093.3	533.2	2,140.1	963.1
2010 .....	12,321.9	7,970.0	6,404.6	1,565.4	44.3	1,059.1	349.2	1,598.3	1,016.6	581.7	2,284.3	983.3
2011 .....	12,947.3	8,295.2	6,661.3	1,633.9	54.6	1,102.8	409.7	1,685.1	1,008.8	676.3	2,319.2	919.3
2011: Aug .....	12,970.8	8,311.0	6,671.3	1,639.7	55.6	1,106.7	413.1	1,689.5	1,004.4	685.2	2,315.0	920.2
2011: Sept .....	12,981.2	8,321.4	6,679.1	1,642.3	55.7	1,113.1	419.2	1,679.1	991.7	687.4	2,313.3	920.6
2011: Oct .....	13,025.5	8,360.4	6,712.7	1,647.6	54.9	1,108.4	426.2	1,683.1	990.2	692.8	2,318.4	925.9
2011: Nov .....	12,994.4	8,323.5	6,676.8	1,646.8	54.3	1,108.4	431.3	1,683.1	988.1	695.0	2,314.8	921.1
2011: Dec .....	13,032.2	8,336.5	6,687.6	1,648.8	54.0	1,115.8	433.3	1,687.8	985.8	702.0	2,326.4	921.6
2012: Jan .....	13,148.4	8,440.7	6,776.7	1,664.0	53.1	1,121.0	439.2	1,690.1	988.8	701.3	2,341.3	937.0
2012: Feb .....	13,234.7	8,501.7	6,831.5	1,670.2	52.3	1,136.3	445.3	1,695.8	991.8	704.0	2,346.5	943.2
2012: Mar .....	13,298.3	8,544.6	6,869.4	1,675.2	51.4	1,139.0	451.3	1,703.2	994.9	708.3	2,356.2	947.4
2012: Apr <sup>r</sup> .....	13,320.1	8,544.6	6,867.0	1,677.6	51.9	1,140.3	451.7	1,717.3	1,000.5	716.8	2,361.2	947.0
2012: May <sup>r</sup> .....	13,355.3	8,555.5	6,874.9	1,680.5	52.5	1,144.0	452.8	1,733.6	1,006.1	727.4	2,364.7	947.7
2012: June <sup>r</sup> .....	13,396.9	8,585.8	6,901.4	1,684.3	53.1	1,142.9	454.1	1,741.4	1,011.8	729.7	2,369.7	950.2
2012: July <sup>r</sup> .....	13,415.4	8,597.9	6,909.9	1,687.9	57.5	1,145.0	459.2	1,728.3	999.2	729.1	2,379.2	951.6
2012: Aug <sup>p</sup> .....	13,430.4	8,606.6	6,915.4	1,691.2	61.9	1,147.9	464.5	1,724.0	986.6	737.4	2,377.8	952.3

<sup>1</sup> With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

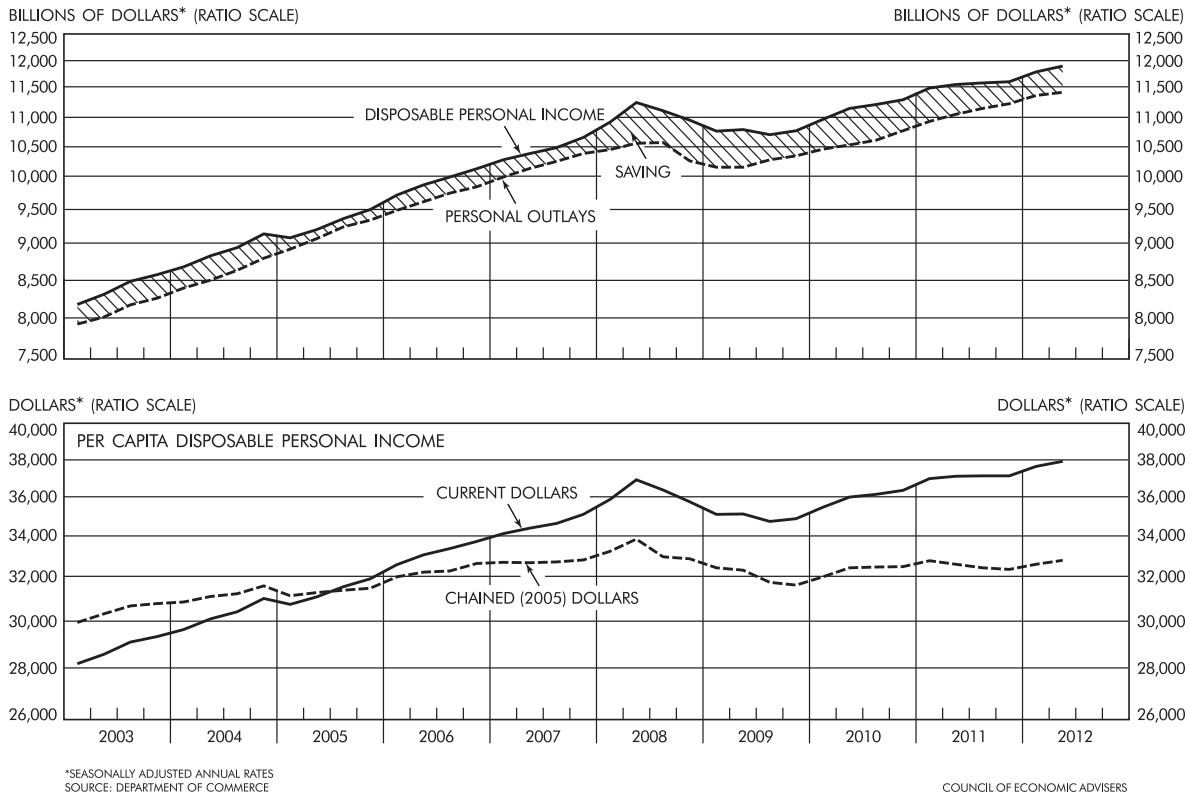
<sup>2</sup> With capital consumption adjustment.

<sup>3</sup> Consists mainly of social insurance benefits to persons.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# Disposition of Personal Income

According to revised estimates, per capita disposable personal income in chained (2005) dollars rose 2.4 percent (annual rate) in the second quarter of 2012.



\*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES  
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays <sup>1</sup>	Equals: Personal saving	Disposable personal income in billions of chained (2005) dollars	Per capita disposable personal income		Per capita personal consumption expenditures		Percent change in real per capita disposable personal income	Saving as percent of disposable personal income	Population, including Armed Forces overseas (thousands) <sup>2</sup>
							Current dollars	Chained (2005) dollars	Current dollars	Chained (2005) dollars			
						Billions of dollars				Percent			
2002 .....	9,060.1	1,050.4	8,009.7	7,727.5	282.2	8,633.2	27,816	29,981	25,835	27,846	2.3	3.5	287,955
2003 .....	9,378.1	1,000.3	8,377.8	8,088.1	289.6	8,850.5	28,827	30,453	26,853	28,368	1.6	3.5	290,626
2004 .....	9,937.2	1,047.8	8,889.4	8,571.2	318.2	9,152.9	30,312	31,211	28,202	29,038	2.5	3.6	293,262
2005 .....	10,485.9	1,208.6	9,277.3	9,134.1	143.2	9,277.3	31,343	31,343	29,742	29,742	.4	1.5	295,993
2006 .....	11,268.1	1,352.4	9,915.7	9,659.1	256.6	9,652.8	33,183	32,303	31,126	30,301	3.1	2.6	298,818
2007 .....	11,912.3	1,488.7	10,423.6	10,174.9	248.7	9,880.3	34,550	32,749	32,391	30,703	1.4	2.4	301,696
2008 .....	12,460.2	1,435.7	11,024.5	10,432.2	592.3	10,119.5	36,200	33,229	32,953	30,248	1.5	5.4	304,543
2009 .....	11,867.0	1,144.6	10,722.4	10,214.3	508.2	9,836.7	34,899	32,016	32,046	29,399	-3.7	4.7	307,240
2010 .....	12,321.9	1,194.8	11,127.1	10,560.4	566.7	10,016.5	35,920	32,335	32,978	29,687	1.0	5.1	309,774
2011 .....	12,947.3	1,398.0	11,549.3	11,059.9	489.4	10,149.7	37,012	32,527	34,384	30,217	.6	4.2	312,040
						Seasonally adjusted annual rates							
2009: I .....	11,927.5	1,199.7	10,727.8	10,138.1	589.8	9,927.3	35,031	32,417	31,898	29,518	-5.5	5.5	306,237
2009: II .....	11,879.3	1,121.3	10,758.1	10,135.4	622.7	9,915.6	35,058	32,313	31,818	29,327	-1.3	5.8	306,866
2009: III .....	11,794.9	1,125.6	10,669.2	10,259.6	409.6	9,760.2	34,689	31,733	32,151	29,412	-7.0	3.8	307,573
2009: IV .....	11,866.2	1,131.7	10,734.6	10,323.9	410.6	9,746.4	34,820	31,615	32,316	29,341	-1.5	3.8	308,285
2010: I .....	12,089.8	1,156.9	10,932.9	10,428.2	504.8	9,881.6	35,393	31,990	32,597	29,462	4.8	4.6	308,899
2010: II .....	12,290.6	1,173.0	11,117.5	10,498.4	619.1	10,034.1	35,926	32,425	32,794	29,598	5.6	5.6	309,457
2010: III .....	12,397.2	1,211.8	11,185.4	10,581.5	603.8	10,063.3	36,074	32,455	33,036	29,722	.4	5.4	310,070
2010: IV .....	12,509.9	1,237.5	11,272.4	10,733.3	539.1	10,087.4	36,284	32,470	33,482	29,963	.2	4.8	310,670
2011: I .....	12,856.5	1,372.5	11,484.1	10,898.1	585.9	10,195.7	36,904	32,764	33,955	30,146	3.7	5.1	311,184
2011: II .....	12,938.9	1,396.6	11,542.3	11,015.1	527.2	10,157.8	37,028	32,587	34,278	30,166	-2.1	4.6	311,717
2011: III .....	12,976.3	1,403.8	11,572.6	11,120.9	451.6	10,125.6	37,052	32,420	34,551	30,230	-2.0	3.9	312,330
2011: IV .....	13,017.4	1,419.1	11,598.3	11,205.6	392.7	10,121.5	37,064	32,345	34,749	30,324	-9	3.4	312,929
2012: I .....	13,227.1	1,450.8	11,776.4	11,348.7	427.7	10,213.9	37,571	32,586	35,117	30,458	3.0	3.6	313,443
2012: II <sup>r</sup> .....	13,357.4	1,471.0	11,886.4	11,406.1	480.3	10,291.9	37,858	32,779	35,248	30,520	2.4	4.0	313,976

<sup>1</sup> Includes personal consumption expenditures, personal interest payments (nonmortgage), and personal current transfer payments.

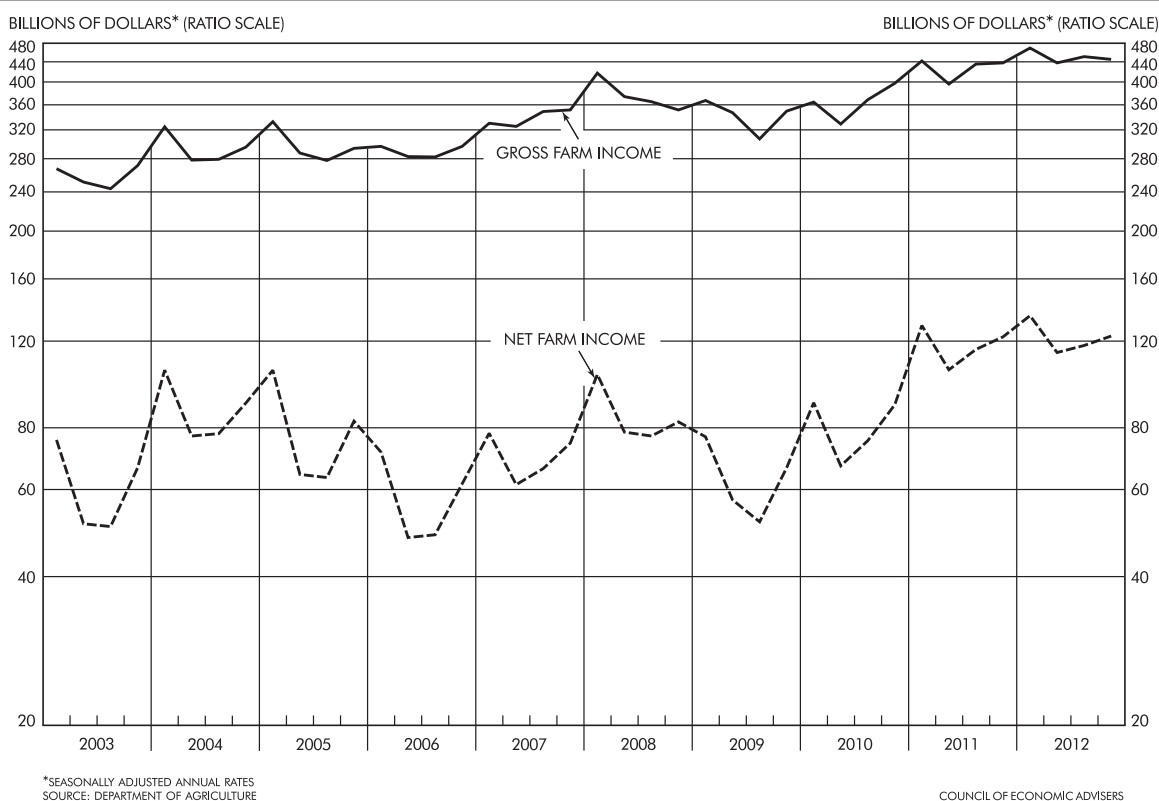
Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census).

<sup>2</sup> Annual data are averages of quarterly data, which are averages for the period.



# Farm Income

According to the forecast for 2012, gross farm income is forecast at \$451.4 billion and net farm income at \$122.2 billion.



[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Income of farm operators from farming							
	Gross farm income						Production expenses	Net farm income
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Cash marketing receipts			Value of inventory changes <sup>3</sup>	Direct Government payments <sup>4</sup>		
		Total	Livestock and products	Crops <sup>2</sup>				
2003	258.7	216.0	105.7	110.3	-2.7	16.5	197.7	61.0
2004	294.9	237.9	123.5	114.4	11.2	13.0	207.5	87.4
2005	298.5	240.9	124.9	116.0	-4	24.4	219.7	78.8
2006	290.2	240.6	118.5	122.1	-3.1	15.8	232.7	57.4
2007	339.6	288.5	138.5	150.1	.6	11.9	269.5	70.0
2008	377.7	316.4	141.6	174.8	6.6	12.2	292.6	85.1
2009	343.3	289.1	120.3	168.9	-1.0	12.2	280.3	63.0
2010	365.6	321.1	141.6	179.6	-7.8	12.4	285.2	80.4
2011	428.5	374.3	166.0	208.3	-5.2	10.4	310.6	117.9
2012	451.4	387.9	165.8	222.1	-6.8	11.1	329.1	122.2
2010: I	365.2	309.8	141.2	168.6	-7.5	24.4	275.2	90.0
II	329.5	295.4	140.3	155.1	-7.2	4.6	262.4	67.1
III	369.4	331.0	141.6	189.4	-8.0	5.3	294.0	75.4
IV	398.4	348.3	143.1	205.2	-8.4	15.3	309.4	89.1
2011: I	442.5	377.8	165.4	212.4	-5.2	20.5	313.5	129.0
II	397.3	352.3	165.2	187.1	-4.9	3.9	292.3	105.0
III	435.7	386.1	165.9	220.2	-5.3	4.4	320.4	115.3
IV	438.3	380.9	167.5	213.4	-5.2	12.9	316.1	122.3
2012: I	469.8	394.7	177.4	217.3	-7.0	21.8	334.8	134.9
II	438.4	382.7	164.3	218.4	-6.7	4.1	324.7	113.7
III	451.4	393.6	161.5	232.1	-6.9	4.7	333.9	117.5
IV	445.8	380.8	160.0	220.8	-6.7	13.7	323.0	122.8

<sup>1</sup> Cash marketing receipts, Government payments, value of changes in inventories, other farm related cash income, and nonmoney income produced by farms including imputed rent of operator residences.

<sup>2</sup> Crop receipts include proceeds received from commodities placed under the Commodity Credit Corporation loans.

<sup>3</sup> Physical changes in beginning and ending year inventories of crop and livestock commodities valued at weighted average market prices during the period.

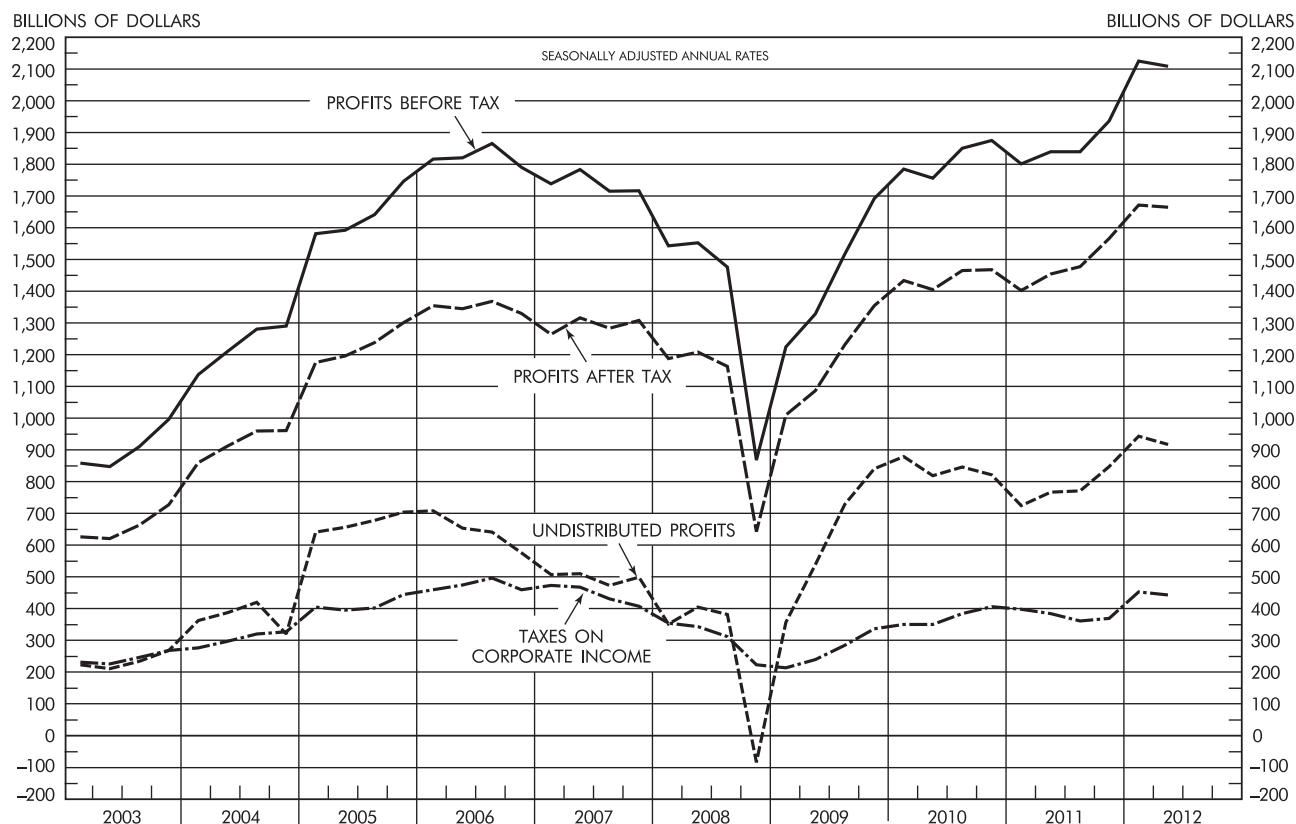
<sup>4</sup> Includes only Government payments made directly to farmers.

Note: Data for 2011 and 2012 are forecasts.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

# Corporate Profits

In the second quarter of 2012, according to current estimates, corporate profits before tax fell \$16.3 billion (annual rate) and profits after tax fell \$6.0 billion.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Profits (before tax) with inventory valuation adjustment <sup>1</sup>								Profits before tax	Taxes on corporate income	Profits after tax			Inventory valuation adjustment
	Total <sup>2</sup>	Domestic industries									Total	Net dividends	Undistributed profits	
		Total	Financial	Nonfinancial										
				Total <sup>3</sup>	Manufacturing	Utilities	Wholesale	Retail						
2002	762.8	604.9	265.2	339.7	47.7	12.3	49.1	81.6	765.3	192.3	573.0	399.3	173.8	-2.6
2003	892.2	726.4	311.8	414.6	69.4	12.4	54.8	88.9	903.5	243.8	659.7	424.9	234.8	-11.3
2004	1,195.1	990.1	362.3	627.8	154.1	19.4	75.6	93.4	1,229.4	306.1	923.3	550.3	373.0	-34.3
2005	1,609.5	1,370.0	443.6	926.4	247.2	29.8	92.2	122.6	1,640.2	412.4	1,227.8	557.3	670.5	-30.7
2006	1,784.7	1,527.8	448.0	1,079.9	304.5	54.4	103.7	133.2	1,822.7	473.3	1,349.5	704.8	644.7	-38.0
2007	1,691.1	1,340.2	345.5	994.7	271.3	50.3	99.9	117.8	1,738.4	445.5	1,292.9	794.5	498.4	-47.2
2008	1,315.5	908.9	122.2	786.7	195.5	30.7	86.3	81.6	1,359.9	309.0	1,050.9	786.9	264.0	-44.5
2009	1,443.6	1,090.8	374.8	716.0	131.0	23.1	86.6	108.0	1,440.5	269.4	1,171.1	554.1	617.0	3.2
2010	1,777.7	1,376.1	424.3	951.8	233.5	27.9	98.2	122.6	1,816.3	373.3	1,443.0	600.9	842.1	-38.7
2011	1,791.6	1,352.7	408.3	944.4	244.9	17.7	96.3	108.9	1,854.1	379.0	1,475.1	697.2	777.9	-62.6
2009: I	1,306.6	958.4	265.0	693.3	111.6	22.6	103.7	101.7	1,225.3	214.9	1,010.3	652.4	357.9	81.4
2009: II	1,342.9	1,021.4	372.1	649.3	114.5	24.9	76.4	106.6	1,327.9	240.5	1,087.4	548.4	538.9	15.0
2009: III	1,499.3	1,136.2	440.5	695.7	136.4	9.8	77.8	111.4	1,516.9	285.0	1,231.9	502.4	729.5	-17.6
2009: IV	1,625.7	1,247.4	421.5	825.9	161.5	35.0	88.3	112.5	1,691.9	337.0	1,354.9	513.3	841.6	-66.2
2010: I	1,758.0	1,369.3	416.0	953.3	210.5	43.2	99.5	125.7	1,785.2	351.1	1,434.1	554.9	879.3	-27.2
2010: II	1,741.0	1,332.7	372.9	959.8	235.2	11.1	114.3	124.2	1,755.3	350.2	1,405.1	585.8	819.3	-14.3
2010: III	1,824.6	1,420.2	425.8	994.4	252.1	31.7	103.9	121.0	1,850.6	385.5	1,465.1	618.1	847.0	-26.0
2010: IV	1,787.0	1,382.2	482.4	899.8	236.2	25.5	75.1	119.5	1,874.2	406.6	1,467.6	645.0	822.6	-87.2
2011: I	1,679.4	1,258.8	417.6	841.2	215.5	8.9	79.1	109.1	1,801.1	398.7	1,402.5	677.6	724.9	-121.7
2011: II	1,764.6	1,328.4	365.6	962.8	229.2	36.5	94.7	101.9	1,839.7	385.1	1,454.5	687.5	767.1	-75.0
2011: III	1,798.8	1,351.0	380.8	970.2	248.9	10.2	105.3	103.8	1,839.3	362.0	1,477.3	705.9	771.4	-40.6
2011: IV	1,923.5	1,472.5	469.1	1,003.4	285.9	15.1	106.0	120.9	1,936.4	370.4	1,566.1	717.9	848.2	-12.9
2012: I	2,100.8	1,697.9	481.2	1,216.8	363.5	38.3	134.6	138.6	2,124.5	453.6	1,670.9	727.1	943.7	-23.7
2012: II	2,124.3	1,687.7	441.9	1,245.8	372.8	41.3	149.6	136.4	2,108.2	443.3	1,664.9	747.5	917.4	16.0

<sup>1</sup> See p. 4 for profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

<sup>2</sup> Includes rest of the world, not shown separately.

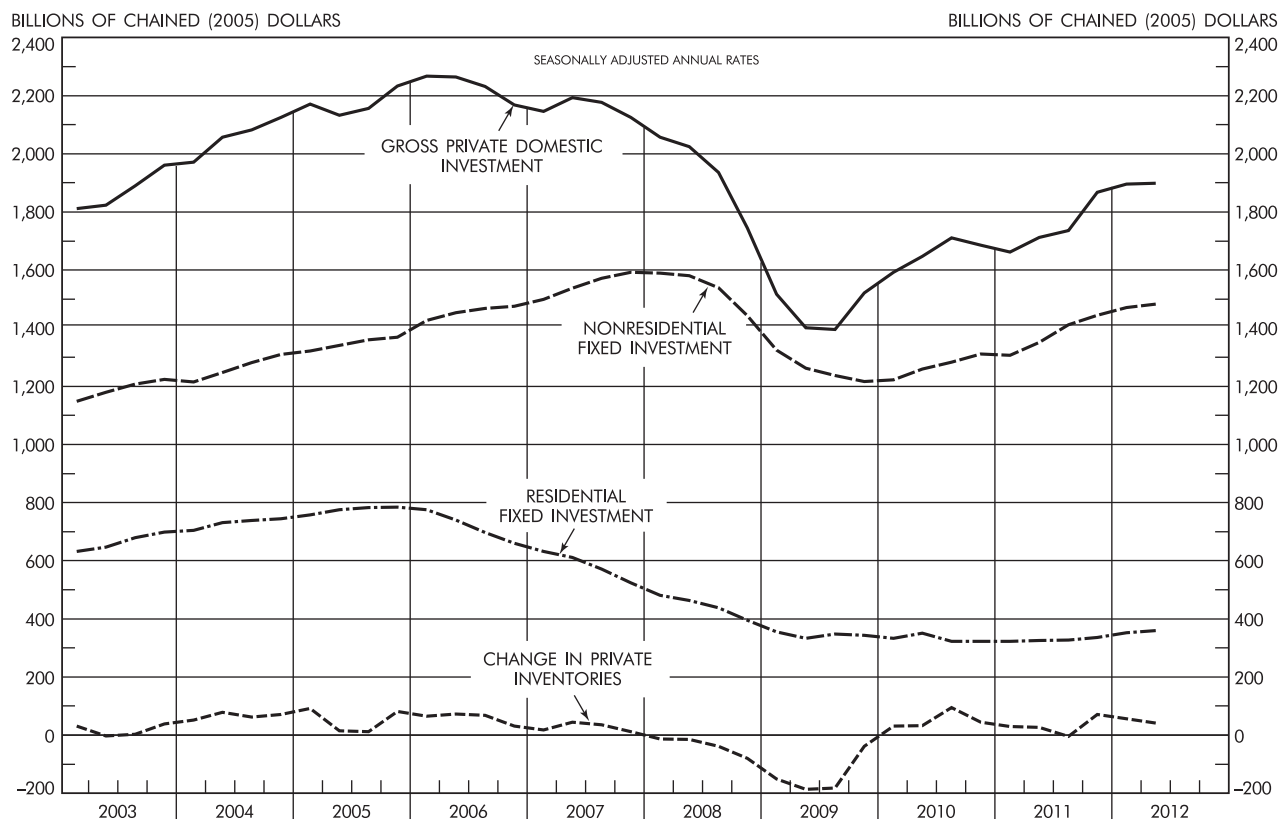
<sup>3</sup> Includes industries not shown separately.

Note: Data by industry are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

## Real Gross Private Domestic Investment

In the second quarter of 2012, according to revised estimates, nonresidential fixed investment in chained (2005) dollars rose \$12.9 billion (annual rate) and residential investment rose \$7.2 billion. Inventories rose \$41.4 billion, following an increase of \$56.9 billion in the first quarter.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross private domestic investment	Fixed investment					Change in private inventories	
		Total	Nonresidential			Residential	Total	Nonfarm
			Total	Structures	Equipment and software			
2002	1,800.4	1,791.5	1,173.7	356.6	824.2	613.8	12.8	15.6
2003	1,870.1	1,854.7	1,189.6	343.0	850.0	664.3	17.3	17.2
2004	2,058.2	1,992.5	1,263.0	346.7	917.3	729.5	66.3	58.3
2005	2,172.3	2,122.3	1,347.3	351.8	995.6	775.0	50.0	49.8
2006	2,231.8	2,172.7	1,455.5	384.0	1,071.1	718.2	59.4	63.2
2007	2,159.5	2,130.6	1,550.0	438.2	1,106.8	584.2	27.7	28.7
2008	1,939.8	1,978.6	1,537.6	466.4	1,059.4	444.4	-36.3	-37.6
2009	1,458.1	1,602.2	1,259.8	368.1	885.2	344.8	-139.0	-137.9
2010	1,658.0	1,598.7	1,268.5	310.6	963.9	332.2	50.9	58.0
2011	1,744.0	1,704.5	1,378.2	319.2	1,070.0	327.6	31.0	36.5
2009: I	1,516.0	1,677.3	1,324.3	417.7	892.9	355.3	-150.2	-150.9
II	1,400.7	1,593.7	1,262.0	380.1	873.2	333.7	-185.5	-185.0
III	1,394.8	1,581.2	1,236.7	351.7	880.8	347.2	-181.5	-176.9
IV	1,521.1	1,556.8	1,216.4	323.1	893.8	343.0	-38.8	-38.9
2010: I	1,591.4	1,553.1	1,222.7	302.6	925.0	332.7	30.5	31.6
II	1,646.4	1,606.5	1,258.6	312.1	951.6	350.5	33.2	37.6
III	1,710.1	1,602.7	1,282.1	310.4	978.7	322.2	94.9	106.5
IV	1,684.3	1,632.3	1,310.5	317.4	1,000.4	323.3	45.0	56.4
2011: I	1,661.6	1,627.0	1,306.3	292.2	1,027.0	322.2	30.3	36.9
II	1,711.3	1,675.4	1,351.3	315.0	1,046.5	325.5	27.5	35.6
III	1,735.8	1,736.8	1,411.3	330.2	1,091.5	326.6	-4.3	-9
IV	1,867.3	1,778.7	1,443.7	339.3	1,114.8	336.0	70.5	74.4
2012: I	1,895.1	1,820.6	1,470.0	349.7	1,129.6	352.1	56.9	62.0
II	1,898.4	1,840.6	1,482.9	350.2	1,142.8	359.3	41.4	53.2

Note: See p. 10 for further detail on fixed investment by type.

Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2005) dollar estimates for the detailed components do not add to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total fixed investment	Nonresidential										Residential				
		Total nonresidential	Structures	Equipment and software									Total residential	Structures		Equipment
				Total	Information processing equipment and software			Industrial equipment	Transportation equipment	Other equipment	Total <sup>2</sup>	Single family				
					Total	Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1</sup>	Software							Other		
2002	1,791.5	1,173.7	356.6	824.2	373.9	173.4	142.7	151.9	154.2	148.2	613.8	605.9	327.7	7.9		
2003	1,854.7	1,189.6	343.0	850.0	403.7	185.6	155.1	151.6	140.4	155.0	664.3	655.9	362.6	8.4		
2004	1,992.5	1,263.0	346.7	917.3	443.1	204.6	168.1	147.4	162.3	164.4	729.5	720.1	406.1	9.4		
2005	2,122.3	1,347.3	351.8	995.6	475.3	218.0	178.4	159.6	181.7	178.9	775.0	765.2	433.5	9.8		
2006	2,172.7	1,455.5	384.0	1,071.1	516.3	227.1	192.8	172.9	196.5	185.5	718.2	708.1	391.1	10.1		
2007	2,130.6	1,550.0	438.2	1,106.8	558.2	240.9	208.4	179.9	185.8	184.2	584.2	574.2	284.0	10.0		
2008	1,978.6	1,537.6	466.4	1,059.4	569.7	250.8	202.4	172.9	142.7	177.8	444.4	434.9	178.4	9.7		
2009	1,602.2	1,259.8	368.1	885.2	546.4	252.9	182.4	136.2	69.1	145.5	344.8	336.1	105.5	8.9		
2010	1,598.7	1,268.5	310.6	963.9	571.7	259.4	197.6	134.6	119.6	149.9	332.2	323.0	114.5	9.5		
2011	1,704.5	1,378.2	319.2	1,070.0	600.2	277.2	196.7	152.6	156.7	168.6	327.6	318.0	109.3	9.9		
2009: I	1,677.3	1,324.3	417.7	892.9	533.9	248.2	177.5	143.9	66.8	157.0	355.3	346.6	109.6	8.8		
2009: II	1,593.7	1,262.0	380.1	873.2	537.3	251.2	176.0	136.6	65.8	144.9	333.7	325.2	93.2	8.7		
2009: III	1,581.2	1,236.7	351.7	880.8	551.9	254.1	187.4	133.2	68.6	140.4	347.2	338.5	106.9	8.9		
2009: IV	1,556.8	1,216.4	323.1	893.8	562.4	258.0	188.7	131.2	75.0	139.6	343.0	334.1	112.1	9.1		
2010: I	1,553.1	1,222.7	302.6	925.0	563.7	257.1	192.5	128.3	99.4	146.9	332.7	323.7	115.8	9.3		
2010: II	1,606.5	1,258.6	312.1	951.6	564.1	255.7	193.9	135.9	114.2	148.7	350.5	341.2	121.8	9.5		
2010: III	1,602.7	1,282.1	310.4	978.7	573.7	260.1	200.0	135.6	131.0	149.9	322.2	313.0	112.8	9.5		
2010: IV	1,632.3	1,310.5	317.4	1,000.4	585.1	264.5	204.2	138.9	133.8	154.1	323.3	314.0	107.8	9.6		
2011: I	1,627.0	1,306.3	292.2	1,027.0	585.9	269.5	199.1	144.5	143.1	162.9	322.2	312.8	108.8	9.8		
2011: II	1,675.4	1,351.3	315.0	1,046.5	598.2	274.3	197.5	144.7	147.9	165.8	325.5	315.9	107.4	9.9		
2011: III	1,736.8	1,411.3	330.2	1,091.5	603.5	279.5	194.6	156.6	162.3	175.7	326.6	316.9	109.3	10.0		
2011: IV	1,778.7	1,443.7	339.3	1,114.8	613.4	285.4	195.4	164.4	173.6	169.9	336.0	326.2	111.7	10.1		
2012: I	1,820.6	1,470.0	349.7	1,129.6	622.2	286.8	199.4	158.5	181.7	174.7	352.1	342.3	118.5	10.1		
2012: II	1,840.6	1,482.9	350.2	1,142.8	618.4	291.1	195.9	163.6	188.5	177.6	359.3	349.5	123.4	10.0		

<sup>1</sup> Because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this series. For information on this component, see *Survey of Current Business* Table 5.3.1 (for growth rates), Table 5.3.2 (for contributions), and Table 5.3.3 (for quantity indexes).

<sup>2</sup> Includes other items, not shown separately.

Note: Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2005) dollar estimates for the detailed components *do not add* to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# Business Investment

[Billions of dollars]

Period	Capital expenditures																
	Total capital expenditures	By industry															For companies without employees
		Total by industry	Forestry, fishing, and agricultural services	Mining	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Health care and social assistance	Other <sup>1</sup>	
		For companies with employees															
1996	807.1																
1997	871.8																
1998	970.9	896.5	0.9	40.4	36.0	26.9	203.6	29.2	57.3	51.3	96.5	118.2	85.2	22.3	47.1	81.7	74.4
1999	1,047.0	974.6	1.7	30.6	42.8	23.1	196.4	32.4	64.1	57.3	122.8	130.1	100.6	29.5	51.3	91.8	72.3
2000	1,161.0	1,089.9	1.5	42.5	61.3	25.0	214.8	33.6	69.8	59.9	160.2	133.7	92.5	34.1	52.2	108.9	71.2
2001	1,109.0	1,052.3	1.5	51.3	82.8	24.8	192.8	30.0	66.9	57.8	144.8	131.1	82.7	30.5	52.9	102.5	56.7
2002	997.9	917.5	1.9	42.5	65.5	24.8	157.2	26.8	59.3	47.1	88.2	128.4	94.5	25.9	59.3	96.1	80.4
2003	975.0	886.8	1.9	50.5	54.6	23.2	149.1	26.0	65.9	44.5	80.5	120.8	88.0	24.7	61.2	96.2	88.2
2004	1,042.1	953.2	2.1	51.3	50.4	28.6	156.7	32.3	72.2	46.1	83.5	153.6	91.6	26.7	64.6	93.6	88.9
2005	1,144.8	1,062.5	2.7	66.7	58.0	30.1	165.6	40.6	73.5	56.9	91.4	161.4	103.0	33.1	73.8	105.6	82.2
2006	1,309.9	1,217.1	2.7	99.3	69.8	30.3	192.4	36.6	86.7	68.0	104.4	163.1	132.1	30.3	75.3	126.3	92.8
2007	1,354.7	1,270.5	2.1	120.7	85.4	36.7	197.3	30.8	82.5	67.4	106.1	173.4	117.5	31.8	84.2	134.8	84.2
2008	1,374.2	1,294.5	2.3	149.3	98.7	40.8	213.1	32.4	73.2	79.6	103.3	132.9	106.9	33.0	90.2	138.7	79.7
2009	1,090.7	1,015.3	2.2	100.6	103.0	19.8	155.2	25.3	58.4	55.7	88.4	99.5	72.9	28.2	79.4	127.0	75.4
2010	1,105.7	1,036.2	3.2	115.0	94.6	17.9	159.6	31.2	66.3	58.9	97.4	102.7	81.3	29.2	78.5	100.3	69.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes the following industries: Management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management; educational services; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services (except public administration). Also includes an item for structure and equipment expenditures serving multiple industry categories.

Note: Data from *Annual Capital Expenditures*. Industry data are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

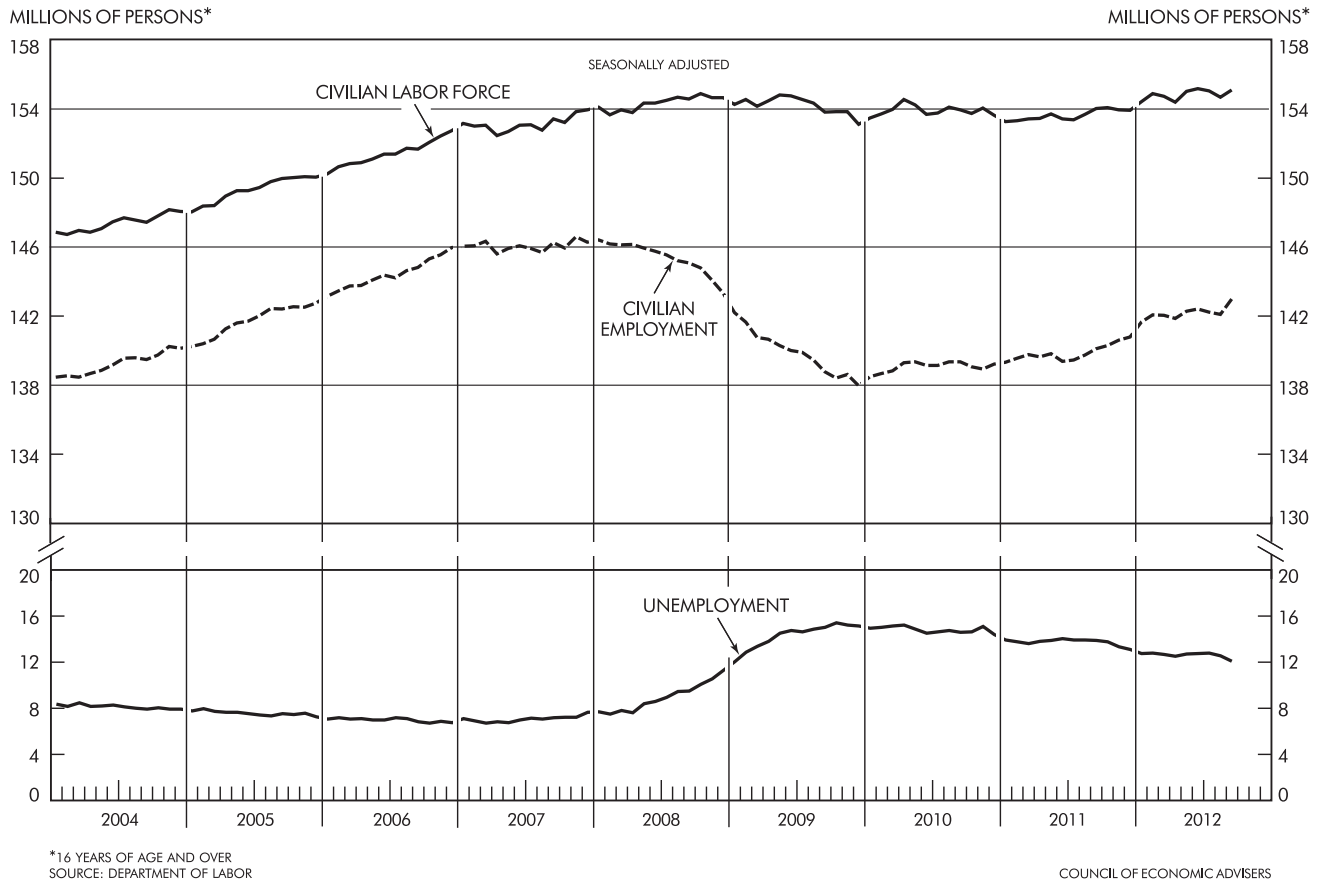
Data shown in this table are capital expenditures for both new and used structures and equipment.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

# EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES

## Status of the Labor Force

In September, employment as measured by the household survey rose 873,000 and unemployment fell 456,000.



[Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted except as noted by NSA]

Period	Civilian noninstitutional population (NSA)	Civilian labor force	Civilian employment				Unemployment				Not in labor force	Percent <sup>1</sup>		
			Total	Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes 16-19 years	Total	Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes 16-19 years		Labor force participation rate	Employment/population ratio	Unemployment rate
2002 .....	217,570	144,863	136,485	69,734	60,420	6,332	8,378	3,896	3,228	1,253	72,707	66.6	62.7	5.8
2003 <sup>2</sup> .....	221,168	146,510	137,736	70,415	61,402	5,919	8,774	4,209	3,314	1,251	74,658	66.2	62.3	6.0
2004 <sup>2</sup> .....	223,357	147,401	139,252	71,572	61,773	5,907	8,149	3,791	3,150	1,208	75,956	66.0	62.3	5.5
2005 <sup>2</sup> .....	226,082	149,320	141,730	73,050	62,702	5,978	7,591	3,392	3,013	1,186	76,762	66.0	62.7	5.1
2006 <sup>2</sup> .....	228,815	151,428	144,427	74,431	63,834	6,162	7,001	3,131	2,751	1,119	77,387	66.2	63.1	4.6
2007 <sup>2</sup> .....	231,867	153,124	146,047	75,337	64,799	5,911	7,078	3,259	2,718	1,101	78,743	66.0	63.0	4.6
2008 <sup>2</sup> .....	233,788	154,287	145,362	74,750	65,039	5,573	8,924	4,297	3,342	1,285	79,501	66.0	62.2	5.8
2009 <sup>2</sup> .....	235,801	154,142	139,877	71,341	63,699	4,837	14,265	7,555	5,157	1,552	81,659	65.4	59.3	9.3
2010 <sup>2</sup> .....	237,830	153,889	139,064	71,230	63,456	4,378	14,825	7,763	5,534	1,528	83,941	64.7	58.5	9.6
2011 <sup>2</sup> .....	239,618	153,617	139,869	72,182	63,360	4,327	13,747	6,898	5,450	1,400	86,001	64.1	58.4	8.9
2011: Sept .....	240,071	154,004	140,107	72,340	63,406	4,362	13,897	6,901	5,584	1,412	86,067	64.1	58.4	9.0
Oct .....	240,269	154,057	140,297	72,379	63,520	4,398	13,759	6,912	5,461	1,386	86,213	64.1	58.4	8.9
Nov .....	240,441	153,937	140,614	72,846	63,352	4,416	13,323	6,594	5,359	1,370	86,503	64.0	58.5	8.7
Dec .....	240,584	153,887	140,790	73,080	63,323	4,387	13,097	6,356	5,425	1,316	86,697	64.0	58.5	8.5
2012: Jan <sup>2</sup> .....	242,269	154,395	141,637	73,170	64,078	4,389	12,758	6,064	5,370	1,324	87,874	63.7	58.5	8.3
Feb .....	242,435	154,871	142,065	73,240	64,454	4,371	12,806	6,077	5,361	1,367	87,564	63.9	58.6	8.3
Mar .....	242,604	154,707	142,034	73,286	64,413	4,335	12,673	6,051	5,176	1,447	87,897	63.8	58.5	8.2
Apr .....	242,784	154,365	141,865	73,119	64,425	4,321	12,500	5,930	5,137	1,432	88,419	63.6	58.4	8.1
May .....	242,966	155,007	142,287	73,229	64,671	4,388	12,720	6,153	5,136	1,431	87,958	63.8	58.6	8.2
June .....	243,155	155,163	142,415	73,259	64,628	4,528	12,749	6,166	5,175	1,408	87,992	63.8	58.6	8.2
July .....	243,354	155,013	142,220	73,227	64,446	4,546	12,794	6,125	5,244	1,424	88,340	63.7	58.4	8.3
Aug .....	243,566	154,645	142,101	73,086	64,670	4,344	12,544	6,016	5,111	1,417	88,921	63.5	58.3	8.1
Sept .....	243,772	155,063	142,974	73,597	64,952	4,425	12,088	5,829	4,882	1,378	88,710	63.6	58.7	7.8

<sup>1</sup> Civilian labor force (or employment) as percent of civilian noninstitutional population; and unemployment as percent of civilian labor force.

<sup>2</sup> Not strictly comparable with earlier data.

Note: Beginning January 2012, data reflect revised population controls and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

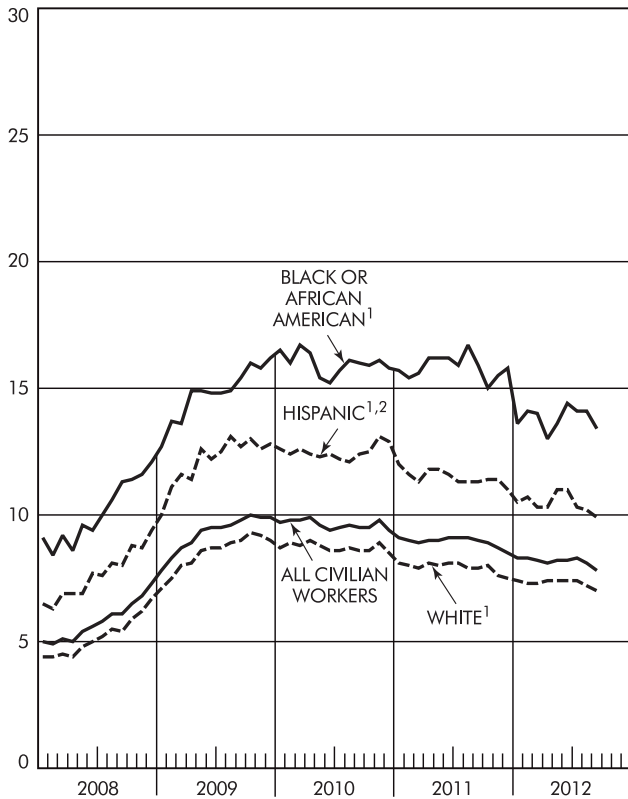
See *Employment and Earnings* for details on breaks in series.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

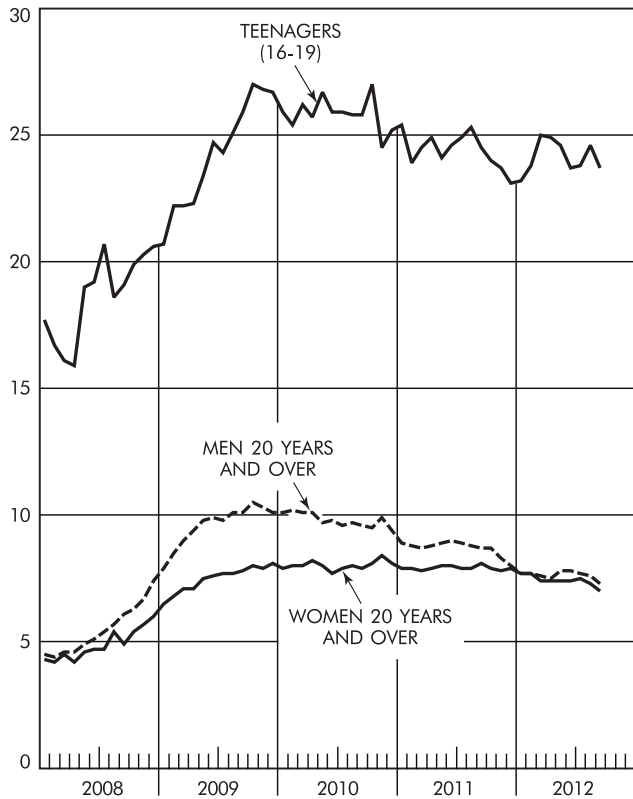
# Selected Unemployment Rates

In September, the unemployment rate fell to 7.8 percent.

PERCENT (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



PERCENT (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



<sup>1</sup>SEE FOOTNOTE 1 TABLE BELOW.  
<sup>2</sup>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY.  
 SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

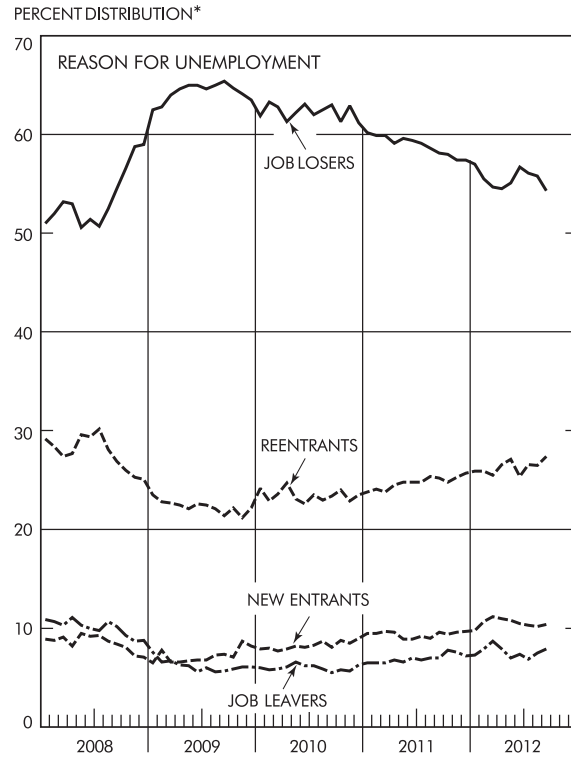
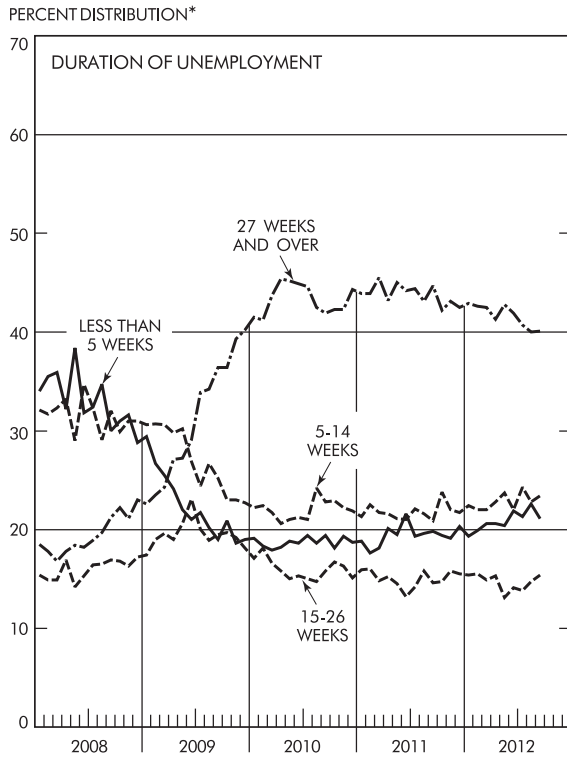
Period	Unemployment rate (percent of civilian labor force in group)											
	All civilian workers	By sex and age			By race or ethnicity <sup>1</sup>				By selected groups			
		Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes 16-19 years	White	Black or African American	Asian (NSA)	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Married men, spouse present	Women who maintain families (NSA)	Full-time workers	Part-time workers
2002 .....	5.8	5.3	5.1	16.5	5.1	10.2	5.9	7.5	3.6	8.0	5.9	5.2
2003 .....	6.0	5.6	5.1	17.5	5.2	10.8	6.0	7.7	3.8	8.5	6.1	5.5
2004 .....	5.5	5.0	4.9	17.0	4.8	10.4	4.4	7.0	3.1	8.0	5.6	5.3
2005 .....	5.1	4.4	4.6	16.6	4.4	10.0	4.0	6.0	2.8	7.8	5.0	5.4
2006 .....	4.6	4.0	4.1	15.4	4.0	8.9	3.0	5.2	2.4	7.1	4.5	5.1
2007 .....	4.6	4.1	4.0	15.7	4.1	8.3	3.2	5.6	2.5	6.5	4.6	4.9
2008 .....	5.8	5.4	4.9	18.7	5.2	10.1	4.0	7.6	3.4	8.0	5.8	5.5
2009 .....	9.3	9.6	7.5	24.3	8.5	14.8	7.3	12.1	6.6	11.5	10.0	6.0
2010 .....	9.6	9.8	8.0	25.9	8.7	16.0	7.5	12.5	6.8	12.3	10.4	6.3
2011 .....	8.9	8.7	7.9	24.4	7.9	15.8	7.0	11.5	5.8	12.4	9.6	6.3
2011: Sept .....	9.0	8.7	8.1	24.5	7.9	15.9	7.8	11.3	5.8	12.4	9.8	6.0
Oct .....	8.9	8.7	7.9	24.0	8.0	15.0	7.3	11.4	5.8	12.3	9.5	6.4
Nov .....	8.7	8.3	7.8	23.7	7.6	15.5	6.5	11.4	5.3	12.4	9.2	6.0
Dec .....	8.5	8.0	7.9	23.1	7.5	15.8	6.8	11.0	5.1	12.9	9.0	6.3
2012: Jan .....	8.3	7.7	7.7	23.2	7.4	13.6	6.7	10.5	5.1	12.0	8.8	5.9
Feb .....	8.3	7.7	7.7	23.8	7.3	14.1	6.3	10.7	5.0	11.7	8.8	6.0
Mar .....	8.2	7.6	7.4	25.0	7.3	14.0	6.2	10.3	5.1	10.8	8.6	6.2
Apr .....	8.1	7.5	7.4	24.9	7.4	13.0	5.2	10.3	5.2	10.2	8.5	6.3
May .....	8.2	7.8	7.4	24.6	7.4	13.6	5.2	11.0	5.3	10.9	8.7	6.1
June .....	8.2	7.8	7.4	23.7	7.4	14.4	6.3	11.0	4.9	11.8	8.7	6.3
July .....	8.3	7.7	7.5	23.8	7.4	14.1	6.2	10.3	5.0	11.7	8.7	6.5
Aug .....	8.1	7.6	7.3	24.6	7.2	14.1	5.9	10.2	4.9	12.3	8.6	6.0
Sept .....	7.8	7.3	7.0	23.7	7.0	13.4	4.8	9.9	4.7	11.3	8.3	5.8

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Note: Data relate to persons age 16 years and over.  
 Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

# Selected Measures of Unemployment and Unemployment Insurance Programs

In September, the percentages of the unemployed who had been out of work for 5 to 14 weeks, 15 to 26 weeks, and 27 weeks and over rose, while the percentage for less than 5 weeks fell. The mean duration of unemployment rose to 39.8 weeks and the median duration rose to 18.5 weeks.



\*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	Unemployment (thousands)	Duration of unemployment						Reason for unemployment: percent distribution				State programs		Insured unemployment, all programs (NSA) <sup>2</sup>
		Percent distribution				Number of weeks		Job losers	Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants	Insured unemployment (NSA)	Initial claims (NSA)	
		Less than 5 weeks	5-14 weeks	15-26 weeks	27 weeks and over	Average (mean) <sup>1</sup>	Median							
Weekly average, thousands														
2002 .....	8,378	34.5	30.8	16.3	18.3	16.6	9.1	55.0	10.3	28.3	6.4	3,585	407	4,453
2003 .....	8,774	31.7	29.8	16.4	22.1	19.2	10.1	55.1	9.3	28.2	7.3	3,531	404	4,400
2004 .....	8,149	33.1	29.2	15.9	21.8	19.6	9.8	51.5	10.5	29.5	8.4	2,950	345	3,103
2005 .....	7,591	35.1	30.4	14.9	19.6	18.4	8.9	48.3	11.5	31.4	8.8	2,661	328	2,709
2006 .....	7,001	37.3	30.3	14.7	17.6	16.8	8.3	47.4	11.8	32.0	8.8	2,476	313	2,521
2007 .....	7,078	35.9	31.5	15.0	17.6	16.8	8.5	49.7	11.2	30.3	8.9	2,572	324	2,612
2008 .....	8,924	32.8	31.4	16.0	19.7	17.9	9.4	53.7	10.0	27.7	8.6	3,306	424	3,898
2009 .....	14,265	22.2	26.8	19.5	31.5	24.4	15.1	64.2	6.2	22.3	7.3	5,724	568	9,122
2010 .....	14,825	18.7	22.0	16.0	43.3	33.0	21.4	62.4	6.0	23.4	8.2	4,487	454	9,725
2011 .....	13,747	19.5	21.8	15.0	43.8	39.3	21.4	59.0	7.0	24.7	9.3	3,681	406	7,626
2011: Sept .....	13,897	19.8	20.9	14.6	44.7	40.4	21.8	58.1	7.0	25.2	9.6	3,305	366	6,849
Oct .....	13,759	19.4	23.8	14.7	42.2	39.2	20.8	58.0	7.8	24.8	9.4	3,582	403	7,645
Nov .....	13,323	19.1	22.0	15.8	43.1	40.9	21.5	57.4	7.6	25.3	9.6	3,533	459	7,332
Dec .....	13,097	20.3	21.7	15.5	42.5	40.8	21.0	57.4	7.2	25.7	9.7	3,688	517	7,330
2012: Jan .....	12,758	19.3	22.4	15.4	42.9	40.1	21.1	57.0	7.3	25.9	9.8	4,781	548	9,048
Feb .....	12,806	19.9	22.0	15.5	42.6	40.0	20.3	55.5	7.9	25.9	10.7	4,045	375	7,567
Mar .....	12,673	20.6	22.0	14.9	42.5	39.4	19.9	54.7	8.7	25.5	11.2	3,783	354	7,174
Apr .....	12,500	20.6	22.8	15.3	41.3	39.1	19.4	54.5	7.9	26.6	11.0	3,832	387	7,454
May .....	12,720	20.4	23.7	13.1	42.8	39.7	20.1	55.1	7.0	27.1	10.8	3,282	374	6,403
June .....	12,749	21.9	22.0	14.1	41.9	39.9	19.8	56.7	7.4	25.4	10.5	3,097	388	5,844
July .....	12,794	21.3	24.3	13.8	40.7	38.8	16.7	56.1	6.9	26.6	10.3	3,814	422	6,705
Aug .....	12,544	22.6	22.8	14.7	40.0	39.2	18.0	55.8	7.5	26.5	10.2	3,252	356	5,675
Sept .....	12,088	21.1	23.4	15.4	40.1	39.8	18.5	54.3	7.9	27.4	10.4	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Beginning January 2011, includes unemployment durations of up to 5 years; prior data are for up to 2 years.

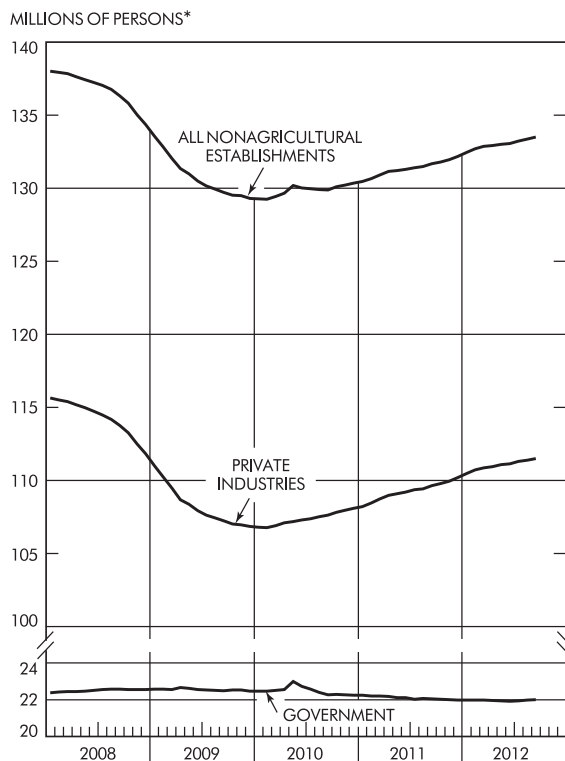
<sup>2</sup> Includes State (50 States, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands), Federal (UCFE), ex-service members (UCX), and Federal and State extended benefit programs. Also includes Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation (2002-2004), Emergency Unemployment Compensation (2008-2012), and Federal Additional Compensation (2009-2010).

Note: Data relate to persons age 16 years and over (except for insured unemployment and initial claims).

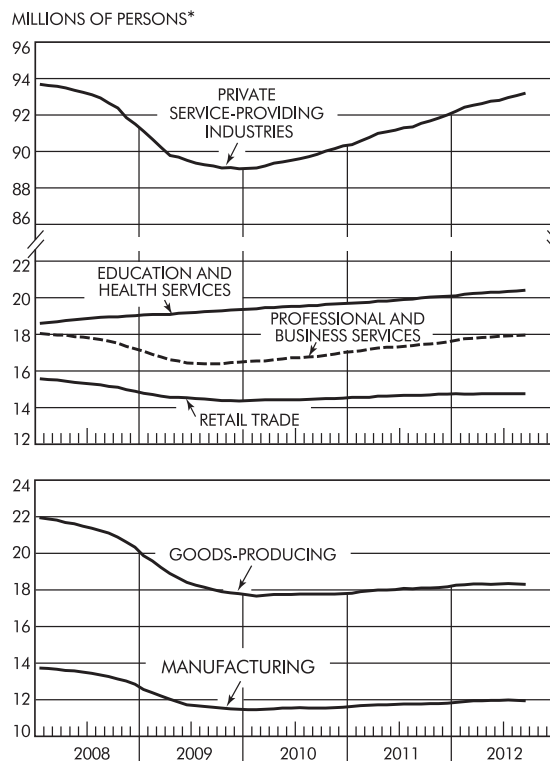
Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics and Employment and Training Administration).

# Nonagricultural Employment

Total nonagricultural employment as measured by the payroll survey rose by 114,000 in September.



\*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR



COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Thousands of wage and salary workers; <sup>1</sup> monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total nonagricultural employment	Private industries													Government
		Total private	Goods-producing industries				Private service-providing industries								
			Total <sup>2</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities		Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	
							Total <sup>3</sup>	Retail trade							
2002 .....	130,341	108,828	22,557	6,716	15,259	86,271	25,497	15,025	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003 .....	129,999	108,416	21,816	6,735	14,509	86,600	25,287	14,917	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004 .....	131,435	109,814	21,882	6,976	14,315	87,932	25,533	15,058	3,118	8,031	16,394	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005 .....	133,703	111,899	22,190	7,336	14,227	89,709	25,959	15,280	3,061	8,153	16,954	17,372	12,816	5,395	21,804
2006 .....	136,086	114,113	22,530	7,691	14,155	91,582	26,276	15,353	3,038	8,328	17,566	17,826	13,110	5,438	21,974
2007 .....	137,598	115,380	22,233	7,630	13,879	93,147	26,630	15,520	3,032	8,301	17,942	18,322	13,427	5,494	22,218
2008 .....	136,790	114,281	21,335	7,162	13,406	92,946	26,293	15,283	2,984	8,145	17,735	18,838	13,436	5,515	22,509
2009 .....	130,807	108,252	18,558	6,016	11,847	89,695	24,906	14,522	2,804	7,769	16,579	19,193	13,077	5,367	22,555
2010 .....	129,874	107,384	17,751	5,518	11,528	89,633	24,636	14,440	2,707	7,652	16,728	19,531	13,049	5,331	22,490
2011 .....	131,359	109,254	18,021	5,504	11,733	91,234	25,019	14,643	2,659	7,681	17,331	19,884	13,320	5,342	22,104
2011: Sept .....	131,694	109,642	18,100	5,528	11,768	91,542	25,075	14,679	2,649	7,675	17,441	19,989	13,364	5,349	22,052
Oct .....	131,806	109,781	18,106	5,519	11,777	91,675	25,102	14,691	2,646	7,680	17,482	20,026	13,394	5,345	22,025
Nov .....	131,963	109,959	18,114	5,520	11,780	91,845	25,154	14,725	2,644	7,691	17,521	20,046	13,436	5,353	22,004
Dec .....	132,186	110,193	18,176	5,546	11,808	92,017	25,181	14,732	2,645	7,696	17,593	20,079	13,464	5,359	21,993
2012: Jan .....	132,461	110,470	18,254	5,564	11,860	92,216	25,239	14,756	2,628	7,697	17,672	20,110	13,503	5,367	21,991
Feb .....	132,720	110,724	18,290	5,563	11,890	92,434	25,246	14,741	2,636	7,704	17,761	20,181	13,548	5,358	21,996
Mar .....	132,863	110,871	18,318	5,549	11,932	92,553	25,243	14,726	2,631	7,717	17,779	20,232	13,591	5,360	21,992
Apr .....	132,931	110,956	18,322	5,542	11,942	92,634	25,262	14,751	2,632	7,723	17,824	20,247	13,587	5,359	21,975
May .....	133,018	111,072	18,307	5,510	11,955	92,765	25,314	14,756	2,636	7,734	17,842	20,291	13,583	5,365	21,946
June .....	133,063	111,135	18,316	5,514	11,962	92,819	25,310	14,747	2,629	7,737	17,883	20,294	13,597	5,369	21,928
July <sup>r</sup> .....	133,244	111,298	18,336	5,517	11,980	92,962	25,330	14,750	2,637	7,738	17,924	20,334	13,621	5,378	21,946
Aug <sup>r</sup> .....	133,386	111,395	18,314	5,518	11,958	93,081	25,361	14,759	2,638	7,745	17,943	20,359	13,659	5,376	21,991
Sept <sup>p</sup> .....	133,500	111,499	18,304	5,523	11,942	93,195	25,386	14,768	2,632	7,758	17,956	20,408	13,670	5,385	22,001

<sup>1</sup> Data from the establishment survey. Includes all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Excludes proprietors, self-employed persons, unpaid family workers, and private household workers. Data from the household survey shown on p. 11 include those workers and also count persons as employed when they are not at work because of industrial disputes, bad weather, etc., even if they are not paid for the time off. In the series shown here, persons who work at more than one job are counted each time they appear on a payroll, in contrast to the series shown on p. 11 where persons are counted only once—as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. See *Employment and Earnings* for details.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining and logging, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Includes wholesale trade, transportation and warehousing, and utilities, not shown separately.

Note: Data classified by industry based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For details see *Employment and Earnings*.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).



# Average Weekly Hours, Hourly Earnings, and Weekly Earnings— Private Nonagricultural Industries

[For production or nonsupervisory workers; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Average weekly hours			Average gross hourly earnings			Average gross weekly earnings						
	Total private nonagricultural <sup>1</sup>	Manufacturing		Total private nonagricultural <sup>1</sup>		Manufacturing	Total private nonagricultural <sup>1</sup>		Current dollars			Percent change from a year earlier, total private nonagricultural	
		Total	Overtime	Current dollars	1982-84 dollars <sup>2</sup>		Current dollars	1982-84 dollars <sup>2</sup>	Manufacturing	Construction	Retail trade	Current dollars	1982-84 dollars <sup>2</sup>
2002	33.9	40.5	4.2	\$14.97	\$8.51	\$15.29	\$506.75	\$288.09	\$618.62	\$711.82	\$360.84	2.6	1.2
2003	33.7	40.4	4.2	15.37	8.55	15.74	518.06	288.13	635.99	727.00	367.18	2.2	.0
2004	33.7	40.8	4.6	15.69	8.50	16.14	529.09	286.77	658.52	735.55	371.16	2.1	-5
2005	33.8	40.7	4.6	16.13	8.45	16.56	544.33	284.99	673.34	750.37	377.58	2.9	-6
2006	33.9	41.1	4.4	16.76	8.50	16.81	567.87	288.11	691.05	781.59	383.12	4.3	1.1
2007	33.9	41.2	4.2	17.43	8.60	17.26	590.04	290.99	711.53	816.23	385.00	3.9	1.0
2008	33.6	40.8	3.7	18.08	8.57	17.75	607.95	288.06	724.46	842.61	386.21	3.0	-1.0
2009	33.1	39.8	2.9	18.63	8.89	18.24	617.18	294.41	726.12	851.76	388.57	1.5	2.2
2010	33.4	41.1	3.8	19.07	8.91	18.61	636.92	297.67	765.15	891.83	400.05	3.2	1.1
2011	33.6	41.4	4.1	19.47	8.79	18.94	654.87	295.55	784.68	921.66	412.10	2.8	-7
2011: Aug	33.6	41.3	4.1	19.50	8.74	18.93	655.20	293.76	781.81	927.42	411.45	2.3	-1.9
2011: Sept	33.6	41.3	4.0	19.53	8.73	18.94	656.21	293.28	782.22	926.64	412.06	2.3	-2.0
2011: Oct	33.7	41.5	4.1	19.57	8.75	19.00	659.51	294.99	788.50	920.34	418.13	2.3	-1.6
2011: Nov	33.7	41.5	4.1	19.59	8.76	18.98	660.18	295.10	787.67	921.15	419.22	2.5	-1.3
2011: Dec	33.7	41.6	4.1	19.59	8.76	19.02	660.18	295.14	791.23	931.00	419.98	2.5	-8
2012: Jan	33.8	41.8	4.2	19.62	8.75	19.03	663.16	295.86	795.45	928.23	421.65	2.7	-4
2012: Feb	33.8	41.9	4.2	19.64	8.72	19.04	663.83	294.71	797.78	936.13	421.82	2.2	-9
2012: Mar	33.7	41.6	4.2	19.67	8.70	19.06	662.88	293.32	792.90	940.45	423.05	2.0	-8
2012: Apr	33.7	41.7	4.2	19.71	8.72	19.13	664.23	293.99	797.72	938.88	421.36	1.7	-7
2012: May	33.7	41.6	4.1	19.70	8.75	19.07	663.89	295.03	793.31	933.27	421.82	1.4	-3
2012: June	33.7	41.6	4.1	19.74	8.77	19.13	665.24	295.67	795.81	935.66	423.34	1.5	-1
2012: July <sup>r</sup>	33.7	41.7	4.2	19.77	8.78	19.16	666.25	295.98	798.97	938.40	421.82	1.3	.0
2012: Aug <sup>r</sup>	33.7	41.5	4.2	19.76	8.71	19.15	665.91	293.67	794.73	934.83	420.90	1.6	.0
2012: Sept <sup>p</sup>	33.7	41.5	4.2	19.81	.....	19.15	667.60	.....	794.73	940.02	421.34	1.7	.....

<sup>1</sup> Also includes other private industry groups shown on p. 14.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

<sup>2</sup> Current dollar earnings divided by the consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers (CPI-W) (on a 1982-84=100 base).

## Employment Cost Index—Private Industry

Period	Index (December 2005 = 100)			Percent change from					
	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits <sup>1</sup>	3 months earlier			12 months earlier		
				Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits <sup>1</sup>	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits <sup>1</sup>
Not seasonally adjusted									
2002: Dec	90.0	92.2	84.7	.....	.....	.....	3.1	2.6	4.2
2003: Dec	93.6	95.1	90.2	.....	.....	.....	4.0	3.1	6.5
2004: Dec	97.2	97.6	96.2	.....	.....	.....	3.8	2.6	6.7
2005: Dec	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	.....	2.9	2.5	4.0
2006: Dec	103.2	103.2	103.1	.....	.....	.....	3.2	3.2	3.1
2007: Dec	106.3	106.6	105.6	.....	.....	.....	3.0	3.3	2.4
2008: Dec	108.9	109.4	107.7	.....	.....	.....	2.4	2.6	2.0
2009: Dec	110.2	110.8	108.7	.....	.....	.....	1.2	1.3	.9
2010: Dec	112.5	112.8	111.9	.....	.....	.....	2.1	1.8	2.9
2011: Dec	115.0	114.6	115.9	.....	.....	.....	2.2	1.6	3.6
Seasonally adjusted									
				Seasonally adjusted			Not seasonally adjusted		
2009: Mar	109.3	109.8	108.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.9	2.0	1.6
2009: June	109.5	110.1	108.2	.2	.3	.2	1.5	1.6	1.3
2009: Sept	110.0	110.5	108.7	.5	.4	.5	1.2	1.4	1.1
2009: Dec	110.4	110.9	109.1	.4	.4	.4	1.2	1.3	.9
2010: Mar	111.1	111.4	110.3	.6	.5	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.0
2010: June	111.6	111.9	110.8	.5	.4	.5	1.9	1.6	2.4
2010: Sept	112.1	112.3	111.7	.4	.4	.8	2.0	1.6	2.8
2010: Dec	112.7	112.8	112.3	.5	.4	.5	2.1	1.8	2.9
2011: Mar	113.3	113.2	113.5	.5	.4	1.1	2.0	1.6	3.0
2011: June	114.2	113.8	115.1	.8	.5	1.4	2.3	1.7	4.0
2011: Sept	114.6	114.2	115.4	.4	.4	.3	2.1	1.7	3.3
2011: Dec	115.2	114.7	116.3	.5	.4	.8	2.2	1.6	3.6
2012: Mar	115.7	115.3	116.7	.4	.5	.3	2.1	1.9	2.8
2012: June	116.3	115.8	117.4	.5	.4	.6	1.8	1.8	1.9

<sup>1</sup> Employer costs for employee benefits.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

Note: The employment cost index is a measure of the change in the cost of labor, free from the influence of employment shifts among occupations and industries.

Data exclude farm and household workers.

# Productivity and Related Data, Business and Nonfarm Business Sectors

Period	Output per hour of all persons		Output <sup>1</sup>		Hours of all persons <sup>2</sup>		Compensation per hour <sup>3</sup>		Real compensation per hour <sup>4</sup>		Unit labor costs		Implicit price deflator <sup>5</sup>	
	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector
Indexes, 2005=100; quarterly data seasonally adjusted														
2002 .....	92.2	92.4	90.2	90.3	97.8	97.6	88.8	88.9	96.4	96.5	96.4	96.2	93.2	93.2
2003 .....	95.7	95.8	93.0	93.0	97.2	97.1	93.0	93.1	98.7	98.8	97.2	97.1	94.5	94.4
2004 .....	98.4	98.4	96.7	96.7	98.3	98.3	96.2	96.2	99.5	99.4	97.8	97.8	96.9	96.6
2005 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006 .....	100.9	100.9	103.0	103.1	102.1	102.2	103.8	103.8	100.5	100.5	102.8	102.8	102.9	103.0
2007 .....	102.4	102.5	105.1	105.3	102.6	102.7	108.1	107.9	101.8	101.6	105.5	105.3	105.6	105.4
2008 .....	103.2	103.1	103.7	103.7	100.5	100.6	111.7	111.6	101.2	101.2	108.2	108.2	107.5	107.3
2009 .....	106.3	106.1	99.2	99.0	93.3	93.3	113.2	113.2	103.0	103.0	106.5	106.7	107.9	108.1
2010 .....	109.5	109.4	102.2	102.0	93.3	93.3	115.4	115.5	103.3	103.4	105.4	105.6	109.6	109.6
2011 .....	110.0	110.2	104.6	104.7	95.1	95.1	118.4	118.6	102.8	102.9	107.7	107.6	112.0	111.7
2008: I .....	103.0	103.0	105.2	105.2	102.1	102.2	111.3	111.2	102.1	102.1	108.0	108.0	106.5	106.2
2008: II .....	103.6	103.6	105.3	105.3	101.6	101.7	111.0	110.9	100.6	100.5	107.1	107.1	107.2	107.0
2008: III .....	103.4	103.4	103.8	103.9	100.4	100.5	111.9	111.9	99.8	99.8	108.3	108.2	108.2	108.0
2008: IV .....	102.6	102.5	100.5	100.4	98.0	98.0	112.4	112.4	102.7	102.7	109.6	109.7	108.0	108.0
2009: I .....	103.9	103.9	99.3	99.2	95.5	95.5	111.5	111.5	102.5	102.5	107.3	107.4	107.6	107.8
2009: II .....	105.7	105.6	98.7	98.5	93.4	93.3	113.3	113.4	103.6	103.7	107.2	107.4	107.6	107.8
2009: III .....	107.2	106.9	98.9	98.6	92.2	92.2	113.9	113.9	103.3	103.3	106.3	106.5	108.0	108.3
2009: IV .....	108.5	108.2	100.1	99.8	92.2	92.3	114.2	114.2	102.7	102.7	105.2	105.5	108.4	108.6
2010: I .....	109.1	108.9	100.8	100.7	92.4	92.4	114.5	114.6	102.8	102.9	104.9	105.2	108.8	108.9
2010: II .....	108.9	108.8	101.5	101.3	93.2	93.1	115.2	115.3	103.5	103.6	105.7	106.0	109.3	109.4
2010: III .....	109.8	109.7	102.7	102.6	93.5	93.5	115.8	115.9	103.7	103.7	105.4	105.6	109.8	109.8
2010: IV .....	110.2	110.2	103.6	103.6	94.0	94.0	115.9	116.0	103.0	103.1	105.1	105.2	110.4	110.3
2011: I .....	109.5	109.7	103.5	103.5	94.5	94.4	118.4	118.5	104.0	104.2	108.1	108.1	110.9	110.6
2011: II .....	109.8	110.0	104.2	104.4	94.9	94.9	118.4	118.5	103.0	103.1	107.9	107.7	111.8	111.4
2011: III .....	109.9	110.1	104.6	104.8	95.2	95.2	118.3	118.5	102.1	102.3	107.6	107.6	112.7	112.3
2011: IV .....	110.7	110.9	106.0	106.2	95.8	95.8	118.1	118.3	101.6	101.8	106.7	106.7	112.7	112.4
2012: I .....	110.5	110.7	106.7	106.9	96.6	96.5	119.8	120.0	102.4	102.6	108.4	108.3	113.2	112.9
2012: II * .....	111.2	111.4	107.4	107.5	96.6	96.5	120.9	121.1	103.1	103.3	108.7	108.7	113.6	113.3
Percent change; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates														
2002 .....	4.5	4.6	2.0	1.9	-2.4	-2.5	3.1	3.2	1.5	1.5	-1.3	-1.3	0.8	0.9
2003 .....	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.1	-7	-6	4.8	4.7	2.5	2.4	.9	1.0	1.4	1.2
2004 .....	2.8	2.6	4.0	4.0	1.2	1.3	3.5	3.3	.7	.6	.7	.7	2.6	2.4
2005 .....	1.7	1.6	3.4	3.4	1.7	1.7	3.9	3.9	.5	.6	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.5
2006 .....	.9	.9	3.0	3.1	2.1	2.2	3.8	3.8	.5	.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0
2007 .....	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	.5	.5	4.1	4.0	1.2	1.1	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.3
2008 .....	.7	.6	-1.3	-1.5	-2.0	-2.1	3.3	3.4	-5	-4	2.6	2.8	1.8	1.8
2009 .....	3.1	2.9	-4.3	-4.5	-7.2	-7.2	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	-1.6	-1.5	.4	.8
2010 .....	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	.0	.0	2.0	2.0	.3	.4	-1.0	-1.0	1.5	1.4
2011 .....	.4	.7	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.7	-5	-5	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9
2008: I .....	-2.2	-2.6	-3.1	-3.6	-9	-1.1	5.6	5.9	1.1	1.4	8.0	8.7	1.5	1.5
2008: II .....	2.5	2.4	.2	.4	-2.2	-2.0	-8	-1.1	-5.8	-6.1	-3.2	-3.4	2.9	3.1
2008: III .....	-9	-8	-5.4	-5.2	-4.5	-4.4	3.3	3.4	-2.9	-2.8	4.3	4.3	3.5	3.7
2008: IV .....	-3.1	-3.4	-12.0	-12.7	-9.2	-9.7	1.8	2.1	11.8	12.2	5.0	5.7	-5	.2
2009: I .....	5.3	5.5	-5.0	-5.0	-9.8	-9.9	-3.1	-3.2	-7	-7	-8.0	-8.2	-1.4	-9
2009: II .....	7.1	6.8	-2.3	-2.5	-8.7	-8.7	6.5	6.7	4.5	4.7	-5	-2	.0	.0
2009: III .....	5.8	5.2	.7	.3	-4.8	-4.7	2.3	2.0	-1.3	-1.6	-3.3	-3.1	1.5	1.9
2009: IV .....	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.2	-1	.3	.9	.9	-2.1	-2.1	-4.0	-3.9	1.6	1.0
2010: I .....	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.3	.9	.6	1.1	1.4	.2	.5	-1.1	-1.3	1.4	1.2
2010: II .....	-6	-5	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	1.8	1.8
2010: III .....	3.2	3.3	4.7	5.1	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.8	.6	.4	-1.1	-1.4	1.7	1.4
2010: IV .....	1.5	1.9	3.4	3.9	1.9	1.9	.3	.5	-2.6	-2.4	-1.1	-1.4	2.4	1.8
2011: I .....	-2.5	-2.0	-5	-1	2.1	1.9	8.9	9.1	4.1	4.4	11.7	11.3	1.9	1.2
2011: II .....	1.1	1.2	2.9	3.4	1.8	2.2	.2	-2	-4.0	-4.4	-9	-1.3	3.0	2.8
2011: III .....	.5	.6	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.0	-3	.0	-3.4	-3.1	-8	-6	3.5	3.5
2011: IV .....	2.9	2.8	5.4	5.3	2.5	2.4	-6	-7	-1.9	-1.9	-3.4	-3.3	-1	.1
2012: I .....	-6	-5	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.2	5.6	5.8	3.1	3.3	6.3	6.4	1.7	1.9
2012: II * .....	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	.1	.1	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.7

<sup>1</sup> Output refers to real gross domestic product originating in the sector.

<sup>2</sup> Hours of all persons engaged in the sector, including hours of proprietors and unpaid family workers. Estimates based primarily on establishment data.

<sup>3</sup> Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed.

<sup>4</sup> Hourly compensation divided by the consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U) for recent quarters. The trend from 1978-2011 is based on the consumer price index research series (CPI-U-RS).

<sup>5</sup> Current dollar gross domestic output divided by the output index.

Note: Data relate to all persons engaged in the sector.

Percent changes are from preceding period and are based on original data; they therefore may differ slightly from percent changes based on indexes shown here.

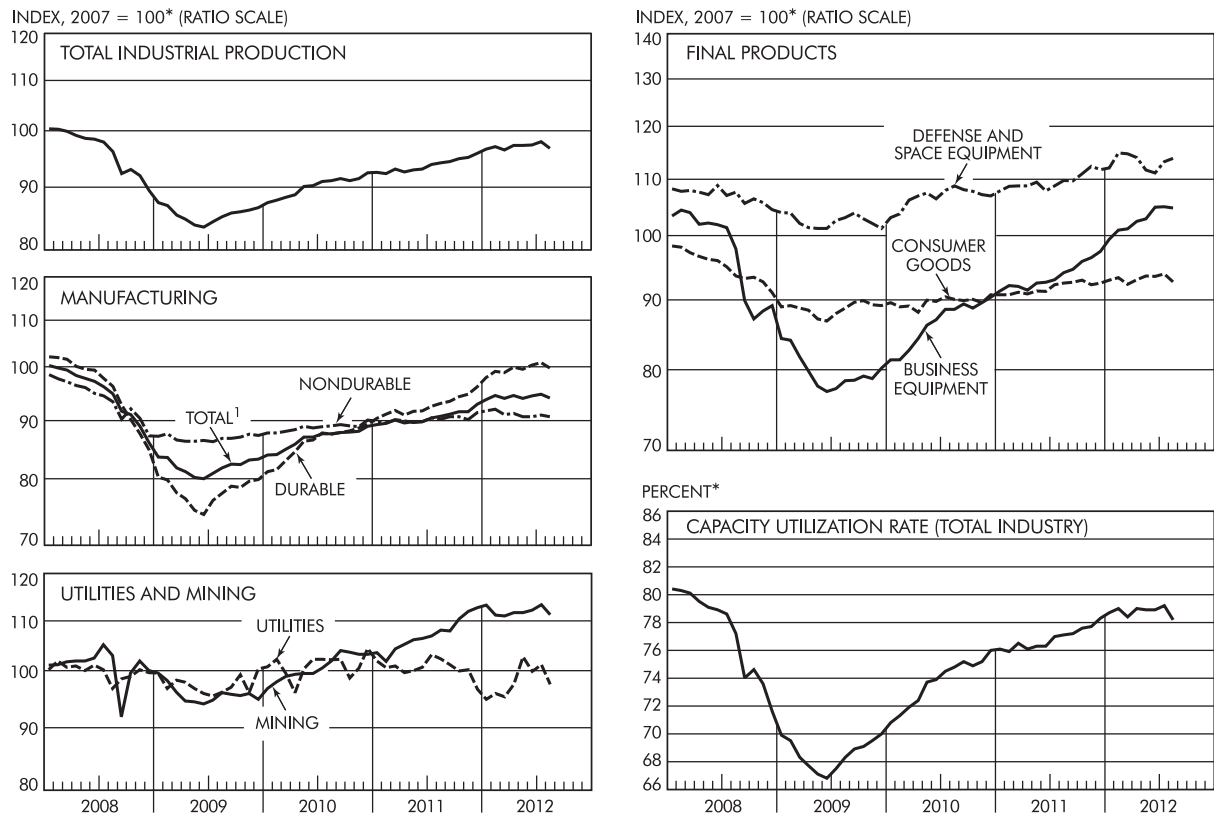
\* Data based on GDP data released on August 29, 2012.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

# PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

## Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization

Industrial production and capacity utilization fell in August.



<sup>1</sup>SEE FOOTNOTE 1 TABLE BELOW  
\*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total industrial production <sup>1</sup>			Industry production indexes, 2007=100						Capacity utilization rate (output as percent of capacity) <sup>1</sup>	
	Index, 2007=100	Percent change <sup>2</sup>		Manufacturing				Mining	Utilities	Total industry	Total manufacturing
		From preceding month	From year earlier	Total <sup>1</sup>	Durable	Nondurable	Other (non-NAICS) <sup>1</sup>				
2002	89.3		0.2	87.8	80.9	94.2	110.2	98.4	92.3	74.9	72.9
2003	90.4		1.2	88.9	94.4	106.9	98.7	94.1	94.1	76.0	73.9
2004	92.5		2.3	91.4	86.2	95.9	107.8	98.1	95.3	77.9	76.2
2005	95.5		3.3	95.0	91.2	98.3	107.5	97.0	97.3	79.9	78.2
2006	97.6		2.2	97.4	95.4	98.8	106.2	99.4	96.7	80.3	78.5
2007	100.0		2.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.4	78.5
2008	96.5		-3.5	95.2	96.3	94.1	93.6	101.0	99.9	77.3	74.3
2009	85.4		-11.4	82.0	78.0	86.8	80.7	95.8	97.5	68.6	65.5
2010	90.1		5.4	86.7	86.0	88.7	76.5	100.7	100.9	73.7	71.2
2011	93.7		4.1	90.5	92.6	90.1	71.6	107.0	100.6	76.8	75.0
2011: Aug	94.2	0.3	3.4	90.7	93.1	90.2	71.2	107.9	102.3	77.1	75.2
2011: Sept	94.4	.2	3.2	91.1	93.5	90.6	71.8	107.8	101.2	77.2	75.5
2011: Oct	94.9	.6	4.2	91.5	94.3	90.6	72.2	110.2	100.0	77.6	75.8
2011: Nov	95.1	.2	4.1	91.5	94.8	90.1	72.2	111.8	100.2	77.7	75.7
2011: Dec	95.9	.9	3.8	92.9	96.2	91.4	72.9	112.6	96.6	78.3	76.8
2012: Jan	96.6	.7	4.5	93.8	98.0	91.7	72.6	113.1	94.8	78.7	77.5
2012: Feb	97.1	.5	5.2	94.6	99.3	92.0	72.9	111.0	95.9	79.0	78.0
2012: Mar <sup>f</sup>	96.5	-.6	3.7	94.0	99.0	91.0	71.7	110.8	95.3	78.4	77.4
2012: Apr <sup>f</sup>	97.3	.8	5.0	94.6	100.1	91.2	71.1	111.5	97.5	79.0	77.8
2012: May <sup>f</sup>	97.3	.0	4.7	94.0	99.7	90.6	70.0	111.5	102.7	78.9	77.3
2012: June <sup>f</sup>	97.4	.1	4.7	94.5	100.5	90.6	69.8	112.1	99.9	78.9	77.5
2012: July <sup>f</sup>	98.0	.5	4.3	94.8	101.0	90.9	69.1	113.2	101.2	79.2	77.7
2012: Aug <sup>p</sup>	96.8	-1.2	2.8	94.1	99.9	90.6	69.1	111.1	97.5	78.2	77.0

<sup>1</sup> Total industry and total manufacturing series include manufacturing as defined in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) plus those industries—logging and newspaper, periodical, book and directory-publishing—that have traditionally been included in manufacturing.

<sup>2</sup> Percent changes based on unrounded indexes.

Note: Data based on NAICS except series as defined in footnote 1.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# Industrial Production— Major Market Groups and Selected Manufactures

[2007=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Products and nonindustrial supplies									Materials		
	Final products						Nonindustrial supplies			Total <sup>1</sup>	Energy	
	Total	Consumer goods			Equipment			Total	Construction			Business
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total <sup>1</sup>	Business	Defense and space					
2002	88.9	94.1	93.0	94.6	77.4	78.2	74.5	92.0	92.2	91.9	88.7	98.0
2003	90.0	95.4	95.9	95.2	78.0	78.0	79.2	93.0	92.0	93.4	89.9	98.1
2004	91.7	96.5	97.4	96.1	81.0	81.7	77.2	94.9	94.2	95.1	92.4	97.9
2005	95.4	99.1	98.2	99.3	87.2	87.6	85.0	98.3	98.7	98.2	94.6	96.9
2006	97.9	99.6	98.4	99.9	94.3	95.7	84.1	99.8	101.1	99.2	96.5	98.1
2007	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2008	96.4	95.1	88.8	97.2	99.2	97.6	107.0	94.2	90.7	95.9	97.3	100.6
2009	86.6	88.6	74.0	93.4	82.0	79.9	102.5	80.5	69.9	85.7	86.1	98.4
2010	89.4	89.6	80.1	92.7	88.9	86.5	106.7	82.6	72.6	87.6	93.3	102.5
2011	92.9	91.7	85.8	93.6	95.8	93.6	109.5	84.7	76.6	88.7	97.6	106.8
2011: Aug	93.6	92.5	86.8	94.3	96.4	94.1	109.7	85.3	77.1	89.3	97.8	108.0
Sept	93.9	92.6	87.6	94.2	96.9	94.6	109.6	85.5	77.1	89.6	98.0	107.4
Oct	94.5	92.9	89.5	94.0	98.2	95.9	110.9	85.4	77.3	89.3	98.7	109.2
Nov	94.2	92.2	88.1	93.5	99.0	96.5	112.3	85.1	77.9	88.6	99.4	110.5
Dec	94.7	92.5	89.9	93.4	99.6	97.5	111.7	86.2	79.8	89.3	100.5	110.0
2012: Jan	95.4	92.9	92.9	92.9	101.3	99.5	112.0	86.5	80.2	89.6	101.2	109.9
Feb	96.2	93.3	93.4	93.2	102.9	101.0	114.8	87.6	82.0	90.3	101.2	108.5
Mar <sup>r</sup>	95.5	92.3	93.1	92.0	103.0	101.2	114.7	86.8	81.1	89.6	100.8	109.3
Apr <sup>r</sup>	96.3	93.0	94.2	92.6	103.9	102.5	114.0	87.6	81.7	90.4	101.6	110.0
May <sup>r</sup>	96.7	93.6	93.4	93.7	103.8	102.9	111.6	87.4	80.4	90.7	101.4	111.4
June <sup>r</sup>	97.0	93.5	93.5	93.5	105.3	104.9	111.1	87.2	80.0	90.8	101.4	110.7
July <sup>r</sup>	97.4	93.9	94.3	93.7	105.6	105.0	113.2	87.1	79.5	90.8	102.3	112.1
Aug <sup>p</sup>	96.6	92.7	91.6	93.1	105.5	104.8	113.8	86.2	79.4	89.6	100.8	109.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes other items, not shown separately.

[2007=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Durable manufactures							Nondurable manufactures				
	Primary metals		Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Computer and electronic products		Transportation equipment		Apparel	Printing and support	Chemical	Food
	Total	Iron and steel products			Total	Selected high-technology <sup>1</sup>	Total	Motor vehicles and parts				
	Total	Iron and steel products	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Total	Selected high-technology <sup>1</sup>	Total	Motor vehicles and parts	Apparel	Printing and support	Chemical	Food
2002	91.3	89.2	87.6	83.3	53.1	44.6	88.6	97.6	170.4	102.1	85.1	95.0
2003	89.8	89.8	86.6	82.8	60.3	53.4	89.5	101.1	157.2	98.1	86.5	95.6
2004	97.7	101.7	86.9	86.3	68.3	60.6	89.3	101.7	134.5	98.5	90.0	95.6
2005	95.2	94.3	90.9	91.6	77.0	71.1	93.0	102.3	128.8	98.6	92.9	98.6
2006	98.0	98.4	95.9	95.9	87.4	85.0	94.2	100.8	125.2	97.8	95.2	99.5
2007	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2008	100.0	106.4	96.4	97.3	106.1	112.1	89.6	80.0	77.7	93.8	92.5	98.7
2009	74.0	68.5	74.2	75.8	92.9	96.0	73.4	58.6	55.7	78.8	83.4	98.2
2010	90.8	89.0	79.3	84.5	103.0	110.2	84.7	77.7	55.6	78.9	86.3	98.0
2011	96.8	97.1	87.2	94.3	111.1	116.9	92.1	86.9	54.3	75.4	86.7	100.3
2011: Aug	95.8	97.4	88.3	93.8	112.6	119.2	93.1	87.6	53.8	75.3	86.4	100.3
Sept	96.7	96.5	87.9	94.1	112.4	117.4	93.9	88.3	52.1	74.5	87.1	100.4
Oct	97.2	97.5	88.4	94.6	111.3	114.6	97.0	92.1	53.1	73.8	86.6	101.5
Nov	100.4	102.3	89.4	95.4	112.0	115.0	96.8	90.6	53.1	73.0	85.6	100.8
Dec	103.0	109.1	90.3	98.0	114.0	116.7	98.3	93.6	52.4	74.2	88.1	101.3
2012: Jan	103.1	107.9	91.2	99.5	114.9	115.6	101.8	99.4	54.9	75.2	88.2	102.1
Feb	103.9	108.9	92.8	101.0	115.4	115.6	103.8	100.2	54.4	75.4	87.5	102.7
Mar <sup>r</sup>	100.1	105.0	92.6	102.2	114.7	115.6	104.2	101.1	53.5	74.1	87.0	102.1
Apr <sup>r</sup>	102.3	106.6	93.2	102.5	116.3	116.6	105.7	104.2	53.5	74.6	87.2	102.6
May <sup>r</sup>	100.1	105.2	93.6	102.1	115.2	116.3	105.0	103.3	53.8	75.0	86.1	102.0
June <sup>r</sup>	97.3	96.9	94.2	104.6	117.0	117.5	106.4	105.3	52.7	75.3	86.1	102.2
July <sup>r</sup>	99.1	97.2	94.5	101.2	118.0	118.4	108.6	108.1	52.4	75.4	85.9	103.2
Aug <sup>p</sup>	99.7	99.9	93.7	100.3	117.2	117.0	106.0	103.8	51.1	75.2	85.7	103.5

<sup>1</sup> Computers and peripheral equipment, communications equipment, and semiconductors and related electronic components.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# New Construction

[Billions of dollars; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total new construction expenditures	Private									Federal and State and local
		Total	Residential		Nonresidential						
			Total <sup>1</sup>	New housing	Total	Lodging	Office	Commercial (including farm)	Manufacturing	Other <sup>2</sup>	
2002	847.9	634.4	396.7	298.8	237.7	10.5	35.3	59.0	22.7	110.2	213.4
2003	891.5	675.4	446.0	345.7	229.3	9.9	30.6	57.5	21.4	109.9	216.1
2004	991.4	771.2	532.9	417.5	238.3	12.0	32.9	63.2	23.2	107.0	220.2
2005	1,104.1	870.0	611.9	480.8	258.1	12.7	37.3	66.6	28.4	113.1	234.2
2006	1,167.2	911.8	613.7	468.8	298.1	17.6	45.7	73.4	32.3	129.2	255.4
2007	1,152.4	863.3	493.2	354.1	370.0	27.5	53.8	85.9	40.2	162.7	289.1
2008	1,067.6	758.8	350.3	230.1	408.6	35.4	55.5	82.7	52.8	182.3	308.7
2009	903.2	588.3	245.9	133.9	342.4	25.4	37.3	50.5	56.3	173.0	314.9
2010	804.6	500.6	238.8	127.3	261.8	11.2	24.4	36.5	39.8	149.9	304.0
2011	778.2	495.0	237.0	123.0	258.0	8.2	22.5	40.0	40.6	146.6	283.3
2011: Aug	786.3	501.5	232.2	124.5	269.3	8.1	23.2	42.5	44.2	151.3	284.8
Sept	790.3	507.2	236.5	124.3	270.7	8.2	22.6	40.9	46.5	152.4	283.1
Oct	795.7	512.8	243.7	125.1	269.1	8.2	23.0	41.1	45.4	151.4	282.9
Nov	804.0	520.4	248.2	127.2	272.2	8.7	22.6	41.9	44.9	154.1	283.6
Dec	820.6	534.6	249.4	129.3	285.2	9.2	23.0	41.9	50.0	161.0	286.1
2012: Jan	824.7	547.5	249.6	132.7	297.9	9.1	23.7	43.6	44.8	176.9	277.2
Feb	820.7	544.6	252.6	135.6	291.9	9.0	23.3	42.8	46.6	170.2	276.1
Mar	817.8	544.8	249.5	135.7	295.3	10.2	24.6	43.2	46.8	170.6	273.0
Apr	825.1	552.3	254.1	139.2	298.2	10.3	24.3	43.4	47.9	172.3	272.8
May	838.8	562.1	262.6	142.4	299.5	10.4	25.3	44.2	49.4	170.2	276.6
June <sup>r</sup>	845.1	566.4	271.3	147.2	295.1	10.6	25.4	43.4	48.1	167.6	278.7
July <sup>r</sup>	842.0	564.8	271.1	149.8	293.7	10.8	25.6	43.0	47.3	167.0	277.2
Aug <sup>p</sup>	837.1	562.2	273.5	154.2	288.7	10.8	25.5	42.4	46.9	163.1	274.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes residential improvements, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

<sup>2</sup> Includes health care, educational, communication, and power, among other categories not shown separately.

## New Private Housing and Vacancy Rates

[Thousands of units or houses, except as noted]

Period	New private housing units						New private houses		Vacancy rate for rental housing units (percent) <sup>3</sup>
	Units started, by type of structure				Units authorized	Units completed	Houses sold	Houses for sale at end of period <sup>2</sup>	
	Total	1 unit	2-4 units <sup>1</sup>	5 units or more					
2002	1,704.9	1,358.6	38.5	307.9	1,747.7	1,648.4	973	339	8.9
2003	1,847.7	1,499.0	33.5	315.2	1,889.2	1,678.7	1,086	370	9.8
2004	1,955.8	1,610.5	42.3	303.0	2,070.1	1,841.9	1,203	422	10.2
2005	2,068.3	1,715.8	41.1	311.4	2,155.3	1,931.4	1,283	511	9.8
2006	1,800.9	1,465.4	42.7	292.8	1,838.9	1,979.4	1,051	536	9.7
2007	1,355.0	1,046.0	31.7	277.3	1,398.4	1,502.8	776	497	9.7
2008	905.5	622.0	17.5	266.0	905.4	1,119.7	485	353	10.0
2009	554.0	445.1	11.6	97.3	583.0	794.4	375	234	10.6
2010	586.9	471.2	11.4	104.3	604.6	651.7	323	190	10.2
2011	608.8	430.6	10.9	167.3	624.1	584.9	306	152	9.5
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates								
2011: Aug	581	422		152	645	617	292	161	
Sept	647	422		219	616	600	306	160	9.8
Oct	630	439		175	667	578	314	159	
Nov	708	460		239	709	583	327	155	
Dec	697	520		153	701	606	339	152	9.4
2012: Jan	720	511		193	684	542	339	149	
Feb	718	470		240	707	572	366	146	
Mar	706	481		215	769	587	352	145	8.8
Apr	747	504		234	723	663	358	145	
May <sup>r</sup>	706	513		178	784	605	369	144	
June <sup>r</sup>	754	531		215	760	623	361	144	8.6
July <sup>r</sup>	733	507		214	811	684	374	141	
Aug <sup>p</sup>	750	535		208	801	689	373	141	

<sup>1</sup> Monthly data do not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

Note: Beginning 2004, units authorized are for 20,000 permit-issuing places. For other data shown, units authorized are for 19,000 places.

<sup>2</sup> Seasonally adjusted.

<sup>3</sup> Revised series. Quarterly data entered in last month of quarter.

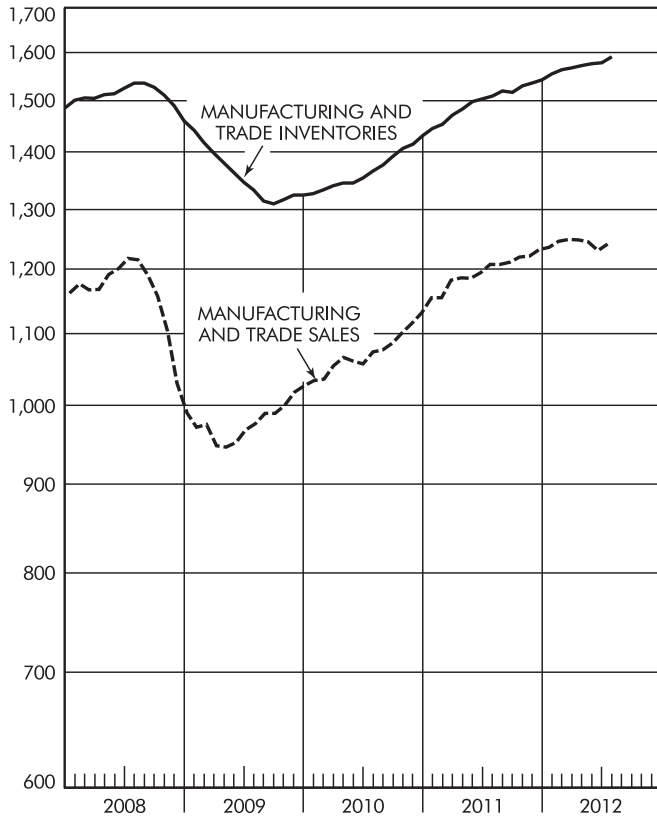
Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

<sup>4</sup> Based on 20,000 permit-issuing places. Based on 19,000 places, the total for 2004 is 2,052.1 thousand units.

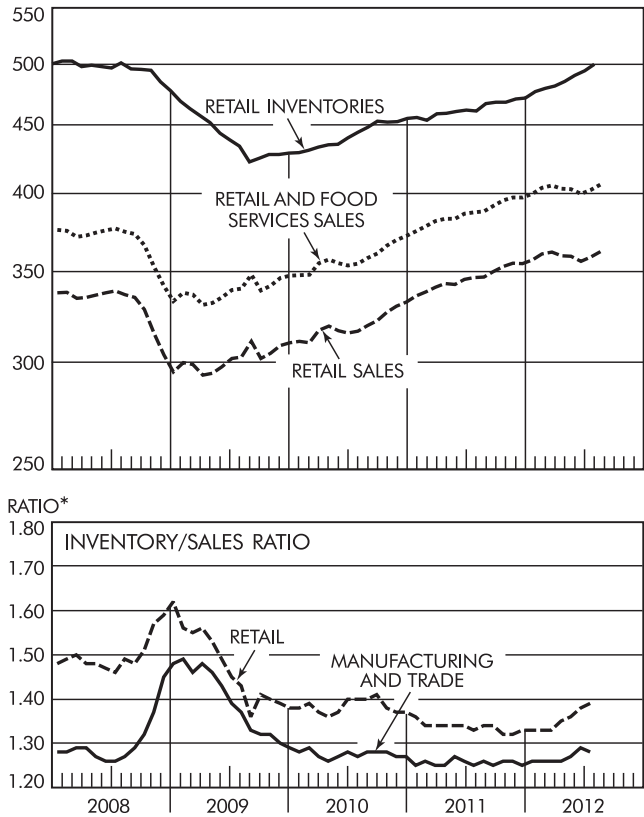
# Business Sales and Inventories—Manufacturing and Trade

In July, according to preliminary estimates, manufacturing and trade sales rose 0.9 percent while inventories rose \$12.7 billion. According to advance estimates, retail sales rose 0.9 percent in August. Retail and food services sales also rose 0.9 percent.

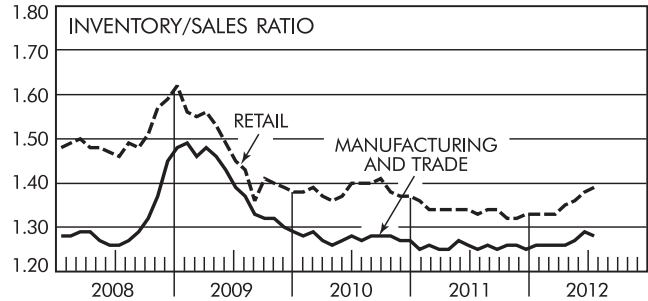
BILLIONS OF DOLLARS\* (RATIO SCALE)



BILLIONS OF DOLLARS\* (RATIO SCALE)



RATIO\*



\*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Millions of dollars, except ratios; seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Period	Manufacturing and trade <sup>1</sup>			Wholesale			Retail			Retail and food services sales <sup>2</sup>
	Sales <sup>2</sup>	Inventories <sup>3</sup>	Inventory/sales ratio <sup>4</sup>	Sales <sup>2</sup>	Inventories <sup>3</sup>	Inventory/sales ratio <sup>4</sup>	Sales <sup>2</sup>	Inventories <sup>3</sup>	Inventory/sales ratio <sup>4</sup>	
2002	823,234	1,139,378	1.36	236,294	301,436	1.26	260,713	415,018	1.55	288,256
2003	854,182	1,147,472	1.34	247,651	308,055	1.23	271,915	431,201	1.56	301,059
2004	924,912	1,240,555	1.30	276,367	339,431	1.18	289,464	460,364	1.56	320,594
2005	1,003,802	1,312,940	1.27	301,115	367,505	1.18	307,514	471,514	1.51	340,552
2006	1,066,154	1,407,372	1.28	325,351	398,586	1.18	322,840	486,218	1.49	358,073
2007	1,124,417	1,486,675	1.29	347,857	424,806	1.18	333,271	500,034	1.48	370,317
2008	1,153,856	1,461,254	1.32	369,315	442,249	1.22	328,867	477,444	1.51	366,876
2009	978,862	1,323,831	1.39	308,268	389,908	1.31	302,302	429,287	1.46	339,892
2010	1,074,209	1,433,794	1.28	344,361	429,260	1.18	320,128	455,295	1.38	358,961
2011	1,193,570	1,544,057	1.26	389,778	471,549	1.17	346,179	471,683	1.34	387,304
2011: July <sup>f</sup>	1,206,331	1,510,743	1.25	391,887	460,836	1.18	346,949	461,032	1.33	388,064
Aug <sup>f</sup>	1,207,050	1,520,855	1.26	395,149	462,065	1.17	347,312	466,991	1.34	388,595
Sept	1,210,244	1,518,645	1.25	395,783	459,278	1.16	350,582	468,199	1.34	392,354
Oct	1,218,605	1,531,631	1.26	398,145	465,787	1.17	353,856	468,273	1.32	395,995
Nov	1,220,328	1,537,417	1.26	398,316	466,121	1.17	355,620	470,650	1.32	397,868
Dec	1,230,951	1,544,057	1.25	404,636	471,549	1.17	355,554	471,683	1.33	398,012
2012: Jan	1,234,843	1,556,397	1.26	404,708	474,580	1.17	357,535	476,837	1.33	400,550
Feb	1,244,716	1,564,986	1.26	408,970	478,923	1.17	361,364	479,395	1.33	404,692
Mar	1,247,697	1,569,020	1.26	410,559	480,495	1.17	362,448	481,335	1.33	406,200
Apr	1,246,774	1,573,873	1.26	412,940	482,838	1.17	360,174	485,157	1.35	404,112
May	1,243,493	1,578,003	1.27	408,492	482,756	1.18	359,814	490,258	1.36	403,641
June <sup>f</sup>	1,229,074	1,580,106	1.29	402,730	481,897	1.20	356,962	493,988	1.38	400,635
July <sup>p</sup>	1,239,906	1,592,833	1.28	402,385	485,193	1.21	<sup>f</sup> 359,352	499,541	1.39	<sup>f</sup> 403,176
Aug <sup>p</sup>							362,696			406,748

<sup>1</sup> See page 21 for manufacturing.

<sup>2</sup> Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures; monthly data are seasonally adjusted totals for month.

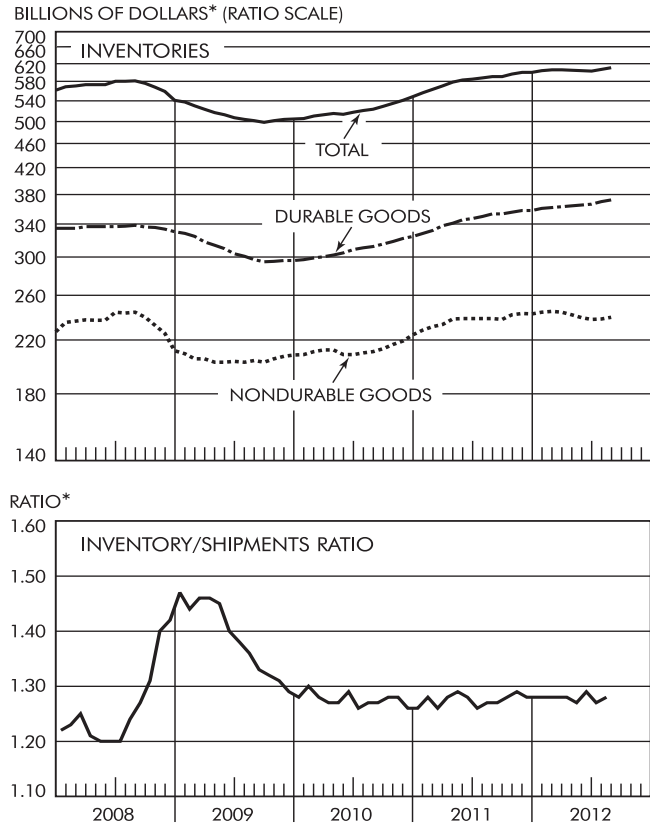
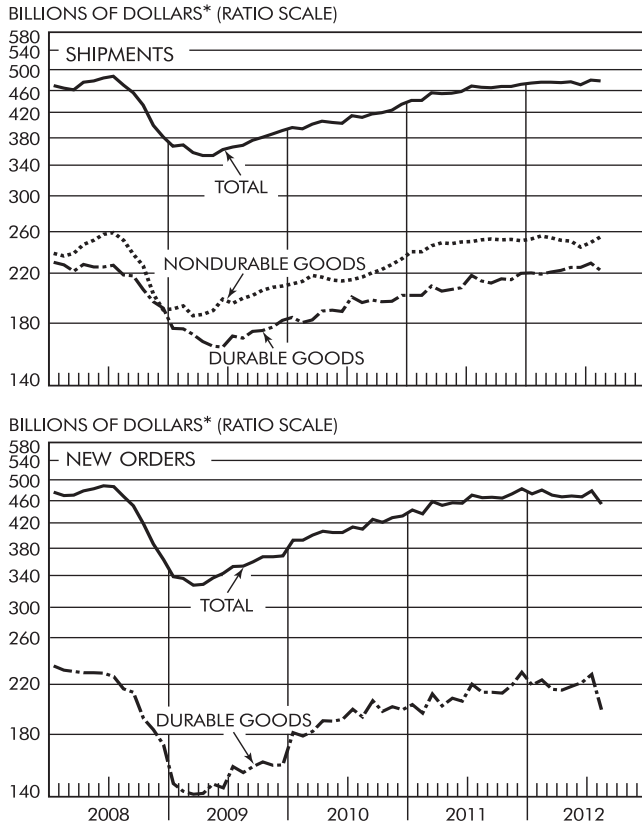
<sup>3</sup> Seasonally adjusted, end of period.

<sup>4</sup> Annual data are averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

# Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders

In August, inventories rose, while manufacturers' shipments, new orders, and unfilled orders fell.



\*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Manufacturers' shipments <sup>1</sup>			Manufacturers' inventories <sup>2</sup>			Manufacturers' new orders <sup>1</sup>			Manufacturers' unfilled orders <sup>2</sup>	Manufacturers' inventory/shipments ratio <sup>3</sup>
	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Durable goods	Capital goods industries, nondefense		
Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted, except as noted											
2002	326,227	176,968	149,259	422,924	260,394	162,530	318,535	169,276	52,002	478,699	1.29
2003	334,616	178,549	156,067	408,216	246,854	161,362	331,202	175,135	53,167	504,274	1.25
2004	359,081	188,722	170,359	440,760	265,005	175,755	357,374	187,015	57,565	556,110	1.19
2005	395,173	202,070	193,103	473,921	283,742	190,179	397,140	204,038	68,151	653,400	1.17
2006	417,963	213,516	204,447	522,568	317,506	205,062	424,154	219,707	74,532	797,129	1.20
2007	443,288	223,919	219,369	561,835	334,621	227,214	449,882	230,513	80,276	947,570	1.22
2008	455,675	218,328	237,347	541,561	330,298	211,263	453,930	216,583	73,615	996,797	1.26
2009	368,292	171,886	196,406	504,636	296,449	208,187	347,271	150,866	46,208	802,460	1.39
2010	409,721	191,576	218,145	549,239	324,525	224,714	409,949	191,804	63,174	879,247	1.28
2011	457,613	209,590	248,023	600,825	358,105	242,720	458,457	210,434	71,504	969,434	1.28
2011: Aug	464,589	213,170	251,419	591,799	353,297	238,502	464,209	212,790	73,477	928,914	1.27
Sept	463,879	211,477	252,402	591,168	353,185	237,983	465,368	212,966	73,056	937,149	1.27
Oct	466,604	215,099	251,505	597,571	355,393	242,178	463,563	212,058	71,497	940,858	1.28
Nov	466,392	214,251	252,141	600,646	357,659	242,987	471,400	219,259	75,804	952,624	1.29
Dec	470,761	219,924	250,837	600,825	358,105	242,720	481,229	230,392	84,115	969,434	1.28
2012: Jan	472,600	220,130	252,470	604,980	360,710	244,270	471,576	219,106	78,304	974,867	1.28
Feb	474,382	219,081	255,301	606,668	361,622	245,046	478,879	223,578	79,777	985,934	1.28
Mar	474,690	221,050	253,640	607,190	362,921	244,269	468,921	215,281	70,030	986,186	1.28
Apr	473,660	222,574	251,086	605,878	363,968	241,910	465,752	214,666	69,417	984,750	1.28
May	475,187	225,096	250,091	604,989	365,566	239,423	467,955	217,864	71,016	984,643	1.27
June	469,382	225,011	244,371	604,221	366,503	237,718	465,739	221,368	72,741	988,660	1.29
July <sup>r</sup>	478,169	229,046	249,123	608,099	369,847	238,252	477,711	228,588	75,941	995,852	1.27
Aug <sup>p</sup>	476,856	222,370	254,486	611,806	372,216	239,590	452,806	198,320	57,414	978,842	1.28

<sup>1</sup> Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures; monthly data are seasonally adjusted totals for month. Shipments are the same as sales.

<sup>2</sup> Seasonally adjusted, end of period.

<sup>3</sup> Annual data are averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.

Note: Manufacturers' nondurable new orders (not shown) are the same as nondurable shipments. Also, there are no unfilled nondurable orders; data shown for total unfilled orders are durable unfilled orders.

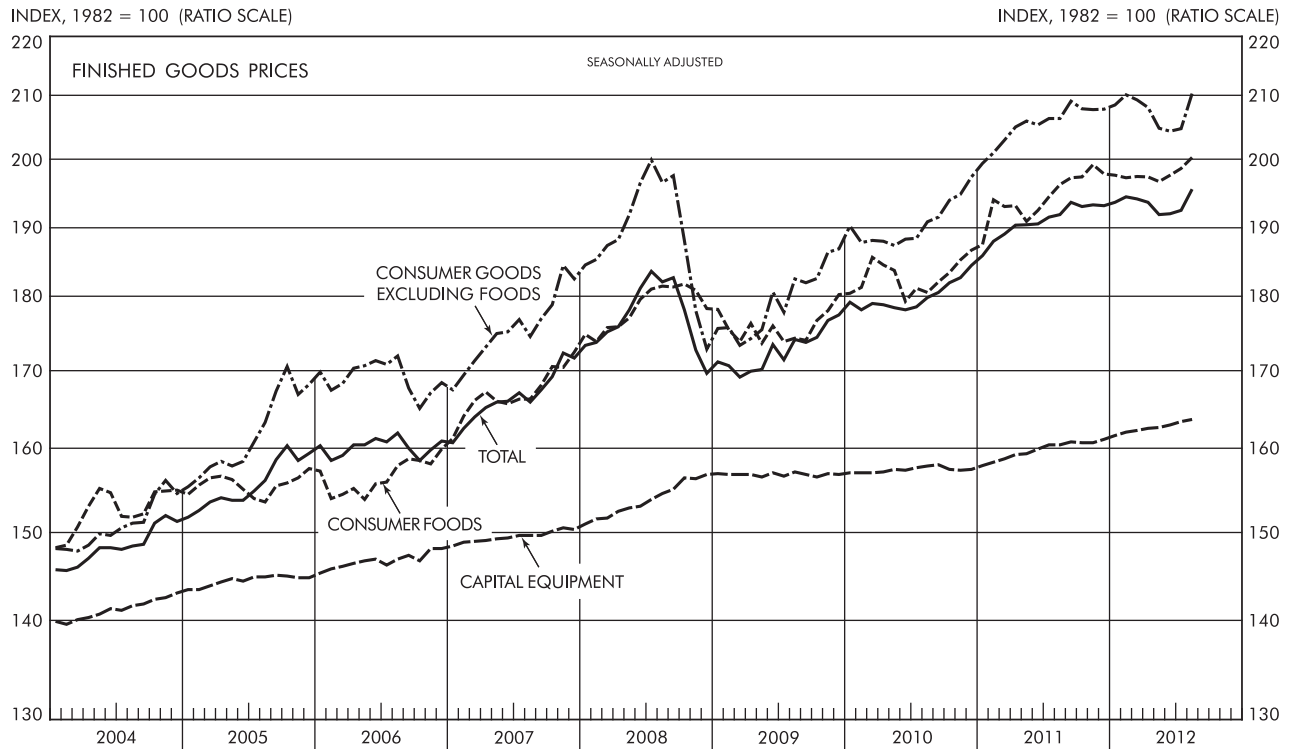
Total and durable shipments and inventories include data on semiconductors; new and unfilled orders do not.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

# PRICES

## Producer Prices

The producer price index for all finished goods rose 1.7 percent in August. Prices of finished consumer foods rose 0.9 percent while prices of other finished consumer goods rose 2.7 percent. Capital equipment prices rose 0.2 percent.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[1982=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Finished goods							Intermediate materials			Crude materials			
	Total finished goods	Consumer foods	Finished goods excluding consumer foods					Total finished consumer goods	Total	Foods and feeds <sup>1</sup>	Other	Total	Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	Other
			Total	Consumer goods			Capital equipment							
				Total	Durable	Non-durable								
2002 .....	138.9	140.1	138.3	138.8	133.0	139.8	139.1	139.4	127.8	115.5	128.5	108.1	99.5	111.4
2003 .....	143.3	145.9	142.4	144.7	133.1	148.4	139.5	145.3	133.7	125.9	134.2	135.3	113.5	148.2
2004 .....	148.5	152.7	147.2	150.9	135.0	156.6	141.4	151.7	142.6	137.1	143.0	159.0	127.0	179.2
2005 .....	155.7	155.7	155.5	161.9	136.6	172.0	144.6	160.4	154.0	133.8	155.1	182.2	122.7	223.4
2006 .....	160.4	156.7	161.0	169.2	136.9	182.6	146.9	166.0	164.0	135.2	165.4	184.8	119.3	230.6
2007 .....	166.6	167.0	166.2	175.6	138.3	191.7	149.5	173.5	170.7	154.4	171.5	207.1	146.7	246.3
2008 .....	177.1	178.3	176.6	189.1	141.2	210.5	153.8	186.3	188.3	181.6	188.7	251.8	163.4	313.9
2009 .....	172.5	175.5	171.1	179.4	144.3	194.1	156.7	179.1	172.5	166.0	173.0	175.2	134.5	197.5
2010 .....	179.8	182.4	178.3	190.4	144.9	210.1	157.3	189.1	183.4	171.7	184.4	212.2	152.4	249.3
2011 .....	190.5	193.9	188.9	205.5	147.4	231.5	159.7	203.3	199.8	192.3	200.4	249.4	188.4	284.0
2011: Aug .....	191.8	196.3	189.9	206.5	148.5	231.8	160.6	204.6	201.8	197.2	202.2	248.3	195.4	274.4
Sept .....	193.6	197.3	191.9	209.3	148.9	235.9	161.0	207.1	203.0	198.5	203.4	252.4	194.1	283.5
Oct .....	193.0	197.4	191.1	208.1	148.8	234.2	160.9	206.2	200.9	196.3	201.3	248.0	190.5	278.8
Nov .....	193.2	199.3	190.9	207.9	148.8	233.9	160.9	206.5	200.6	196.2	201.0	252.6	192.8	285.0
Dec .....	193.1	197.9	191.1	208.0	149.0	233.9	161.3	206.2	200.1	194.7	200.6	251.0	187.2	287.5
2012: Jan .....	193.6	197.7	191.7	208.7	149.5	234.6	161.8	206.7	200.1	194.6	200.6	253.7	190.7	289.3
Feb .....	194.4	197.3	192.9	210.3	149.8	236.9	162.2	207.7	201.5	194.2	202.1	255.9	191.1	292.9
Mar .....	194.1	197.5	192.5	209.5	150.2	235.5	162.4	207.2	203.1	195.4	203.8	248.9	196.3	276.4
Apr .....	193.6	197.4	191.9	208.3	150.4	233.7	162.7	206.3	201.9	196.0	202.5	237.8	189.5	262.4
May .....	191.8	196.7	189.8	205.0	150.3	228.7	162.8	203.6	200.4	195.9	200.8	230.4	185.4	252.7
June .....	191.9	197.7	189.7	204.5	151.0	227.7	163.1	203.6	199.4	197.8	199.5	222.0	182.5	240.3
July .....	192.4	198.7	190.0	204.9	152.0	227.7	163.5	204.1	197.6	200.6	197.4	226.0	192.0	239.6
Aug .....	195.6	200.4	193.6	210.5	152.3	235.9	163.8	208.7	199.7	205.5	199.2	239.2	200.8	255.5

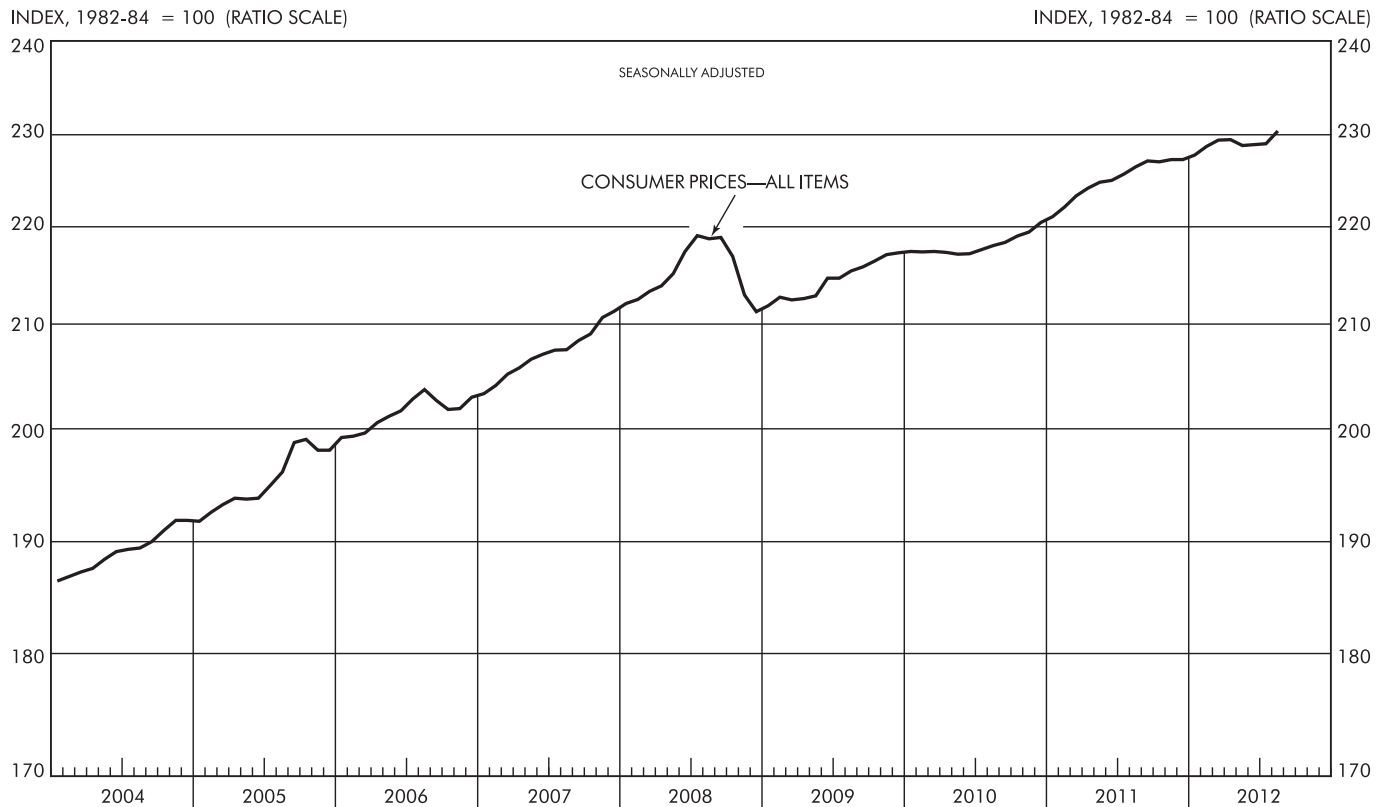
<sup>1</sup> Intermediate materials for food manufacturing and feeds.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).



## Consumer Prices—All Urban Consumers

In August, the consumer price index for all urban consumers rose 0.6 percent; it also rose 0.6 percent before seasonal adjustment. The index was 1.7 percent above its year earlier level.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[1982-84=100, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	All items <sup>1</sup>		Food	Housing					Apparel	Transportation		Medical care	Energy <sup>3</sup>	All items less food and energy
	Not seasonally adjusted (NSA)	Seasonally adjusted		Total <sup>1</sup>	Shelter			Fuels and utilities		Total <sup>1</sup>	Motor fuel			
					Total <sup>1</sup>	Rent of primary residence	Owners' equivalent rent (Dec. 1982 = 100) <sup>2</sup>							
Rel. imp. <sup>4</sup> .....	100.0	.....	14.2	41.0	31.5	6.5	23.8	5.4	3.5	17.1	5.6	7.1	9.8	75.9
2002 .....	179.9	.....	176.2	180.3	208.1	199.7	214.7	143.6	124.0	152.9	116.6	285.6	121.7	190.5
2003 .....	184.0	.....	180.0	184.8	213.1	205.5	219.9	154.5	120.9	157.6	135.8	297.1	136.5	193.2
2004 .....	188.9	.....	186.2	189.5	218.8	211.0	224.9	161.9	120.4	163.1	160.4	310.1	151.4	196.6
2005 .....	195.3	.....	190.7	195.7	224.4	217.3	230.2	179.0	119.5	173.9	195.7	323.2	177.1	200.9
2006 .....	201.6	.....	195.2	203.2	232.1	225.1	238.2	194.7	119.5	180.9	221.0	336.2	196.9	205.9
2007 .....	207.342	.....	202.916	209.586	240.611	234.679	246.235	200.632	118.998	184.682	239.070	351.054	207.723	210.729
2008 .....	215.303	.....	214.106	216.264	246.666	243.271	252.426	220.018	118.907	195.549	279.652	364.065	236.666	215.572
2009 .....	214.537	.....	217.955	217.057	249.354	248.812	256.610	210.696	120.078	179.252	201.978	375.613	193.126	219.235
2010 .....	218.056	.....	219.625	216.256	248.396	249.385	256.584	214.187	119.503	193.396	239.178	388.436	211.449	221.337
2011 .....	224.939	.....	227.842	219.102	251.646	253.638	259.570	220.367	122.111	212.366	302.619	400.258	243.909	225.008
2011: Aug .....	226.545	226.266	229.606	219.648	252.295	254.296	260.178	220.878	124.337	215.522	311.386	401.494	248.284	225.908
Sept .....	226.889	226.870	230.624	220.049	252.606	254.914	260.459	222.359	123.440	217.069	317.553	402.413	251.899	226.085
Oct .....	226.421	226.804	231.053	220.378	253.163	255.742	261.034	221.794	123.967	215.058	308.873	404.043	247.363	226.465
Nov .....	226.230	227.014	231.298	220.691	253.645	256.307	261.503	221.545	124.618	214.432	306.556	405.533	246.041	226.856
Dec .....	225.672	227.033	231.778	221.005	254.112	256.894	261.982	221.347	124.539	212.861	300.149	406.879	242.746	227.188
2012: Jan .....	226.665	227.505	232.154	221.246	254.613	257.285	262.543	220.362	125.646	213.465	302.700	408.096	243.121	227.684
Feb .....	227.663	228.433	232.245	221.490	255.034	257.867	262.812	219.632	124.534	217.846	320.746	408.930	250.868	227.907
Mar .....	229.392	229.098	232.617	221.751	255.529	258.303	263.317	219.503	125.175	219.780	326.212	410.169	253.165	228.432
Apr .....	230.085	229.177	233.115	222.035	255.974	258.847	263.765	219.319	125.619	218.624	317.592	411.475	248.826	228.984
May .....	229.815	228.527	233.189	222.041	256.367	259.361	264.012	217.804	126.090	214.140	296.531	413.092	238.084	229.446
June .....	229.478	228.618	233.598	222.207	256.686	259.674	264.276	217.100	126.734	212.653	290.492	415.446	234.669	229.916
July .....	229.104	228.723	233.735	222.255	257.042	260.490	264.740	215.393	126.947	212.534	291.199	416.966	233.905	230.124
Aug .....	230.379	230.102	234.213	222.828	257.604	260.977	265.422	217.312	126.373	218.596	317.211	417.772	246.891	230.244

<sup>1</sup> Includes items not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning January 2010, includes expenditure weight for second homes. Prior data are for primary residence only.

<sup>3</sup> Household fuels—gas (piped), electricity, fuel oil, etc.—and motor fuel.

<sup>4</sup> Relative importance, July 2012.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

## Changes in Producer Prices for Finished Goods

[Percent change from preceding period; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	Change from preceding period				Change from 3 months earlier, annual rate				Change from 6 months earlier, annual rate				Change from year earlier, total finished goods (NSA)
	Total finished goods	Consumer goods		Capital equipment	Total finished goods	Consumer goods		Capital equipment	Total finished goods	Consumer goods		Capital equipment	
		Foods	Excluding foods			Foods	Excluding foods			Foods	Excluding foods		
Change, Dec. to Dec., NSA													
2002 .....	1.2	-0.6	2.9	-0.6									-1.3
2003 .....	4.0	7.7	4.1	.8									3.2
2004 .....	4.2	3.1	5.5	2.4									3.6
2005 .....	5.4	1.7	8.8	1.2									4.8
2006 .....	1.1	1.7	.4	2.3									3.0
2007 .....	6.2	7.6	7.7	1.4									3.9
2008 .....	-9	3.2	-4.8	4.3									6.3
2009 .....	4.3	1.2	7.4	-1									-2.6
2010 .....	3.8	3.4	5.4	.4									4.2
2011 .....	4.7	6.0	5.3	2.3									6.0
Change, month to month													
2011: Aug .....	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	12.0	0.8	2.8	4.2	2.4	5.4	2.7	6.6
Sept .....	.9	.5	1.4	.2	6.9	10.6	7.6	2.3	5.0	4.5	6.2	2.7	7.0
Oct .....	-3	.1	-6	-1	3.4	6.3	3.1	.7	3.0	4.5	2.8	1.9	5.8
Nov .....	.1	1.0	-1	.0	3.0	6.3	2.7	.7	3.1	9.1	1.8	1.8	5.6
Dec .....	-1	-7	.0	.2	-1.0	1.2	-2.5	.7	2.9	5.8	2.4	1.5	4.7
2012: Jan .....	.3	-1	.3	.3	1.2	.6	1.2	2.3	2.3	3.4	2.1	1.5	4.1
Feb .....	.4	-2	.8	.2	2.5	-4.0	4.7	3.3	2.7	1.0	3.7	2.0	3.4
Mar .....	-2	.1	-4	.1	2.1	-8	2.9	2.8	.5	.2	.2	1.7	2.8
Apr <sup>r</sup> .....	-3	-1	-6	.2	.0	-6	-8	2.2	.6	.0	.2	2.2	1.8
May .....	r-9	r-4	r-1.6	.1	-5.2	-1.2	-9.7	1.5	-1.4	-2.6	-2.8	2.4	.7
June .....	.1	.5	-2	.2	-4.5	.4	-9.2	1.7	-1.2	-2	-3.3	2.2	.7
July .....	.3	.5	.2	.2	r-2.5	r2.7	r-6.4	r2.0	-1.2	1.0	-3.6	2.1	.5
Aug .....	1.7	.9	2.7	.2	8.2	7.7	11.2	2.5	1.2	3.2	.2	2.0	2.0

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

## Changes in Consumer Prices—All Urban Consumers

[Percent change from preceding period; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	All items <sup>1</sup>	Food	Housing					Apparel	Transportation			Medical care	Energy <sup>2</sup>	All items less food and energy	Addendum: All items, percent change (annual rate)				
			Total <sup>1</sup>	Shelter			Fuels and utilities		Total <sup>1</sup>	New cars	Motor fuel				From previous quarter <sup>3</sup>	From 3 months earlier	From 6 months earlier	From year earlier (NSA)	
				Total <sup>1</sup>	Rent of primary residence	Owners' equivalent rent													
Change, December to December, NSA																			
2002 .....	2.4	1.5	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	1.4	-1.8	3.8	-2.0	24.6	5.0	10.7	1.9					1.6
2003 .....	1.9	3.6	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.0	6.5	-2.1	.3	-2.1	6.8	3.7	6.9	1.1					2.3
2004 .....	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.3	7.9	-2	6.5	.5	26.1	4.2	16.6	2.2					2.7
2005 .....	3.4	2.3	4.0	2.6	3.1	2.5	15.6	-1.1	4.8	.8	16.2	4.3	17.1	2.2					3.4
2006 .....	2.5	2.1	3.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	.5	.9	1.6	.2	6.4	3.6	2.9	2.6					3.2
2007 .....	4.1	4.9	3.0	3.1	4.0	2.8	5.4	-3	8.3	-4	29.5	5.2	17.4	2.4					2.8
2008 .....	.1	5.9	2.4	1.9	3.4	2.1	6.0	-1.0	-13.3	-1.1	-42.2	2.6	-21.3	1.8					3.8
2009 .....	2.7	-5	-3	.3	.7	.7	-3.0	1.9	14.4	3.6	50.7	3.4	18.2	1.8					-4
2010 .....	1.5	1.5	.3	.4	.8	.3	1.8	-1.1	5.3	-1.1	13.9	3.3	7.7	.8					1.6
2011 .....	3.0	4.7	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.4	4.6	5.2	4.0	10.3	3.5	6.6	2.2					3.2
Change, month to month																			
2011: Aug .....	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	-0.1	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.2					3.8
Sept .....	.3	.4	.2	.1	.2	.1	.7	-7	.7	.2	2.0	.2	1.5	.1	3.1	2.9	3.7	3.3	3.9
Oct .....	.0	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	-3	.4	-9	-7	-2.7	.4	-1.8	.2		2.3	2.5	3.5	3.5
Nov .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	-1	.5	-3	-2	-8	.4	-5	.2		1.3	2.1	3.4	3.4
Dec .....	.0	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	-1	-1	-7	-1	-2.1	.3	-1.3	.1	1.3	.3	2.0	3.0	3.0
2012: Jan .....	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	-4	.9	.3	-2	.8	.3	.2	.2		1.2	1.8	2.9	2.9
Feb .....	.4	.0	.1	.2	.2	.1	-3	-9	2.1	.5	6.0	.2	3.2	.1	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.9	2.9
Mar .....	.3	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	-1	.5	.9	.2	1.7	.3	.9	.2	2.5	3.7	2.0	2.7	2.7
Apr .....	.0	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	-1	.4	-5	.5	-2.6	.3	-1.7	.2		3.0	2.1	2.3	2.3
May .....	-3	.0	.0	.2	.2	.1	-7	.4	-2.1	.1	-6.6	.4	-4.3	.2		.2	1.3	1.7	1.7
June .....	.0	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	-3	.5	-7	.0	-2.0	.6	-1.4	.2	.8	.8	1.4	1.7	1.7
July .....	.0	.1	.0	.1	.3	.2	-8	.2	-1	-1	.2	.4	-3	.1		.8	1.1	1.4	1.4
Aug .....	.6	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.9	-5	2.9	.1	8.9	.2	5.6	.1		2.8	1.5	1.7	1.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes items not shown separately.

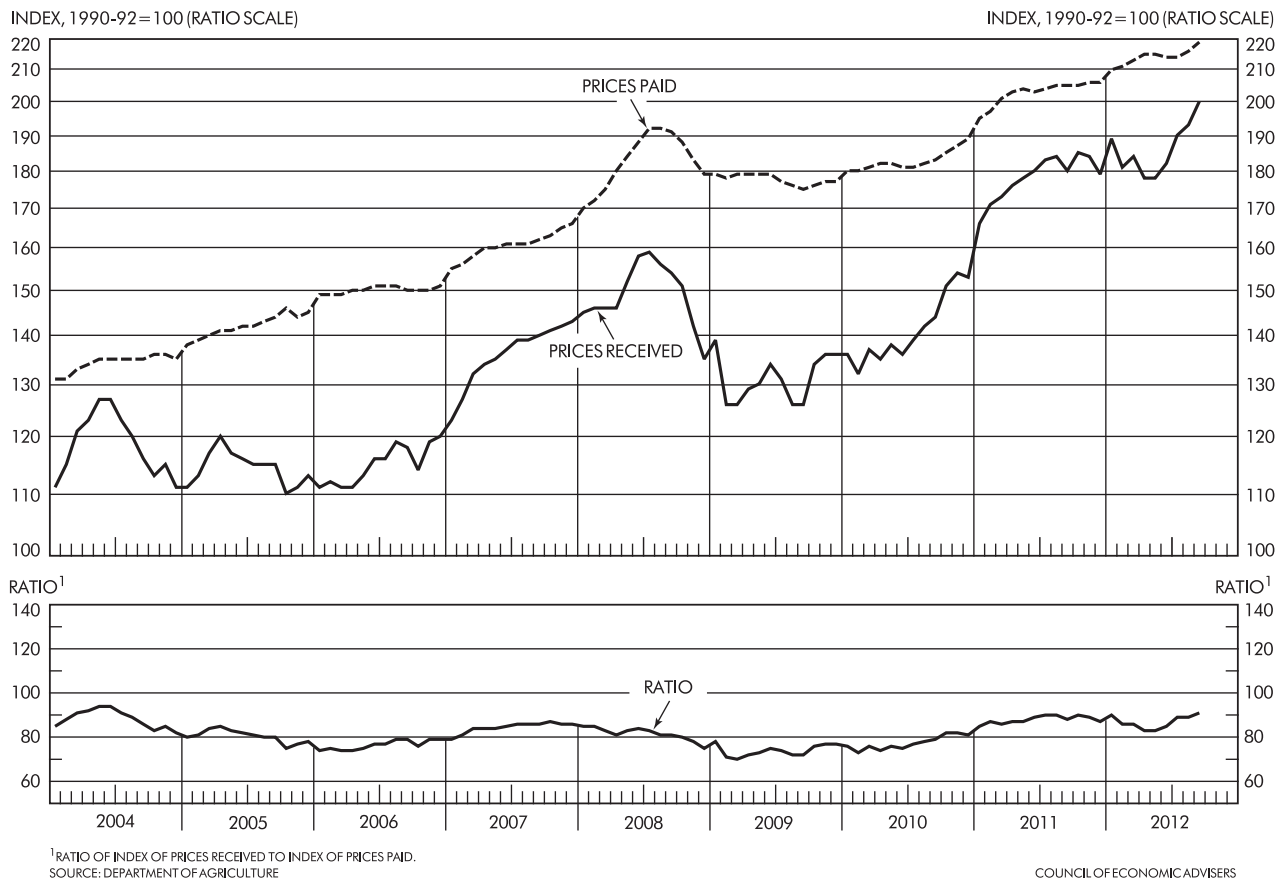
<sup>2</sup> Household fuels—gas (piped), electricity, fuel oil, etc.—and motor fuel.

<sup>3</sup> Quarterly changes are shown in the last month of the quarter.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

## Prices Received and Paid by Farmers

In September, prices paid by farmers rose 1.4 percent and prices received by farmers rose 3.6 percent. (Data are not seasonally adjusted.)



[1990-92=100; not seasonally adjusted]

Period	Prices received by farmers			Prices paid by farmers			Ratio <sup>2</sup>
	All farm products	Crops	Livestock and products	All commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates <sup>1</sup>	Production items, interest, taxes, and wage rates	Production items	
2002	98	105	90	124	121	119	79
2003	106	110	103	128	125	124	84
2004	118	115	122	134	133	132	88
2005	114	110	119	142	141	140	81
2006	115	120	111	150	150	148	77
2007	136	142	130	161	162	160	85
2008	149	169	130	183	188	190	82
2009	131	151	112	178	181	182	74
2010	141	154	130	183	187	188	77
2011	178	203	152	203	210	215	88
2011: Sept	180	204	152	205	212	218	88
Oct <sup>r</sup>	185	204	154	205	212	217	90
Nov	184	206	157	206	213	219	89
Dec	179	198	157	206	213	218	87
2012: Jan <sup>r</sup>	189	212	156	210	218	222	90
Feb	181	206	158	211	218	223	86
Mar	184	210	160	213	221	227	86
Apr <sup>r</sup>	178	208	152	215	223	228	83
May <sup>r</sup>	178	209	151	215	223	228	83
June <sup>r</sup>	182	214	152	214	222	228	85
July <sup>r</sup>	190	228	150	214	221	227	89
Aug <sup>r</sup>	193	231	155	216	225	231	89
Sept <sup>p</sup>	200	236	155	219	227	234	91

<sup>1</sup> Includes items not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Percentage ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid, interest, taxes, and wage rates.

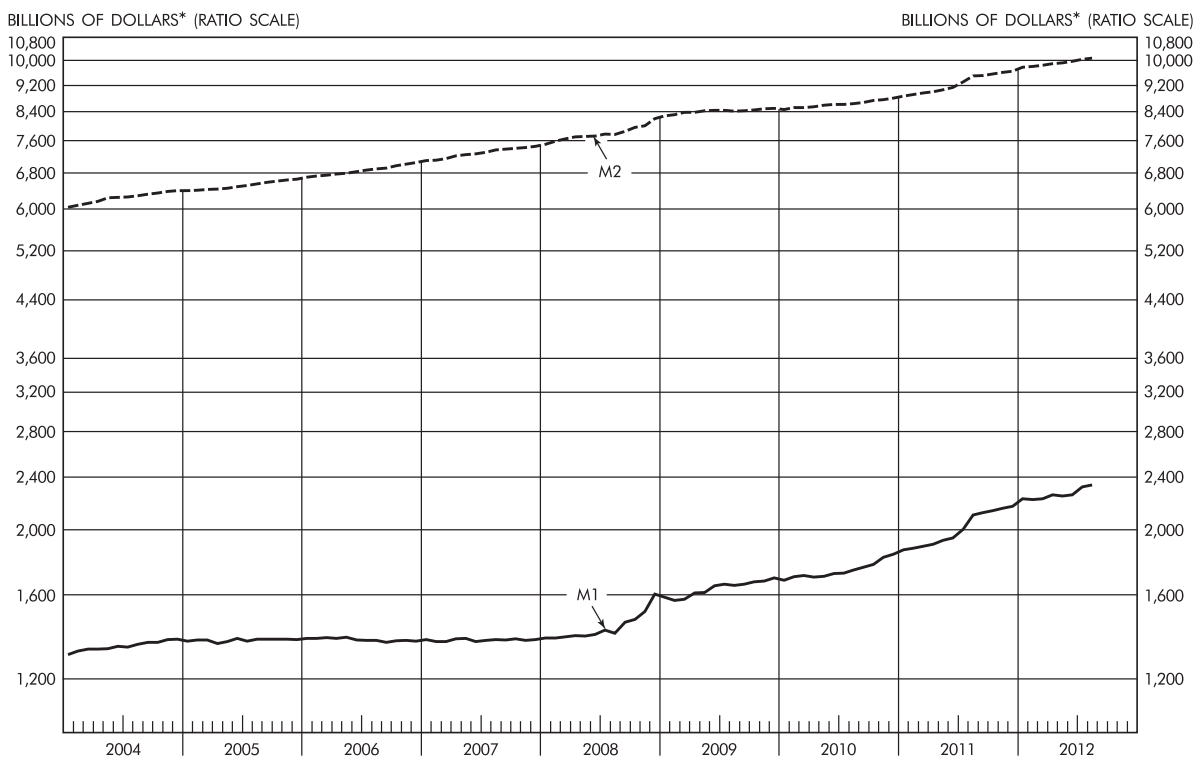
Note: The official indexes are published on a 1910-14 base as required by law. The indexes have been converted to a 1990-92=100 base to facilitate comparison with other indexes.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

# MONEY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS

## Money Stock and Debt Measures

In August, M2 rose.



\*AVERAGES OF DAILY FIGURES; SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Averages of daily figures, except debt end-of-period basis; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Period	M1 Sum of currency, demand deposits, travelers checks, and other checkable deposits (OCDs)	M2 M1 plus retail MMMF balances, savings deposits (including MMDAs), and small time deposits	Debt Debt of domestic nonfinancial sectors <sup>1</sup>	Percent change		
				From year or 6 months earlier <sup>2</sup>		From previous period <sup>3</sup>
				M1	M2	Debt
2002: Dec .....	1,220.6	5,738.1	20,789.1	3.2	6.3	7.3
2003: Dec .....	1,306.9	6,034.8	22,502.7	7.1	5.2	8.0
2004: Dec .....	1,376.6	6,385.9	25,351.0	5.3	5.8	9.3
2005: Dec .....	1,374.8	6,647.8	27,672.2	-1	4.1	9.2
2006: Dec .....	1,367.1	7,033.0	30,022.5	-6	5.8	8.6
2007: Dec .....	1,375.2	7,439.3	32,572.5	.6	5.8	8.5
2008: Dec .....	1,606.7	8,169.7	34,478.9	16.8	9.8	5.9
2009: Dec .....	1,697.7	8,472.0	35,414.6	5.7	3.7	3.1
2010: Dec .....	1,840.2	8,766.3	36,832.0	8.4	3.5	4.1
2011: Dec .....	2,168.7	9,618.3	38,163.3	17.9	9.7	3.6
2011: Aug .....	2,106.2	9,458.3	.....	24.2	13.2	.....
Sept .....	2,122.7	9,478.2	37,701.5	24.5	12.5	4.3
Oct .....	2,137.7	9,525.5	.....	24.6	12.4	.....
Nov .....	2,155.0	9,573.3	.....	23.1	12.3	.....
Dec .....	2,168.7	9,618.3	38,163.3	23.0	11.5	4.9
2012: Jan .....	2,224.2	9,749.4	.....	21.9	10.4	.....
Feb .....	2,218.6	9,779.6	.....	10.7	6.8	.....
Mar .....	2,226.2	9,814.2	38,576.6	9.8	7.1	4.4
Apr .....	2,255.3	9,861.6	.....	11.0	7.1	.....
May .....	2,246.2	9,897.3	.....	8.5	6.8	.....
June .....	2,256.1	9,944.6	39,063.1	8.1	6.8	5.0
July .....	2,318.9	10,021.1	.....	8.5	5.6	.....
Aug .....	2,332.9	10,058.2	.....	10.3	5.7	.....

<sup>1</sup> Quarterly data; shown in last month of quarter. End-of-year data are for fourth quarter. Consists of outstanding credit market debt of the U.S. Government, State and local governments, and private nonfinancial sectors; data from flow of funds accounts.

<sup>2</sup> Annual changes are from December to December and monthly changes are from 6 months earlier at a simple annual rate.

<sup>3</sup> Annual changes are from fourth quarter to fourth quarter. Quarterly changes are from previous quarter at an annual rate.

Note: The Federal Reserve no longer publishes the M3 monetary aggregate and most of its components. Institutional money market mutual funds continue to be published as a memorandum item in the H.6 release, and the component on large-denomination time deposits is published in other Federal Reserve Board releases. For details, see H.6 release of March 23, 2006.

See p. 27 for components.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# Components of Money Stock

[Averages of daily figures; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Period	Currency	Nonbank travelers checks	Demand deposits	Other checkable deposits (OCDs)			Savings deposits <sup>1</sup>			Small-denomination time deposits <sup>2</sup>			Retail money funds	Institutional money funds <sup>3</sup>
				Total	At commercial banks	At thrift institutions	Total	At commercial banks	At thrift institutions	Total	At commercial banks	At thrift institutions		
2002: Dec	626.3	7.8	307.1	279.4	154.3	125.1	2,771.8	2,058.5	713.3	894.6	591.2	303.4	851.2	1,315.8
2003: Dec	662.5	7.7	326.6	310.1	175.2	134.8	3,160.9	2,336.5	824.4	817.9	541.8	276.1	749.1	1,164.6
2004: Dec	697.6	7.6	343.6	327.8	186.9	140.9	3,506.7	2,631.1	875.6	828.1	551.7	276.4	674.6	1,108.6
2005: Dec	724.0	7.2	325.1	318.5	180.6	137.9	3,601.0	2,772.7	828.3	993.3	646.5	346.9	678.7	1,179.0
2006: Dec	749.5	6.7	306.0	304.8	176.3	128.5	3,688.8	2,906.6	782.3	1,205.7	780.4	425.2	771.4	1,394.9
2007: Dec	760.0	6.3	303.8	305.1	172.0	133.0	3,861.6	3,035.7	825.9	1,275.8	858.7	417.1	926.7	1,963.9
2008: Dec	816.1	5.5	474.9	310.3	177.3	133.0	4,086.2	3,318.2	768.0	1,457.4	1,078.2	379.3	1,019.3	2,461.2
2009: Dec	863.3	5.1	447.4	381.8	232.1	149.8	4,813.1	3,977.6	835.5	1,182.6	862.7	319.9	778.6	2,256.4
2010: Dec	917.9	4.7	519.4	398.1	236.7	161.4	5,324.7	4,409.4	915.3	927.6	656.6	271.0	673.8	1,895.7
2011: Dec	999.8	4.3	754.8	409.8	235.1	174.7	6,021.8	5,024.0	997.7	765.6	536.9	228.7	662.2	1,765.0
2011: Aug	975.8	4.4	713.7	412.3	239.7	172.6	5,868.8	4,889.3	979.5	811.9	569.3	242.6	671.4	1,746.8
2011: Sept	981.7	4.4	727.3	409.3	237.4	171.9	5,892.8	4,913.6	979.2	797.2	558.4	238.8	665.6	1,771.5
2011: Oct	986.1	4.4	737.7	409.6	235.7	173.8	5,934.9	4,948.4	986.5	784.1	549.3	234.8	668.8	1,766.2
2011: Nov	993.1	4.3	747.3	410.3	235.5	174.8	5,982.0	4,988.1	993.9	772.4	541.3	231.1	663.9	1,756.7
2011: Dec	999.8	4.3	754.8	409.8	235.1	174.7	6,021.8	5,024.0	997.7	765.6	536.9	228.7	662.2	1,765.0
2012: Jan	1,009.3	4.2	792.4	418.3	239.2	179.1	6,108.5	5,105.7	1,002.8	757.7	534.5	223.1	659.0	1,762.3
2012: Feb	1,019.7	4.2	770.4	424.4	240.9	183.5	6,167.5	5,181.7	985.8	747.3	533.5	213.7	646.2	1,746.2
2012: Mar	1,029.0	4.1	767.9	425.1	241.1	184.0	6,213.5	5,218.5	995.0	733.9	525.1	208.7	640.6	1,751.6
2012: Apr	1,034.9	4.1	789.1	427.3	242.3	185.0	6,244.0	5,243.9	1,000.2	721.5	515.4	206.1	640.7	1,737.2
2012: May	1,039.3	4.0	773.6	429.2	242.6	186.6	6,300.1	5,286.3	1,013.8	709.7	506.6	203.0	641.4	1,733.3
2012: June	1,045.2	4.0	784.6	422.3	236.2	186.2	6,347.8	5,331.8	1,016.0	699.7	499.2	200.5	640.9	1,722.5
2012: July	1,051.4	3.9	830.9	432.6	243.7	188.9	6,375.3	5,351.3	1,024.0	688.4	492.0	196.4	638.5	1,727.1
2012: Aug	1,058.4	3.9	837.3	433.3	243.1	190.2	6,411.1	5,384.2	1,026.9	678.3	484.8	193.5	635.9	1,742.3

<sup>1</sup> Savings deposits including money market deposit accounts (MMDAs).

<sup>2</sup> Small-denomination deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000.

<sup>3</sup> Institutional money funds are not part of non-M1 M2.

Note: See Note, p. 26.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# Aggregate Reserves and Monetary Base

[Averages of daily figures<sup>1</sup>; millions of dollars; seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	Adjusted for changes in reserve requirements					Borrowings from the Federal Reserve (NSA)								
	Reserves of depository institutions				Monetary base	Total <sup>4</sup>	Term auction credit	Other borrowings from the Federal Reserve						
	Total <sup>2</sup>	Non-borrowed <sup>3</sup>	Required	Excess (NSA)				Primary	Secondary	Seasonal	Credit extended to American International Group, Inc., net <sup>5</sup>	Term asset-backed securities loan facility <sup>6</sup>		
2002: Dec	40,287	40,207	38,279	2,008	681,540	80	.....	.....	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....
2003: Dec	42,565	42,519	41,519	1,046	720,182	46	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....
2004: Dec	46,462	46,400	44,555	1,908	759,106	63	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
2005: Dec	45,002	44,833	43,102	1,900	787,340	169	.....	.....	.....	97	.....	.....	.....	.....
2006: Dec	43,132	42,941	41,270	1,862	812,342	191	.....	.....	.....	111	.....	.....	.....	.....
2007: Dec	43,156	27,726	41,372	1,784	824,754	15,430	11,613	3,787	1	30	.....	.....	.....	.....
2008: Dec	820,217	166,651	52,899	767,318	1,654,873	653,565	438,327	88,245	52	3	47,206	.....	.....	.....
2009: Dec	1,138,685	968,758	63,486	1,075,199	2,018,795	169,927	82,014	19,025	518	37	22,023	.....	46,310	.....
2010: Dec	1,077,351	1,031,863	70,716	1,006,636	2,010,240	45,488	0	41	3	26	20,394	.....	25,025	.....
2011: Dec	1,597,183	1,587,657	94,866	1,502,318	2,610,832	9,526	0	103	0	23	.....	.....	9,400	.....
2011: Sept	1,642,710	1,631,135	91,718	1,550,992	2,638,581	11,575	0	19	0	81	.....	.....	11,474	.....
2011: Oct	1,638,605	1,627,395	93,287	1,545,318	2,639,138	11,210	0	19	0	50	.....	.....	11,140	.....
2011: Nov	1,591,978	1,581,637	94,060	1,497,919	2,598,948	10,341	0	20	0	20	.....	.....	10,301	.....
2011: Dec	1,597,183	1,587,657	94,866	1,502,318	2,610,832	9,526	0	103	0	23	.....	.....	9,400	.....
2012: Jan	1,614,015	1,605,401	94,458	1,519,557	2,637,185	8,614	0	27	0	7	.....	.....	8,580	.....
2012: Feb	1,658,308	1,650,375	98,083	1,560,226	2,691,730	7,933	0	13	0	1	.....	.....	7,920	.....
2012: Mar	1,607,992	1,600,663	98,290	1,509,703	2,650,393	7,330	0	12	0	4	.....	.....	7,314	.....
2012: Apr	1,584,744	1,577,879	98,482	1,486,262	2,633,314	6,865	0	21	0	9	.....	.....	6,834	.....
2012: May	1,556,344	1,550,157	98,873	1,457,471	2,609,122	6,187	0	16	0	27	.....	.....	6,143	.....
2012: June	1,556,499	1,551,285	99,024	1,457,475	2,614,997	5,214	0	19	0	56	.....	.....	5,139	.....
2012: July	1,583,475	1,579,216	100,426	1,483,049	2,648,064	4,258	0	26	0	97	.....	.....	4,135	.....
2012: Aug	1,582,277	1,579,007	104,527	1,477,751	2,653,372	3,271	0	39	0	138	.....	.....	3,094	.....
2012: Sept	1,516,461	1,514,496	106,825	1,409,636	2,597,238	1,965	0	62	0	123	.....	.....	1,781	.....

<sup>1</sup> Data are prorated averages of biweekly (maintenance period) averages of daily figures. Reserves and monetary base incorporate adjustments for discontinuities, or "breaks," associated with changes in reserve requirements.

<sup>2</sup> Seasonally adjusted break-adjusted required reserves plus unadjusted excess reserves.

<sup>3</sup> Seasonally adjusted break-adjusted total reserves less unadjusted total borrowings from the Federal Reserve.

<sup>4</sup> Includes primary dealer and other broker-dealer credit, asset-backed commercial paper money market mutual fund liquidity facility, other credit extensions, adjustment credit, and extended credit, not shown separately.

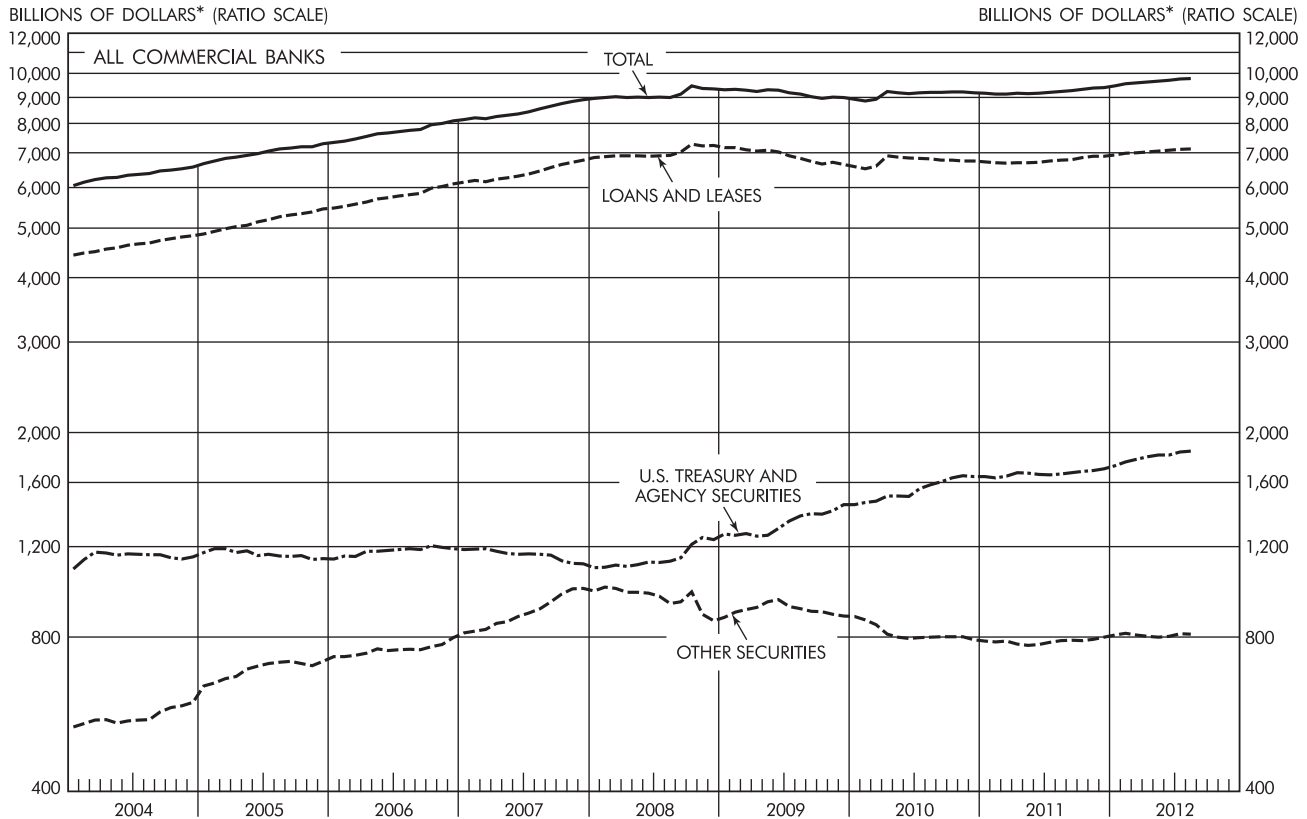
<sup>5</sup> As a result of the closing of the American International Group, Inc. (AIG) recapitalization plan on January 14, 2011, the credit extended to AIG was fully repaid and the Federal Reserve's commitment to lend any further funds was terminated.

<sup>6</sup> Includes credit extended by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York to eligible borrowers through the Term Asset-Backed Securities Loan Facility.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# Bank Credit at All Commercial Banks

Total commercial bank loans and leases rose 0.2 percent in August.



\*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>]

Period	Total bank credit	Securities in bank credit <sup>2</sup>			Loans and leases in bank credit						
		Total securities	U.S. Treasury and agency securities	Other securities	Total loans and leases <sup>3</sup>	Commercial and industrial loans	Real estate loans			Consumer loans <sup>5</sup>	Other loans and leases <sup>6</sup>
							Total <sup>4</sup>	Revolving home equity loans	Commercial loans		
2002: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	5,639.5	1,490.4	1,004.2	486.2	4,149.1	962.5	2,008.3	212.4	.....	610.5	567.9
2003: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	5,999.1	1,622.0	1,088.7	533.3	4,377.1	889.6	2,206.0	278.7	.....	664.9	616.6
2004: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	6,582.4	1,741.4	1,145.8	595.6	4,841.1	913.4	2,551.9	395.4	1,081.6	690.9	684.9
2005: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	7,301.9	1,852.9	1,135.7	717.2	5,449.0	1,043.6	2,922.7	443.2	1,271.9	702.5	780.2
2006: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	8,090.0	1,985.9	1,188.1	797.8	6,104.1	1,191.5	3,365.8	467.8	1,459.7	736.6	810.3
2007: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	8,895.0	2,103.9	1,109.9	994.0	6,791.1	1,430.8	3,592.9	484.6	1,583.8	798.2	969.2
2008: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	9,345.9	2,096.9	1,238.0	858.9	7,249.0	1,572.9	3,816.4	587.9	1,727.2	875.3	984.5
2009: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	8,987.4	2,327.0	1,448.7	878.3	6,660.4	1,279.2	3,774.4	602.8	1,640.0	835.6	771.2
2010: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	9,186.4	2,429.9	1,639.9	790.0	6,756.6	1,210.4	3,610.3	581.6	1,499.5	1,116.1	819.8
2011: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	9,407.6	2,498.3	1,699.8	798.5	6,909.3	1,335.5	3,490.6	548.1	1,417.4	1,094.4	988.8
2011: Aug <sup>f</sup> .....	9,241.4	2,446.7	1,660.3	786.4	6,794.7	1,290.4	3,486.3	558.2	1,429.9	1,087.1	931.0
2011: Sept <sup>f</sup> .....	9,263.3	2,457.3	1,669.2	788.1	6,806.0	1,296.4	3,485.2	555.7	1,425.8	1,086.9	937.6
2011: Oct <sup>f</sup> .....	9,326.1	2,464.7	1,679.1	785.6	6,861.4	1,312.3	3,495.0	552.8	1,421.2	1,089.4	964.7
2011: Nov <sup>f</sup> .....	9,381.2	2,477.2	1,686.6	790.6	6,904.0	1,321.5	3,495.6	550.3	1,419.7	1,091.0	995.8
2011: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	9,407.6	2,498.3	1,699.8	798.5	6,909.3	1,335.5	3,490.6	548.1	1,417.4	1,094.4	988.8
2012: Jan <sup>f</sup> .....	9,476.3	2,530.2	1,724.4	805.8	6,946.1	1,353.5	3,509.5	547.9	1,417.5	1,092.3	990.8
2012: Feb <sup>f</sup> .....	9,566.1	2,565.5	1,752.7	812.8	7,000.6	1,376.1	3,540.1	549.7	1,427.9	1,092.6	991.7
2012: Mar <sup>f</sup> .....	9,593.4	2,580.9	1,774.9	806.0	7,012.5	1,385.7	3,544.5	546.2	1,425.4	1,096.7	985.5
2012: Apr <sup>f</sup> .....	9,638.7	2,598.4	1,796.0	802.4	7,040.3	1,405.6	3,541.7	544.0	1,423.1	1,099.8	993.2
2012: May <sup>f</sup> .....	9,678.3	2,605.6	1,806.8	798.8	7,072.7	1,413.0	3,540.5	541.3	1,417.8	1,109.5	1,009.7
2012: June <sup>f</sup> .....	9,704.8	2,608.9	1,807.2	801.7	7,095.9	1,433.9	3,531.5	538.6	1,415.3	1,109.6	1,021.0
2012: July <sup>f</sup> .....	9,760.7	2,642.5	1,831.6	810.9	7,118.3	1,451.4	3,535.4	535.9	1,413.7	1,108.7	1,022.8
2012: Aug <sup>f</sup> .....	9,783.9	2,648.7	1,838.7	810.0	7,135.3	1,462.1	3,533.2	533.3	1,411.4	1,110.8	1,029.1

<sup>1</sup> Data are prorated averages of Wednesday values for domestically chartered commercial banks, branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act and agreement corporations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes securities held in trading accounts, held-to-maturity, and available-for-sale. Excludes all non-security trading assets, such as derivatives with a positive fair value or loans held in trading accounts.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes unearned income. Includes the allowance for loan and lease losses. Excludes Federal funds sold to, reverse repurchase agreements (RPs) with, and loans to commercial banks in the United States. Includes all loans held in trading accounts under a fair value option.

<sup>4</sup> Includes closed-end residential loans, not shown separately.

<sup>5</sup> Includes credit cards and other consumer loans.

<sup>6</sup> Includes other items, not shown separately.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# Sources and Uses of Funds, Nonfarm Nonfinancial Corporate Business

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Sources									Uses			Discrepancy (sources less uses)
	Total	Internal <sup>1</sup>	External (Net increase in liabilities)						Total	Capital expenditures <sup>3</sup>	Increase in financial assets		
			Total	Funds raised in markets			Other <sup>2</sup>						
				Total net funds raised	Net new equity issues	Credit market instruments							
					Total	Securities and mortgages	Loans and short-term paper						
2002 <sup>r</sup>	912.5	824.2	88.3	41.3	-16.2	57.5	187.0	-129.4	47.1	901.8	760.6	141.2	10.8
2003 <sup>r</sup>	856.2	842.7	13.5	46.6	-39.6	86.2	207.5	-121.4	-33.1	864.6	777.0	87.6	-8.4
2004 <sup>r</sup>	1,561.3	947.2	614.1	117.7	-122.7	240.4	170.0	70.4	496.5	1,636.9	856.8	780.1	-75.5
2005 <sup>r</sup>	2,060.9	1,095.4	965.5	23.7	-341.8	365.5	290.1	75.4	941.8	1,903.0	957.3	945.7	158.0
2006 <sup>r</sup>	1,933.0	1,093.7	839.3	-45.5	-565.7	520.2	347.8	172.4	884.7	1,803.4	1,102.5	700.9	129.7
2007 <sup>r</sup>	2,347.8	1,066.8	1,281.0	51.7	-786.8	838.5	442.9	395.5	1,229.3	2,221.8	1,146.9	1,074.9	126.0
2008 <sup>r</sup>	1,443.4	1,104.4	339.0	13.8	-336.0	349.7	229.4	120.4	325.2	508.4	1,112.4	-604.0	934.9
2009 <sup>r</sup>	892.8	1,147.5	-254.7	-193.6	-64.6	-129.0	305.5	-434.6	-61.2	1,073.8	766.5	307.3	-180.9
2010 <sup>r</sup>	2,001.3	1,371.4	629.9	-2.0	-278.0	276.0	377.1	-101.1	631.9	1,744.2	975.2	769.0	257.0
2011 <sup>r</sup>	2,093.4	1,471.4	622.0	65.8	-472.7	538.5	363.8	174.7	556.2	1,909.9	1,056.0	853.9	183.5
2010: I <sup>r</sup>	1,928.5	1,336.7	591.8	113.7	-200.2	313.9	429.6	-115.7	478.1	1,724.6	901.6	823.0	203.8
2010: II <sup>r</sup>	1,920.0	1,376.5	543.5	-168.8	-214.3	45.6	179.9	-134.4	712.2	1,643.5	966.5	677.0	276.4
2010: III <sup>r</sup>	2,303.3	1,415.7	887.6	99.6	-336.5	436.1	447.7	-11.5	788.1	1,920.3	1,027.6	892.7	383.0
2010: IV <sup>r</sup>	1,853.2	1,356.6	496.6	-52.6	-360.9	308.2	451.2	-142.9	549.2	1,688.4	1,005.0	683.4	164.8
2011: I <sup>r</sup>	1,666.2	1,360.1	306.1	142.5	-324.2	466.7	389.3	77.4	163.6	1,466.3	989.5	476.8	200.0
2011: II <sup>r</sup>	2,054.6	1,481.7	572.9	127.9	-510.7	638.6	424.5	214.0	445.1	1,841.4	1,034.7	806.7	213.2
2011: III <sup>r</sup>	2,326.8	1,501.1	825.7	-116.8	-617.5	500.7	283.6	217.3	942.4	2,192.4	1,041.8	1,150.6	134.4
2011: IV <sup>r</sup>	2,326.0	1,542.9	783.1	109.5	-438.2	547.8	357.7	190.0	673.5	2,139.5	1,158.0	981.5	186.5
2012: I <sup>r</sup>	2,111.0	1,465.0	646.0	32.7	-344.9	377.6	434.2	-56.5	613.2	2,072.4	1,180.9	891.5	38.6
2012: II <sup>r</sup>	2,220.8	1,517.3	703.5	94.9	-463.9	558.8	353.4	205.4	608.6	2,032.8	1,186.1	846.7	188.0

<sup>1</sup> Profits before tax (book) less taxes on corporate income, less net dividends, plus capital consumption allowance (consumption of fixed capital plus capital consumption adjustment), foreign earnings retained abroad, inventory valuation adjustment, and net capital transfers.

<sup>2</sup> Includes trade payables, taxes payable, and miscellaneous liabilities (foreign direct investment in the U.S., pension fund contributions payable, and other).

<sup>3</sup> Nonresidential fixed investment plus residential fixed investment, inventory change with inventory valuation adjustment, and nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

## Consumer Credit

[Billions of dollars; seasonally adjusted]

Period	Consumer credit outstanding (end of period)			Net change in consumer credit outstanding <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Revolving	Nonrevolving <sup>2</sup>	Total	Revolving	Nonrevolving <sup>2</sup>
2002: Dec	1,972.1	750.9	1,221.2	104.2	36.1	68.2
2003: Dec	2,077.4	768.3	1,309.1	105.3	17.4	87.9
2004: Dec	2,192.2	799.6	1,392.7	114.8	31.3	83.6
2005: Dec	2,290.9	829.5	1,461.4	98.7	29.9	68.7
2006: Dec	2,385.0	929.4	1,455.5	94.1	99.9	-5.9
2007: Dec	2,528.8	1,008.1	1,520.6	143.8	78.7	65.1
2008: Dec	2,548.9	1,010.3	1,538.6	20.1	2.2	18.0
2009: Dec <sup>r</sup>	2,438.7	921.9	1,516.9	-110.2	-88.4	-21.7
2010: Dec <sup>r</sup>	2,545.3	850.2	1,695.1	106.6	-71.7	178.2
2011: Dec <sup>r</sup>	2,631.5	851.4	1,780.1	86.2	1.2	85.0
2011: Aug <sup>r</sup>	2,582.4	847.3	1,735.2	-8.6	.2	-8.7
2011: Sept <sup>r</sup>	2,593.5	847.7	1,745.8	11.1	.4	10.6
2011: Oct <sup>r</sup>	2,597.4	848.7	1,748.7	3.9	1.0	2.9
2011: Nov <sup>r</sup>	2,615.4	852.4	1,763.0	18.0	3.7	14.3
2011: Dec <sup>r</sup>	2,631.5	851.4	1,780.1	16.1	-1.0	17.1
2012: Jan <sup>r</sup>	2,646.2	848.5	1,797.7	14.7	-2.9	17.6
2012: Feb <sup>r</sup>	2,655.2	849.0	1,806.2	9.0	.5	8.5
2012: Mar <sup>r</sup>	2,668.8	852.8	1,816.0	13.6	3.8	9.8
2012: Apr <sup>r</sup>	2,679.2	849.1	1,830.2	10.4	-3.7	14.2
2012: May <sup>r</sup>	2,698.5	858.8	1,839.7	19.3	9.7	9.5
2012: June <sup>r</sup>	2,710.0	855.5	1,854.4	11.5	-3.3	14.7
2012: July <sup>r</sup>	2,707.5	850.7	1,856.8	-2.5	-4.8	2.4
2012: Aug <sup>p</sup>	2,725.6	854.9	1,870.7	18.1	4.2	13.9

<sup>1</sup> Change based on data in billions of dollars as shown here. For year-end data, change from preceding year-end; for monthly data, change from preceding month.

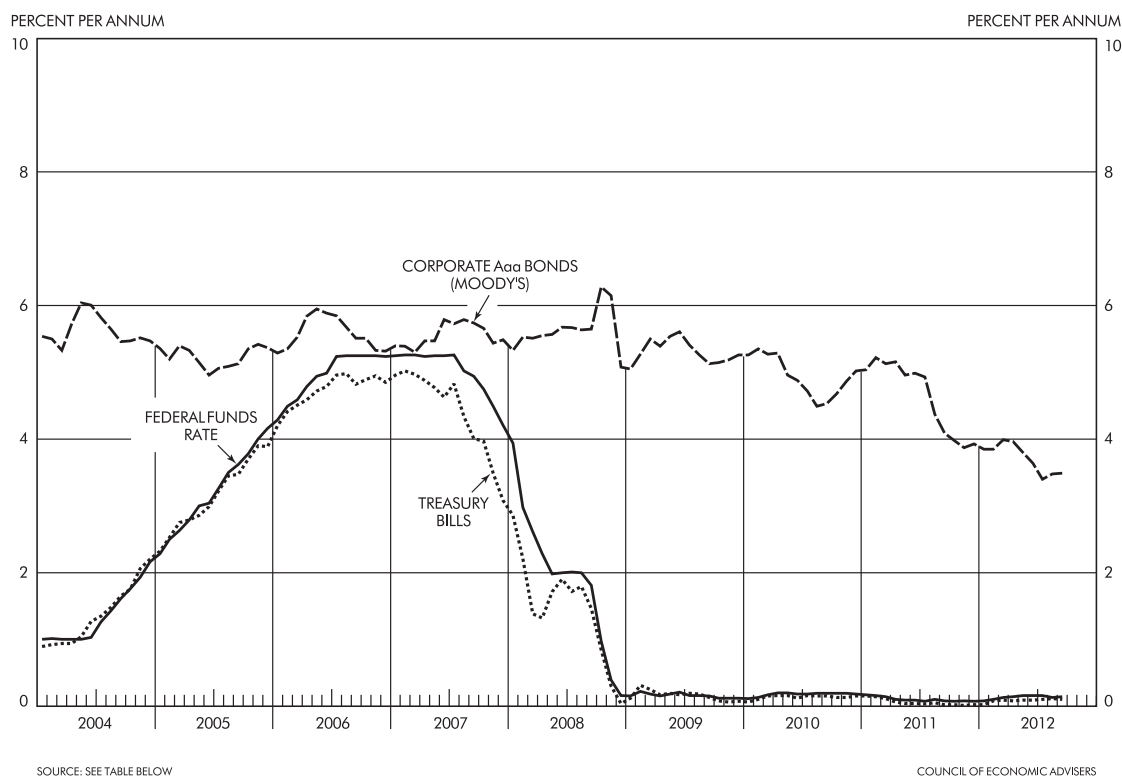
<sup>2</sup> Includes automobile loans and all other loans not included in revolving credit, such as loans for mobile homes, education, boats, trailers, or vacations. These loans may be secured or unsecured.

Note: Data include student loans extended by the Federal Government and by SLM Holding Corporation.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# Interest Rates and Bond Yields

Interest rates were mixed in September.



[Percent per annum]

Period	U.S. Treasury security yields				High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's) <sup>3</sup>	Corporate Aaa bonds (Moody's)	Discount window (N.Y. F.R. Bank) <sup>4,5</sup>		Prime rate charged by banks <sup>5</sup>	Federal funds rate <sup>6</sup>	New-home mortgage yields (FHFA) <sup>7</sup>
	3-month bills (at auction) <sup>1</sup>	Constant maturities <sup>2</sup>					Primary credit	Discount rate			
		3-year	10-year	30-year							
2002 .....	1.62	3.10	4.61	5.43	5.05	6.49	.....	1.17	4.67	1.67	6.43
2003 .....	1.01	2.10	4.01	*	4.73	5.67	2.12	*	4.12	1.13	5.80
2004 .....	1.38	2.78	4.27	*	4.63	5.63	2.34	*	4.34	1.35	5.77
2005 .....	3.16	3.93	4.29	*	4.29	5.24	4.19	*	6.19	3.22	5.94
2006 .....	4.73	4.77	4.80	4.91	4.42	5.59	5.96	*	7.96	4.97	6.63
2007 .....	4.41	4.35	4.63	4.84	4.42	5.56	5.86	*	8.05	5.02	6.41
2008 .....	1.48	2.24	3.66	4.28	4.80	5.63	2.39	*	5.09	1.92	6.05
2009 .....	.16	1.43	3.26	4.08	4.64	5.31	.50	*	3.25	.16	5.14
2010 .....	.14	1.11	3.22	4.25	4.16	4.94	.72	*	3.25	.18	4.80
2011 .....	.06	.75	2.78	3.91	4.29	4.64	.75	*	3.25	.10	4.56
2011: Sept .....	.02	.35	1.98	3.18	3.79	4.09	.75	*	3.25	.08	4.36
Oct .....	.02	.47	2.15	3.13	3.94	3.98	.75	*	3.25	.07	4.19
Nov .....	.01	.39	2.01	3.02	3.95	3.87	.75	*	3.25	.08	4.26
Dec .....	.02	.39	1.98	2.98	3.76	3.93	.75	*	3.25	.07	4.18
2012: Jan .....	.02	.36	1.97	3.03	3.43	3.85	.75	*	3.25	.08	4.15
Feb .....	.08	.38	1.97	3.11	3.25	3.85	.75	*	3.25	.10	4.01
Mar .....	.09	.51	2.17	3.28	3.51	3.99	.75	*	3.25	.13	3.72
Apr .....	.08	.43	2.05	3.18	3.47	3.96	.75	*	3.25	.14	3.93
May .....	.09	.39	1.80	2.93	3.21	3.80	.75	*	3.25	.16	3.88
June .....	.09	.39	1.62	2.70	3.30	3.64	.75	*	3.25	.16	3.80
July .....	.10	.33	1.53	2.59	3.14	3.40	.75	*	3.25	.16	3.76
Aug .....	.11	.37	1.68	2.77	3.07	3.48	.75	*	3.25	.13	3.67
Sept .....	.10	.34	1.72	2.88	3.02	3.49	.75	*	3.25	.14	.....
Week ended:											
2012: Sept 8 .....	.10	.33	1.64	2.75	3.00	3.43	.75	*	3.25	.14	.....
15 .....	.10	.33	1.76	2.93	3.07	3.55	.75	*	3.25	.15	.....
22 .....	.11	.36	1.81	2.98	3.06	3.55	.75	*	3.25	.16	.....
29 .....	.11	.34	1.68	2.84	2.96	3.40	.75	*	3.25	.15	.....
Oct 6 .....	.09	.32	1.67	2.86	2.86	3.44	.75	*	3.25	.13	.....

<sup>1</sup> High bill rate at auction, issue date within period, bank-discount basis. Data are stop yields from uniform-price auctions.

<sup>2</sup> Yields on actively traded issues adjusted to constant maturities.

<sup>3</sup> Weekly data are Wednesday figures.

<sup>4</sup> Discount window borrowing for primary credit and discount rate (adjustment credit). The rate for primary credit replaced the rate for adjustment credit.

<sup>5</sup> Average effective rate for year; rate in effect at end of month or week.

<sup>6</sup> Daily effective rate; weighted average of rates on brokered trades.

<sup>7</sup> Effective rate (in the primary market) on conventional mortgages, reflecting fees and charges as well as contract rate and assumed, on the average, repayment at end of 10 years.

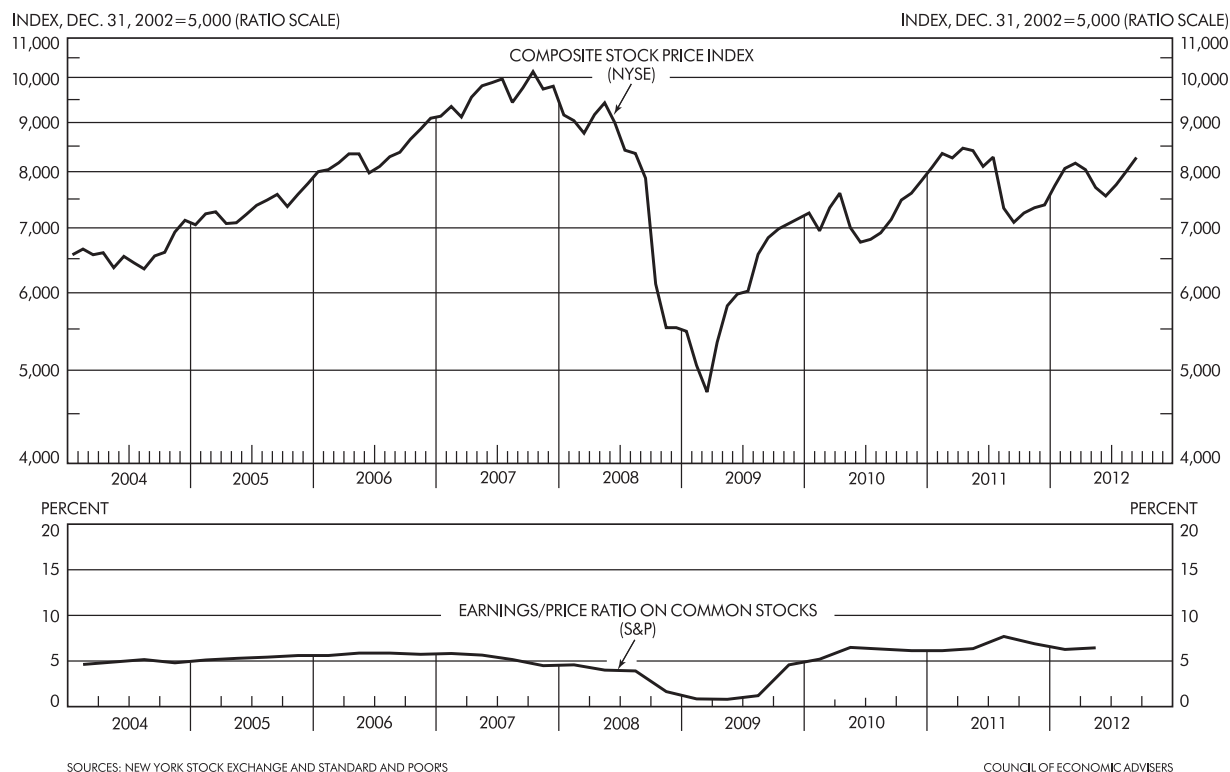
\* Discount rate (adjustment credit) series was discontinued after January 8, 2003. Series for 30-year constant maturity was discontinued on February 18, 2002, and reintroduced on February 9, 2006.

Sources: Department of the Treasury, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Federal Housing Finance Agency, Moody's Investors Service, and Standard & Poor's.



# Common Stock Prices and Yields

Stock prices rose in September.



Period	Common stock prices <sup>1</sup>					Common stock yields (percent) <sup>7</sup>			
	New York Stock Exchange indexes (December 31, 2002=5,000) <sup>2, 3</sup>				Dow Jones industrial average <sup>4</sup>	Standard & Poor's composite index (1941-43=10) <sup>5</sup>	Nasdaq composite index (Feb. 5, 1971=100) <sup>6</sup>	Dividend/price ratio	Earnings/price ratio
	Composite	Financial	Energy	Health Care					
2002	5,578.89				9,226.43	993.94	1,539.73	1.61	2.92
2003	5,547.46	5,589.00	5,273.90	5,288.67	8,993.59	965.23	1,647.17	1.77	3.84
2004	6,612.62	6,822.18	6,952.36	5,924.80	10,317.39	1,130.65	1,986.53	1.72	4.89
2005	7,349.00	7,383.70	9,377.84	6,283.96	10,547.67	1,207.23	2,099.32	1.83	5.36
2006	8,357.99	8,654.40	11,206.94	6,685.06	11,408.67	1,310.46	2,263.41	1.87	5.78
2007	9,648.82	9,321.39	13,339.99	7,191.79	13,169.98	1,477.19	2,578.47	1.86	5.29
2008	8,036.88	6,278.38	13,258.42	6,171.19	11,252.62	1,220.04	2,161.65	2.37	3.54
2009	6,091.02	3,987.04	10,020.30	5,456.63	8,876.15	948.05	1,845.38	2.40	1.86
2010	7,230.43	4,744.05	10,943.85	6,230.62	10,662.80	1,139.97	2,349.89	1.98	6.04
2011	7,871.41	4,641.01	12,880.35	6,847.80	11,966.36	1,268.89	2,680.42	2.05	6.77
2011: Sept	7,099.58	3,958.64	11,370.24	6,578.35	11,175.45	1,173.88	2,524.14	2.25	7.69
Oct	7,255.05	4,048.81	11,760.87	6,666.64	11,515.93	1,207.22	2,594.78	2.28	
Nov	7,348.85	3,991.61	12,243.52	6,696.20	11,804.33	1,226.41	2,606.29	2.22	
Dec	7,401.26	4,023.34	12,258.25	6,880.58	12,075.68	1,243.32	2,601.67	2.24	6.91
2012: Jan	7,737.68	4,295.28	12,782.96	7,122.69	12,550.89	1,300.58	2,743.80	2.17	
Feb	8,071.44	4,593.42	13,318.47	7,208.35	12,889.05	1,352.49	2,928.98	2.11	
Mar	8,166.75	4,740.40	13,196.85	7,305.09	13,079.47	1,389.24	3,035.92	2.09	6.29
Apr	8,043.14	4,664.43	12,499.31	7,363.86	13,030.75	1,386.43	3,035.10	2.20	
May	7,713.74	4,393.13	11,789.32	7,200.82	12,721.08	1,341.27	2,900.41	2.31	
June	7,555.41	4,290.69	11,377.92	7,204.25	12,544.90	1,323.48	2,850.35	2.38	6.45
July	7,766.83	4,409.41	11,945.87	7,493.65	12,814.10	1,359.78	2,920.11	2.33	
Aug	8,011.67	4,545.72	12,575.01	7,617.84	13,124.05	1,403.44	3,032.67	2.26	
Sept	8,279.78	4,794.62	12,954.45	7,830.79	13,418.00	1,443.42	3,136.80	2.21	
Week ended:									
2012: Sept 8	8,097.35	4,661.88	12,586.44	7,710.80	13,170.52	1,419.61	3,104.14	2.26	
15	8,314.36	4,831.70	13,072.58	7,785.78	13,408.85	1,444.99	3,132.53	2.22	
22	8,389.46	4,875.94	13,166.57	7,872.26	13,574.42	1,460.39	3,179.00	2.18	
29	8,281.48	4,782.40	12,918.61	7,930.32	13,470.62	1,443.92	3,125.01	2.18	
Oct 6	8,327.48	4,828.48	12,880.32	8,020.90	13,535.52	1,452.71	3,130.89	2.20	

<sup>1</sup> Average of daily closing prices.

<sup>2</sup> Includes all the stocks (in 2011, over 1,800) listed on the NYSE.

<sup>3</sup> Effective January 9, 2003, the NYSE relaunched the composite index with changes in methodology, definitions, and based on Dec. 31, 2002=5,000. Effective January 8, 2004 new indexes for Financial, Energy, and Health Care were introduced by the NYSE. Previous indexes shown for Industrial, Transportation, Utility, and Finance were discontinued.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 30 stocks.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 500 stocks.

<sup>6</sup> Includes over 2,500 stocks in 2011.

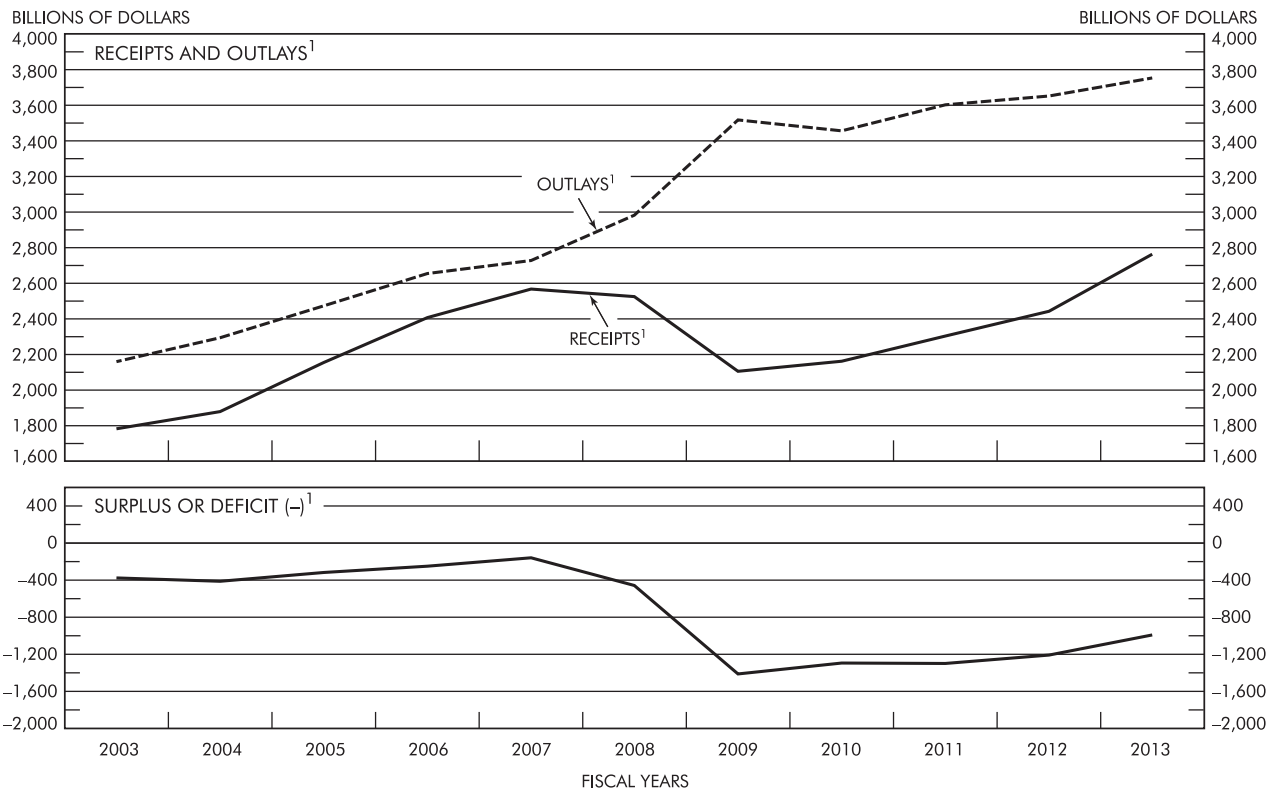
<sup>7</sup> Standard & Poor's series. Dividend/price ratios based on Wednesday closing prices. Earnings/price ratios based on prices at end of quarter.

Sources: New York Stock Exchange, Dow Jones & Company, Inc., Standard & Poor's, and Nasdaq Stock Market.

# FEDERAL FINANCE

## Federal Receipts, Outlays, and Debt

In the first eleven months of fiscal 2012, the deficit was \$1,164.4 billion, compared with a deficit of \$1,234.0 billion a year earlier.



<sup>1</sup>INCLUDES ON-BUDGET AND OFF-BUDGET ITEMS.  
SOURCES: DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY AND OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars]

Fiscal year or period	Total			On-budget			Off-budget			Federal debt (end of period)	
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Gross Federal	Held by the public
1994	1,258.6	1,461.8	-203.2	923.5	1,182.4	-258.8	335.0	279.4	55.7	4,643.3	3,433.1
1995	1,351.8	1,515.7	-164.0	1,000.7	1,227.1	-226.4	351.1	288.7	62.4	4,920.6	3,604.4
1996	1,453.1	1,560.5	-107.4	1,085.6	1,259.6	-174.0	367.5	300.9	66.6	5,181.5	3,734.1
1997	1,579.2	1,601.1	-21.9	1,187.2	1,290.5	-103.2	392.0	310.6	81.4	5,369.2	3,772.3
1998	1,721.7	1,652.5	69.3	1,305.9	1,335.9	-29.9	415.8	316.6	99.2	5,478.2	3,721.1
1999	1,827.5	1,701.8	125.6	1,383.0	1,381.1	1.9	444.5	320.8	123.7	5,605.5	3,632.4
2000	2,025.2	1,789.0	236.2	1,544.6	1,458.2	86.4	480.6	330.8	149.8	5,628.7	3,409.8
2001	1,991.1	1,862.8	128.2	1,483.6	1,516.0	-32.4	507.5	346.8	160.7	5,769.9	3,319.6
2002	1,853.1	2,010.9	-157.8	1,337.8	1,655.2	-317.4	515.3	355.7	159.7	6,198.4	3,540.4
2003	1,782.3	2,159.9	-377.6	1,258.5	1,796.9	-538.4	523.8	363.0	160.8	6,760.0	3,913.4
2004	1,880.1	2,292.8	-412.7	1,345.4	1,913.3	-568.0	534.7	379.5	155.2	7,354.7	4,295.5
2005	2,153.6	2,472.0	-318.3	1,576.1	2,069.7	-493.6	577.5	402.2	175.3	7,905.3	4,592.2
2006	2,406.9	2,655.1	-248.2	1,798.5	2,233.0	-434.5	608.4	422.1	186.3	8,451.4	4,829.0
2007	2,568.0	2,728.7	-160.7	1,932.9	2,275.0	-342.2	635.1	453.6	181.5	8,950.7	5,035.1
2008	2,524.0	2,982.5	-458.6	1,865.9	2,507.8	-641.8	658.0	474.8	183.3	9,986.1	5,803.1
2009	2,105.0	3,517.7	-1,412.7	1,451.0	3,000.7	-1,549.7	654.0	517.0	137.0	11,875.9	7,544.7
2010	2,162.7	3,456.2	-1,293.5	1,531.0	2,901.5	-1,370.5	631.7	554.7	77.0	13,528.8	9,018.9
2011	2,303.5	3,603.1	-1,299.6	1,737.7	3,104.5	-1,366.8	565.8	498.6	67.2	14,764.2	10,128.2
2012 (estimates)	2,441.9	3,652.6	-1,210.7	1,870.3	3,147.3	-1,277.0	571.6	505.3	66.3	16,207.0	11,413.7
2013 (estimates)	2,763.6	3,754.2	-990.6	2,090.5	3,122.3	-1,031.8	673.1	631.9	41.2	17,482.7	12,571.9
Cumulative total, first 11 months: <sup>1</sup>											
Fiscal year 2011	2,062.3	3,296.4	-1,234.0	1,544.2	2,849.4	-1,305.2	518.2	447.0	71.1	14,654.7	10,023.4
Fiscal year 2012	2,187.5	3,351.9	-1,164.4	1,666.2	2,873.3	-1,207.1	521.3	478.6	42.8	15,996.5	11,281.7

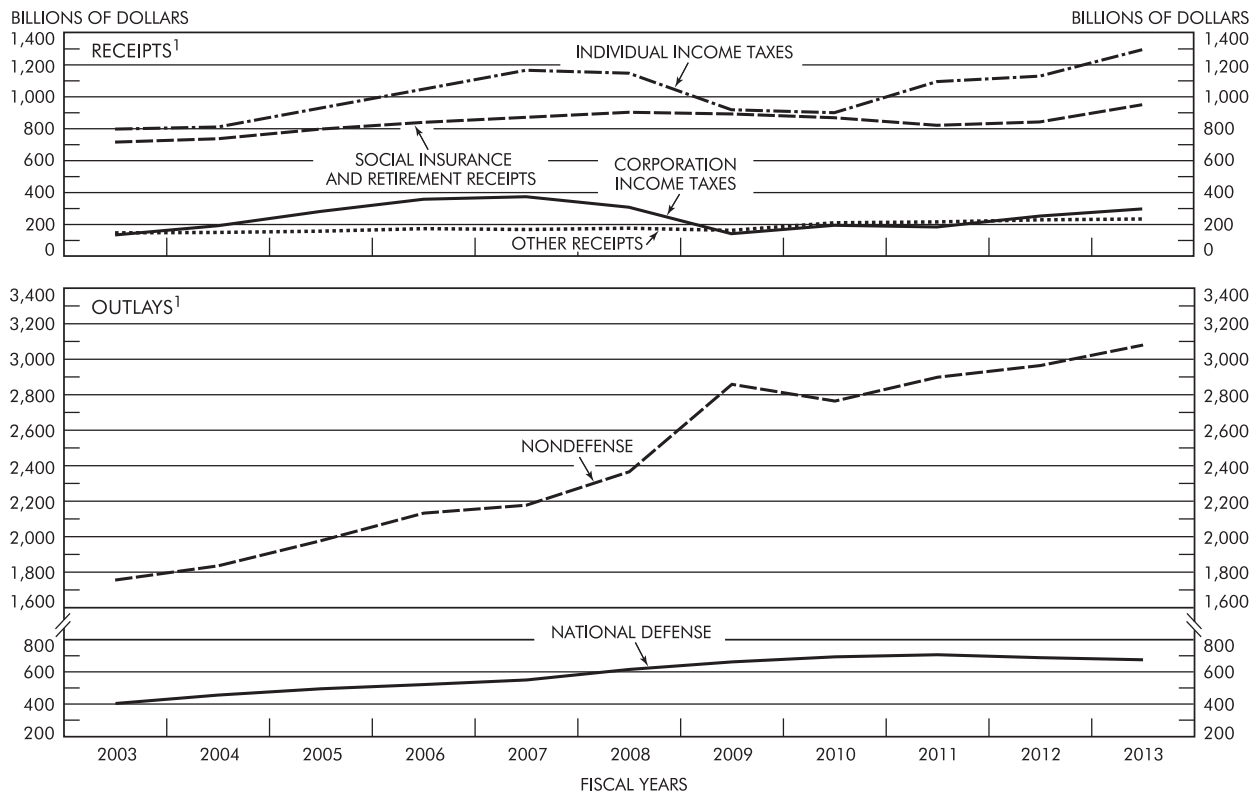
<sup>1</sup> Data from current issue *Monthly Treasury Statement*.

Note: Data for fiscal year 2012 and fiscal year 2013 are from *Mid-Session Review, Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 2013*, issued July 27, 2012. Other data (except as noted) are from *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2013*, issued February 13, 2012.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

# Federal Receipts by Source and Outlays by Function

In the first eleven months of fiscal 2012, receipts were \$125.2 billion higher than a year earlier and outlays were \$55.5 billion higher.



<sup>1</sup>INCLUDES ON-BUDGET AND OFF-BUDGET ITEMS.  
SOURCES: DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY AND OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars]

Fiscal year or period	On-budget and off-budget receipts					On-budget and off-budget outlays									
	Total	Individual income taxes	Corporation income taxes	Social insurance and retirement receipts	Other	Total	National defense		International affairs	Health	Medicare	Income security	Social security	Net interest	Other
							Total	Department of Defense, military							
1994	1,258.6	543.1	140.4	461.5	113.7	1,461.8	281.6	268.6	17.1	107.1	144.7	217.2	319.6	202.9	171.5
1995	1,351.8	590.2	157.0	484.5	120.1	1,515.7	272.1	259.4	16.4	115.4	159.9	223.8	335.8	232.1	160.2
1996	1,453.1	656.4	171.8	509.4	115.4	1,580.5	265.7	253.1	13.5	119.4	174.2	229.7	349.7	241.1	167.2
1997	1,579.2	737.5	182.3	539.4	120.1	1,601.1	270.5	258.3	15.2	123.8	190.0	235.0	365.3	244.0	157.3
1998	1,721.7	828.6	188.7	571.8	132.6	1,652.5	268.2	255.8	13.1	131.4	192.8	237.8	379.2	241.1	188.9
1999	1,827.5	879.5	184.7	611.8	151.5	1,701.8	274.8	261.2	15.2	141.0	190.4	242.5	390.0	229.8	218.1
2000	2,025.2	1,004.5	207.3	652.9	160.6	1,789.0	294.4	281.0	17.2	154.5	197.1	253.7	409.4	222.9	239.7
2001	1,991.1	994.3	151.1	694.0	151.7	1,862.8	304.7	290.2	16.5	172.2	217.4	269.8	433.0	206.2	243.1
2002	1,853.1	858.3	148.0	700.8	146.0	2,010.9	348.5	331.8	22.3	196.5	230.9	312.7	456.0	170.9	273.1
2003	1,782.3	793.7	131.8	713.0	143.9	2,159.9	404.7	387.1	21.2	219.5	249.4	334.6	474.7	153.1	302.6
2004	1,880.1	809.0	189.4	733.4	148.4	2,292.8	455.8	436.4	26.9	240.1	269.4	333.1	495.5	160.2	311.8
2005	2,153.6	927.2	278.3	794.1	154.0	2,472.0	495.3	474.1	34.6	250.5	298.6	345.8	523.3	184.0	339.8
2006	2,406.9	1,043.9	353.9	837.8	171.2	2,655.1	521.8	499.3	29.5	252.7	329.9	352.5	548.5	226.6	393.5
2007	2,568.0	1,163.5	370.2	869.6	164.7	2,728.7	551.3	528.5	28.5	266.4	375.4	366.0	586.2	237.1	317.9
2008	2,524.0	1,145.7	304.3	900.2	173.7	2,982.5	616.1	594.6	28.9	280.6	390.8	431.3	617.0	252.8	365.2
2009	2,105.0	915.3	138.2	890.9	160.5	3,517.7	661.0	636.7	37.5	334.3	430.1	533.2	683.0	186.9	651.6
2010	2,162.7	898.5	191.4	864.8	207.9	3,456.2	693.6	666.7	45.2	369.1	451.6	622.2	706.7	196.2	371.6
2011	2,303.5	1,091.5	181.1	818.8	212.1	3,603.1	705.6	678.1	45.7	372.5	485.7	597.4	730.8	230.0	435.5
2012 (estimates)	2,441.9	1,126.2	250.8	839.1	225.8	3,652.6	688.9	660.5	51.0	364.5	475.0	564.1	774.2	219.2	515.8
2013 (estimates)	2,763.6	1,291.8	294.1	947.1	230.6	3,754.2	675.5	647.3	57.9	380.3	515.2	544.1	818.9	228.6	533.7
Cumulative total, first 11 months: <sup>1</sup>															
Fiscal year 2011	2,062.3	977.1	142.2	752.1	191.0	3,296.4	642.3	614.9	39.6	345.2	430.0	550.0	669.4	233.6	386.4
Fiscal year 2012	2,187.5	1,015.4	186.3	777.8	208.1	3,351.9	628.3	601.2	43.4	318.6	447.0	512.9	734.1	233.8	433.8

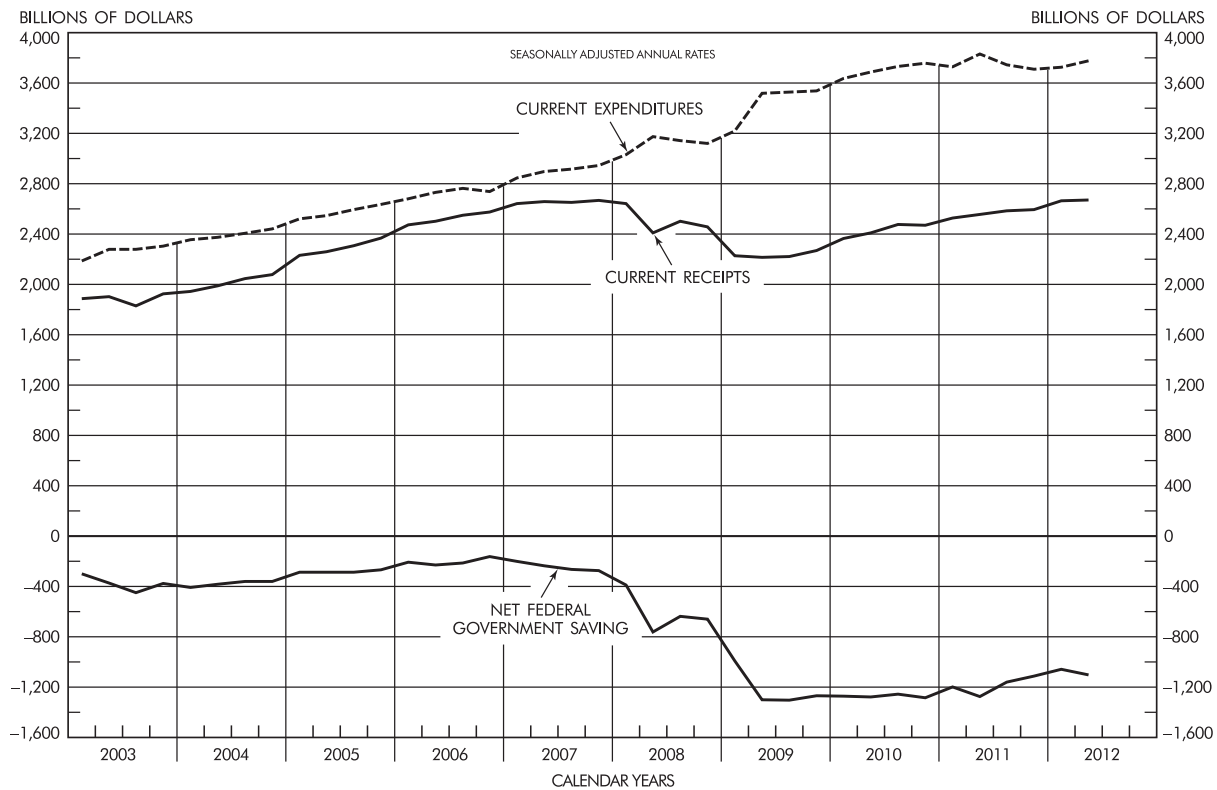
<sup>1</sup> Data from current issue *Monthly Treasury Statement*. Data for Department of Defense, military, include a small amount that is classified and listed under international affairs, and not included in national defense.

Note: Data for fiscal year 2012 and fiscal year 2013 are from *Mid-Session Review*, Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 2013, issued July 27, 2012. Other data (except as noted) are from *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2013*, issued February 13, 2012.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

## Federal Sector, National Income Accounts Basis

In the second quarter of 2012, according to revised estimates, Federal current receipts rose \$4.2 billion (annual rate), while Federal current expenditures rose \$51.2 billion.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Federal Government current receipts									Federal Government current expenditures					Net Federal Government saving
	Total	Current tax receipts				Contributions for government social insurance	Income receipts on assets	Current transfer receipts	Current surplus of government enterprises	Total <sup>2</sup>	Consumption expenditures	Current transfer payments <sup>3</sup>	Interest payments	Subsidies	
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Personal current taxes	Taxes on production and imports	Taxes on corporate income										
Calendar year:															
2002 .....	1,859.3	1,073.5	828.6	86.8	150.5	739.3	20.3	26.1	0.2	2,112.1	590.5	1,252.1	229.1	40.5	-252.8
2003 .....	1,885.1	1,070.2	774.2	89.3	197.8	762.8	22.8	25.6	3.7	2,261.5	660.3	1,339.4	212.9	49.0	-376.4
2004 .....	2,013.9	1,153.8	799.2	94.3	250.3	807.6	23.2	29.0	.3	2,393.4	721.4	1,405.0	221.0	46.0	-379.5
2005 .....	2,290.1	1,383.7	931.9	98.8	341.0	852.6	23.7	33.6	-3.5	2,573.1	765.8	1,491.3	255.4	60.5	-283.0
2006 .....	2,524.5	1,558.3	1,049.9	99.4	395.0	904.6	26.1	38.3	-2.9	2,728.3	811.0	1,587.1	279.2	51.0	-203.8
2007 .....	2,654.7	1,637.6	1,165.6	94.5	362.8	945.3	29.8	44.8	-2.7	2,900.0	848.9	1,690.4	313.2	47.4	-245.2
2008 .....	2,502.2	1,447.7	1,101.3	94.0	233.7	973.1	30.7	54.4	-3.7	3,115.7	931.7	1,841.9	292.1	49.9	-613.5
2009 .....	2,226.5	1,163.6	857.0	91.4	200.4	949.1	48.1	70.2	-4.5	3,455.8	987.0	2,157.5	253.1	58.3	-1,229.3
2010 .....	2,395.4	1,309.8	894.2	95.5	305.1	969.8	53.0	69.8	-7.0	3,703.4	1,055.8	2,310.8	281.4	55.4	-1,308.0
2011 .....	2,519.6	1,502.7	1,075.2	107.4	304.2	905.5	55.3	68.8	-12.7	3,757.0	1,061.5	2,309.4	325.0	61.1	-1,237.4
2009: I .....	2,218.7	1,162.3	915.3	86.8	144.3	951.0	39.6	70.5	-4.8	3,230.6	954.6	2,015.7	205.9	54.4	-1,011.8
II .....	2,207.4	1,130.7	846.4	94.2	174.5	951.7	49.6	79.7	-4.4	3,520.9	979.5	2,214.0	271.6	55.6	-1,313.5
III .....	2,206.5	1,154.0	832.0	91.8	216.9	947.0	48.3	61.1	-3.9	3,525.1	998.7	2,187.6	271.5	67.3	-1,318.6
IV .....	2,273.4	1,207.2	834.2	92.7	265.9	946.8	54.7	69.6	-5.0	3,546.8	1,015.1	2,212.5	263.4	55.7	-1,273.5
2010: I .....	2,326.6	1,252.3	860.3	92.4	285.7	961.1	49.8	68.6	-5.1	3,641.8	1,034.2	2,289.1	264.0	54.6	-1,315.2
II .....	2,365.8	1,282.0	887.4	95.3	284.3	969.5	52.2	68.3	-6.2	3,685.3	1,057.0	2,287.8	286.2	54.3	-1,319.5
III .....	2,427.2	1,333.9	908.2	97.2	314.1	973.8	55.0	71.7	-7.2	3,730.2	1,068.3	2,325.8	281.0	55.1	-1,303.1
IV .....	2,461.9	1,371.3	921.0	97.1	336.1	974.8	54.8	70.4	-9.4	3,756.3	1,063.6	2,340.6	294.5	57.7	-1,294.4
2011: I .....	2,509.8	1,494.0	1,052.6	102.4	324.8	900.5	55.7	69.7	-10.0	3,737.1	1,054.2	2,314.8	309.3	58.8	-1,227.3
II .....	2,522.9	1,504.1	1,068.5	108.3	312.4	905.1	55.6	69.0	-11.0	3,830.6	1,071.0	2,341.8	356.4	61.4	-1,307.7
III .....	2,511.3	1,494.2	1,082.0	108.1	287.1	907.0	55.5	68.1	-13.4	3,743.3	1,069.0	2,292.3	320.1	62.0	-1,232.0
IV .....	2,534.3	1,518.5	1,097.7	110.9	292.5	909.2	54.5	68.3	-16.4	3,716.8	1,052.0	2,288.6	314.0	62.2	-1,182.6
2012: I .....	2,664.9	1,629.2	1,124.9	113.3	375.7	929.3	54.7	68.3	-16.7	3,723.6	1,055.6	2,301.0	306.7	60.4	-1,058.7
II <sup>r</sup> .....	2,669.1	1,637.0	1,136.8	115.2	368.1	935.4	53.2	61.6	-18.0	3,774.8	1,054.8	2,310.8	348.7	60.6	-1,105.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes taxes from the rest of the world, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes an item for the difference between wage accruals and disbursements, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Federal grants-in-aid to State and local governments, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS

## Industrial Production and Consumer Prices—Major Industrial Countries

Period	Industrial production (2007=100; seasonally adjusted)							Consumer prices (1982–84=100; NSA)						
	United States	Canada	Japan	France	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom	United States <sup>1</sup>	Canada	Japan	France	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom
2002 .....	89.3	97.8	85.1	97.5	83.3	96.0	99.6	179.9	172.9	119.0	163.4	147.4	243.5	207.0
2003 .....	90.4	97.9	87.6	96.4	83.7	95.5	99.3	184.0	177.7	118.7	166.9	148.9	250.1	213.0
2004 .....	92.5	99.5	91.8	97.8	86.2	95.3	100.2	188.9	181.0	118.7	170.4	151.4	255.6	219.3
2005 .....	95.5	101.4	93.2	97.9	89.2	94.7	99.4	195.3	185.0	118.4	173.4	153.7	260.6	225.6
2006 .....	97.6	100.8	97.1	98.8	94.3	98.2	99.5	201.6	188.7	118.6	176.3	156.2	266.1	232.8
2007 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	207.342	192.7	118.7	178.9	159.7	270.9	242.7
2008 <sup>r</sup> .....	96.5	95.5	96.6	97.1	100.0	96.3	97.2	215.303	197.3	120.3	184.0	163.9	280.0	252.4
2009 .....	85.4	84.5	75.5	84.9	83.7	78.3	88.4	214.537	197.9	118.7	184.1	164.5	282.2	251.1
2010 .....	90.1	89.7	88.1	88.9	92.6	83.7	90.3	218.056	201.4	117.9	186.9	166.3	286.5	262.7
2011 .....	93.7	92.8	86.0	90.6	99.7	83.9	89.6	224.939	207.2	117.5	190.9	170.2	294.5	276.3
2011: July <sup>r</sup> .....	93.9	92.8	87.3	91.2	102.3	83.7	89.7	225.922	207.5	117.5	190.4	170.7	294.9	275.7
Aug <sup>r</sup> .....	94.2	93.1	88.1	91.8	102.0	86.5	89.6	226.545	208.0	117.7	191.4	170.7	295.8	277.4
Sept <sup>r</sup> .....	94.4	93.3	86.4	89.6	99.7	82.3	89.5	226.889	208.5	117.7	191.3	170.8	295.8	279.5
Oct <sup>r</sup> .....	94.9	93.3	88.0	89.8	100.2	81.5	88.4	226.421	208.9	117.9	191.7	170.8	297.5	279.6
Nov <sup>r</sup> .....	95.1	93.2	86.5	90.6	100.2	81.6	88.1	226.230	209.0	117.2	192.3	170.8	297.2	280.2
Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	95.9	94.0	88.5	89.0	98.3	82.4	88.6	225.672	207.8	117.2	193.0	172.0	298.4	281.3
2012: Jan <sup>r</sup> .....	96.6	94.2	89.3	89.4	98.6	80.2	88.1	226.665	208.7	117.4	192.4	171.4	299.2	279.6
Feb <sup>r</sup> .....	97.1	92.9	87.9	89.9	99.3	79.5	88.4	227.663	209.6	117.6	193.2	172.7	300.4	281.9
Mar <sup>r</sup> .....	96.5	93.1	89.0	88.7	100.2	80.0	88.1	229.392	210.4	118.2	194.8	173.1	301.8	282.9
Apr <sup>r</sup> .....	97.3	94.2	88.8	90.1	98.1	78.4	87.5	230.085	211.3	118.3	195.0	173.4	303.2	284.9
May <sup>r</sup> .....	97.3	94.1	85.8	88.1	99.7	79.1	88.7	229.815	211.1	118.0	194.9	173.1	303.2	284.8
June <sup>r</sup> .....	97.4	93.7	86.2	88.1	99.4	78.1	86.6	229.478	210.2	117.4	195.0	173.0	303.8	284.1
July <sup>p</sup> .....	98.0	94.0	85.4	88.3	100.6	77.9	89.0	229.104	210.1	117.0	194.1	173.6	304.1	284.4
Aug <sup>p</sup> .....	96.8	.....	84.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	230.379	210.6	117.2	195.4	174.2	305.2	285.5
Sept <sup>p</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to all urban consumers.

Note: See Note, p. 17, for information on U.S. industrial production series.

Sources: As reported by each country, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, and Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

## U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

[Billions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Goods: Exports (f.a.s. value)							Goods: Imports (customs value)							Services (BOP basis)		Balance of trade (exports minus imports)			
	BOP basis	Census basis (by end-use category)						BOP basis	Census basis (by end-use category)						Exports	Imports	Goods, Census basis	BOP basis		
		Total, Census basis <sup>1</sup>	Foods, feeds, and beverages	Industrial supplies and materials	Capital goods except automotive	Automotive vehicles, parts and engines	Consumer goods (non-food) except automotive		Total, Census basis <sup>1</sup>	Foods, feeds, and beverages	Industrial supplies and materials	Capital goods except automotive	Automotive vehicles, parts and engines	Consumer goods (non-food) except automotive				Goods	Services	Goods and services
2002 .....	697.4	693.1	49.6	156.8	290.4	78.9	84.4	1,171.9	1,161.4	49.7	267.7	283.3	203.7	307.8	283.4	226.4	-468.3	-474.5	57.1	-417.4
2003 .....	729.8	724.8	55.0	173.0	293.7	80.6	89.9	1,270.2	1,257.1	55.8	313.8	295.9	210.1	333.9	293.7	244.3	-532.4	-540.4	49.4	-491.0
2004 .....	822.0	814.9	56.6	203.9	327.5	89.2	103.2	1,485.5	1,469.7	62.1	412.8	343.6	228.2	372.9	341.2	283.0	-654.8	-663.5	58.2	-605.4
2005 .....	911.7	901.1	59.0	233.0	358.4	98.4	115.3	1,692.4	1,673.5	68.1	523.8	379.3	239.4	407.2	375.8	303.6	-772.4	-780.7	72.1	-708.6
2006 .....	1,039.4	1,026.0	66.0	276.0	404.0	107.3	129.1	1,875.1	1,853.9	74.9	602.0	418.3	256.6	442.6	420.4	338.0	-828.0	-835.7	82.4	-753.3
2007 .....	1,164.0	1,148.2	84.3	316.4	433.0	121.3	146.0	1,982.8	1,957.0	81.7	634.7	444.5	256.7	474.6	490.6	368.4	-808.8	-818.9	122.2	-696.7
2008 .....	1,307.5	1,287.4	108.3	388.0	457.7	121.5	161.3	2,137.6	2,103.6	89.0	779.5	453.7	231.2	481.6	535.2	403.4	-816.2	-830.1	131.8	-698.3
2009 .....	1,069.7	1,056.0	93.9	296.5	391.2	81.7	149.5	1,575.5	1,559.6	81.6	462.4	370.5	157.7	427.3	509.2	382.6	-503.6	-505.8	126.6	-379.2
2010 .....	1,288.9	1,278.3	107.7	391.5	447.5	112.0	165.2	1,934.0	1,913.2	91.7	602.5	449.3	225.1	483.2	553.6	403.2	-634.9	-645.1	150.4	-494.7
2011 .....	1,497.4	1,480.4	126.2	500.3	493.0	133.1	175.0	2,235.8	2,207.8	107.5	755.8	510.7	254.6	514.1	606.0	427.4	-727.4	-738.4	178.5	-559.9
2011: July .....	126.6	125.1	10.4	42.2	41.9	11.8	14.5	187.5	185.1	8.9	63.0	42.9	22.3	43.0	51.8	36.4	-60.0	-60.9	15.3	-45.6
Aug .....	126.5	125.2	10.5	42.9	41.7	11.1	14.7	186.7	184.4	8.9	62.9	42.8	21.5	42.4	51.9	36.4	-59.2	-60.2	15.4	-44.8
Sept .....	129.1	127.5	10.4	44.3	41.8	11.4	15.2	188.6	186.0	9.1	63.9	43.0	22.4	42.3	51.6	36.5	-58.5	-59.5	15.1	-44.5
Oct .....	127.9	126.7	10.4	42.9	42.4	11.4	14.8	188.4	185.9	9.4	62.2	43.7	21.8	43.4	50.8	36.0	-59.2	-60.5	14.8	-45.7
Nov .....	126.4	125.2	10.3	42.1	42.2	11.3	14.9	189.7	187.4	9.3	63.5	43.6	22.6	42.7	50.3	35.9	-62.2	-63.3	14.5	-48.8
Dec .....	127.9	126.8	10.5	42.8	42.2	11.8	14.8	193.3	191.1	9.2	64.8	44.9	23.2	43.4	49.9	36.2	-64.3	-65.4	13.7	-51.7
2012: Jan <sup>r</sup> .....	128.0	126.5	10.4	41.8	43.2	12.5	14.4	194.8	192.5	9.6	65.4	44.5	24.2	43.1	50.8	36.2	-66.0	-66.8	14.6	-52.2
Feb <sup>r</sup> .....	128.4	126.9	9.8	42.1	43.3	12.1	14.8	188.4	186.4	9.0	62.0	44.6	24.6	40.3	51.9	36.4	-59.5	-60.0	15.5	-44.5
Mar <sup>r</sup> .....	132.2	130.8	10.2	43.9	44.6	11.9	14.9	199.6	197.5	9.2	65.7	47.8	24.6	43.8	52.7	36.9	-66.7	-67.5	15.8	-51.6
Apr <sup>r</sup> .....	130.6	129.0	10.9	42.9	43.2	12.3	15.1	195.8	193.8	9.2	65.2	45.8	24.3	43.5	52.3	36.8	-64.8	-65.2	15.4	-49.8
May <sup>r</sup> .....	130.8	129.6	11.8	42.0	43.9	12.2	14.9	193.9	191.9	9.1	61.5	47.2	24.8	43.2	52.3	36.8	-62.3	-63.1	15.5	-47.6
June <sup>r</sup> .....	132.8	131.5	11.0	42.6	44.2	12.9	15.8	190.2	188.2	9.0	59.1	46.0	25.5	42.4	52.4	36.9	-56.7	-57.4	15.5	-41.9
July <sup>p</sup> .....	130.8	129.4	12.9	40.2	44.3	12.3	15.3	188.1	186.1	9.1	57.0	45.4	26.0	42.9	52.5	37.2	-56.7	-57.3	15.3	-42.0

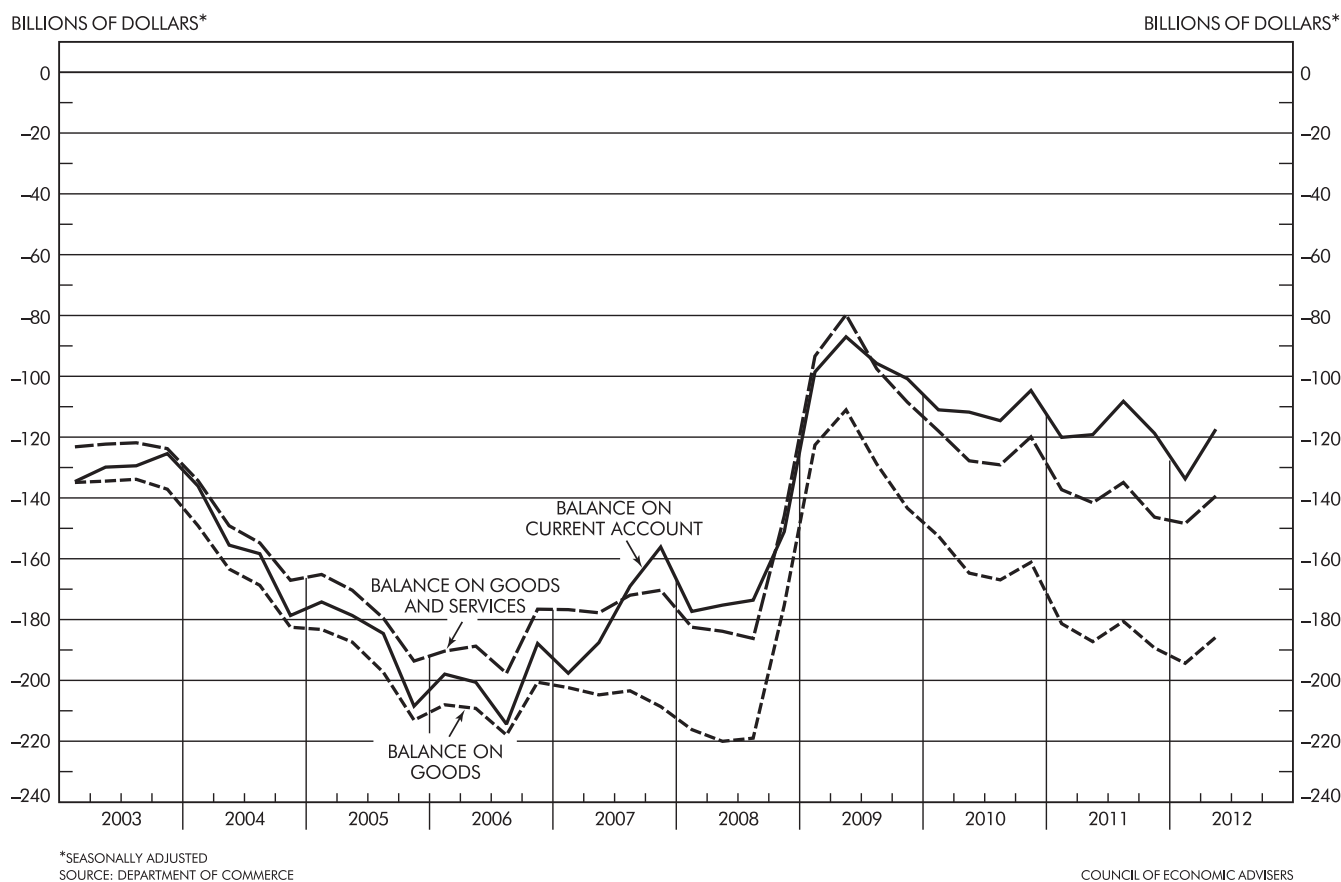
<sup>1</sup> Total includes "other" exports or imports, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis).

Note: BOP refers to balance of payments on international transactions basis. BOP data shown here are consistent with figures shown on pp. 36 and 37.

# U.S. International Transactions

In the second quarter of 2012, the goods deficit fell to \$185.8 billion from \$194.3 billion in the first quarter. The current account deficit fell to \$117.4 billion in the second quarter from \$133.6 billion in the first quarter.



[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted. Credits (+), debits (-)]

Period	Goods <sup>1</sup>			Services			Balance on goods and services	Income receipts and payments			Unilateral current transfers, net <sup>3</sup>	Balance on current account
	Exports	Imports	Balance on goods	Net military transactions <sup>2</sup>	Net travel and transportation	Other services, net		Receipts	Payments	Balance on income		
2002	697,439	-1,171,930	-474,491	-12,719	-4,465	74,242	-417,432	282,701	-257,526	25,175	-64,990	-457,248
2003	729,816	-1,270,225	-540,409	-17,060	-12,451	78,934	-490,984	322,411	-278,721	43,691	-71,796	-519,089
2004	821,986	-1,485,492	-663,507	-17,359	-16,225	91,734	-605,356	415,793	-350,712	65,081	-88,243	-628,519
2005	911,686	-1,692,416	-780,730	-15,594	-14,549	102,249	-708,624	537,339	-468,748	68,591	-105,741	-745,774
2006	1,039,406	-1,875,095	-835,689	-11,743	-11,276	105,420	-753,288	684,620	-640,438	44,182	-91,515	-800,621
2007	1,163,957	-1,982,843	-818,886	-10,826	2,599	130,386	-696,728	833,834	-732,349	101,485	-115,061	-710,303
2008	1,307,499	-2,137,608	-830,109	-13,600	16,365	129,006	-698,338	813,903	-666,814	147,089	-125,885	-677,135
2009	1,069,733	-1,575,491	-505,758	-14,461	14,527	126,538	-379,154	601,609	-481,891	119,717	-122,459	-381,896
2010	1,288,882	-1,934,006	-645,124	-15,639	21,257	144,769	-494,737	676,282	-492,423	183,859	-131,074	-441,951
2011	1,497,406	-2,235,819	-738,413	-11,564	31,339	158,758	-559,880	744,621	-517,614	227,007	-133,053	-465,926
2009: I	254,092	-376,641	-122,549	-4,097	2,617	30,598	-93,432	146,751	-122,913	23,838	-28,905	-98,500
2009: II	253,850	-364,901	-111,051	-3,631	4,104	30,837	-79,743	143,257	-120,165	23,092	-30,331	-86,982
2009: III	270,106	-398,962	-128,856	-2,450	3,710	30,152	-97,445	149,776	-115,093	34,684	-32,935	-95,697
2009: IV	291,685	-434,986	-143,301	-4,283	4,098	34,952	-108,534	161,825	-123,721	38,104	-30,289	-100,719
2010: I	304,032	-456,570	-152,538	-4,120	5,206	33,501	-117,952	161,964	-120,325	41,639	-34,681	-110,994
2010: II	315,478	-480,118	-164,640	-3,799	5,543	35,209	-127,687	166,292	-118,607	47,685	-31,710	-111,713
2010: III	325,198	-492,068	-166,871	-3,711	4,644	36,801	-129,137	171,310	-123,532	47,778	-33,216	-114,574
2010: IV	344,175	-505,250	-161,075	-4,009	5,863	39,258	-119,962	176,716	-129,958	46,758	-31,466	-104,671
2011: I	360,917	-542,276	-181,358	-3,448	6,063	41,518	-137,225	180,781	-128,330	52,451	-35,223	-119,997
2011: II	372,160	-559,344	-187,184	-3,000	8,038	40,598	-141,549	189,499	-133,290	56,209	-33,777	-119,117
2011: III	382,161	-562,778	-180,617	-2,679	9,431	39,044	-134,822	187,449	-128,971	58,478	-31,815	-108,158
2011: IV	382,167	-571,421	-189,254	-2,437	7,805	37,600	-146,286	186,891	-127,022	59,869	-32,240	-118,656
2012: I <sup>f</sup>	388,523	-582,821	-194,298	-2,432	7,617	40,749	-148,364	184,708	-137,277	47,431	-32,692	-133,624
2012: II <sup>g</sup>	394,110	-579,899	-185,790	-2,597	7,921	41,144	-139,321	186,079	-130,578	55,500	-33,586	-117,407

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted from Census data to align with concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. The adjustments are necessary to supplement coverage of Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, to value transactions according to a standard definition, and for earlier years, to record transactions in the appropriate period.

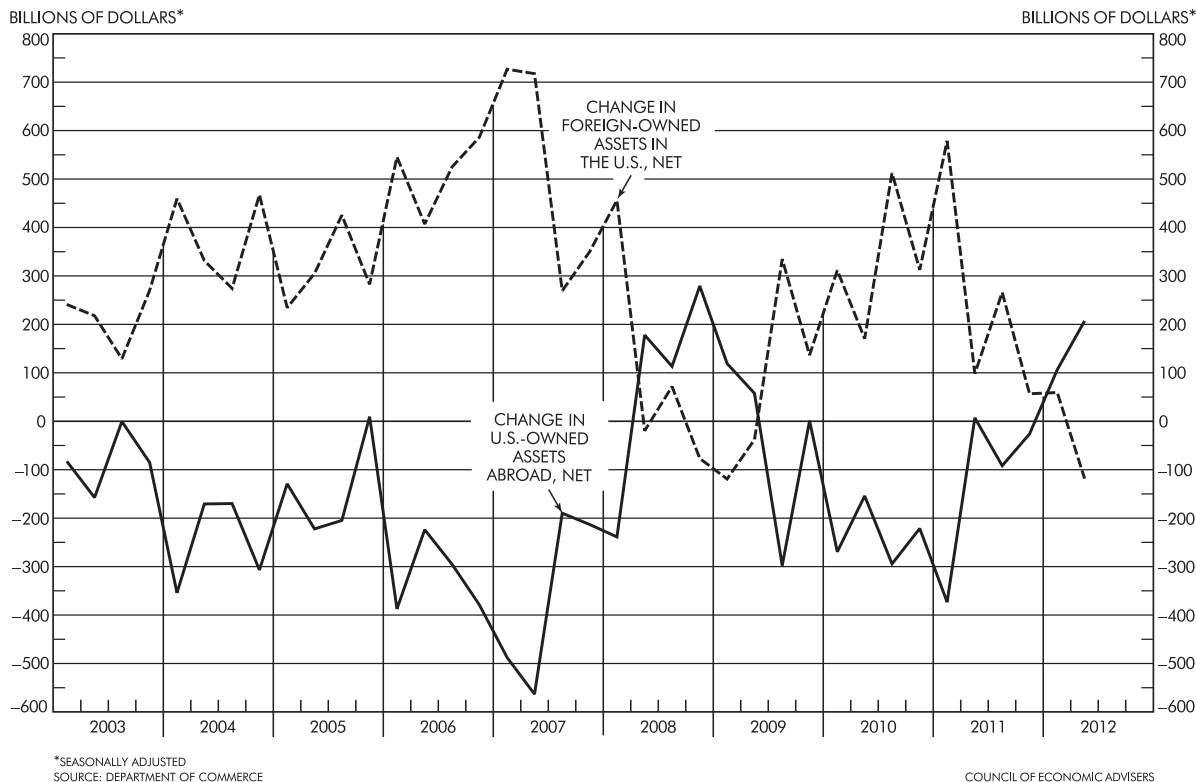
<sup>2</sup> Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts (exports) minus direct defense expenditures (imports).

<sup>3</sup> Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs.

See p. 37 for continuation of table.

## U.S. International Transactions—Continued

In the financial account, U.S.-owned assets abroad decreased \$206.8 billion in the second quarter of 2012, following a decrease of \$106.5 billion in the first quarter. Foreign-owned assets in the United States decreased \$118.7 billion in the second quarter, following an increase of \$59.6 billion in the first quarter.



(Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted. Credits (+), debits (-))

Period	Capital account transactions, net	Financial account							Statistical discrepancy		U.S. official reserve assets, net (unadjusted, end of period) <sup>4</sup>	
		U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives [increase/financial outflow (-)]				Foreign-owned assets in the U.S., excluding financial derivatives [increase/financial inflow (+)]			Financial derivatives, net	Total (sum of the items with sign reversed)		Of which: Seasonal adjustment discrepancy
		Total	U.S. official reserve assets <sup>4</sup>	Other U.S. Government assets	U.S. Private assets	Total	Foreign official assets	Other foreign assets				
2002	-141	-294,646	-3,681	345	-291,310	795,161	115,945	679,216	.....	-43,126	.....	79,006
2003	-1,821	-325,424	1,523	537	-327,484	858,303	278,069	580,234	.....	-11,969	.....	85,938
2004	3,049	-1,000,870	2,805	1,710	-1,005,385	1,533,201	397,755	1,135,446	.....	93,138	.....	86,824
2005	13,116	-546,631	14,096	5,539	-566,266	1,247,347	259,268	988,079	.....	31,942	.....	65,127
2006	-1,788	-1,285,729	2,374	5,346	-1,293,449	2,065,169	487,939	1,577,230	29,710	-6,742	.....	65,895
2007	384	-1,453,604	-122	-22,273	-1,431,209	2,064,642	481,043	1,583,599	6,222	92,660	.....	70,565
2008	6,010	332,109	-4,848	-529,615	866,571	431,406	554,634	-123,228	-32,947	-59,443	.....	77,648
2009	-140	-119,535	-52,256	541,342	-608,622	314,390	480,286	-165,896	44,816	142,365	.....	130,760
2010	-157	-939,484	-1,834	7,540	-945,189	1,308,279	398,188	910,091	14,076	59,237	.....	132,433
2011	-1,212	-483,653	-15,877	-103,666	-364,110	1,000,990	211,826	789,164	39,010	-89,208	.....	147,953
2009: I	-20	119,562	-982	244,102	-123,559	-119,117	109,442	-228,559	7,146	90,929	13,241	74,958
2009: II	-29	57,395	-3,632	193,750	-132,723	-38,011	129,253	-167,264	7,561	60,065	-6,823	81,489
2009: III	-36	-297,502	-49,021	57,736	-306,217	335,302	109,204	226,098	10,645	47,288	-22,750	134,296
2009: IV	-56	1,010	1,379	45,754	-46,122	136,217	132,387	3,830	19,464	-55,916	16,334	130,760
2010: I	-3	-269,433	-773	9,433	-278,092	311,935	89,961	221,974	16,152	52,342	16,062	127,521
2010: II	-2	-154,408	-165	-2,441	-151,802	170,919	65,838	105,081	9,980	85,224	-8,819	124,514
2010: III	-146	-294,523	-1,096	788	-294,215	512,515	168,611	343,904	-11,893	-91,379	-22,075	133,099
2010: IV	-7	-221,120	200	-240	-221,080	312,910	73,778	239,132	-163	13,051	14,832	132,433
2011: I	-29	-372,944	-3,619	-547	-368,778	578,972	72,974	505,998	2,927	-88,930	17,684	139,315
2011: II	-829	7,418	-6,267	-1,358	15,042	98,554	121,822	-23,268	7,419	6,555	-11,134	147,660
2011: III	-300	-91,896	-4,079	-1,137	-86,679	266,397	19,889	246,508	-3,949	-62,094	-26,771	148,487
2011: IV	-55	-26,231	-1,912	-100,624	76,305	57,067	-2,859	59,926	32,613	55,263	20,223	147,953
2012: I <sup>r</sup>	-1	106,549	-1,233	51,076	56,706	59,564	69,711	-10,147	-1,396	-31,092	19,501	149,078
2012: II <sup>p</sup>	.....	206,800	-3,289	16,725	193,364	-118,727	83,010	-201,737	464	28,870	-10,924	149,830

<sup>4</sup> Consists of gold, special drawing rights (SDRs), foreign currencies, and the U.S. reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis) and Department of the Treasury.

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## General Notes

Detail in these tables may not add to totals because of rounding.  
Unless otherwise noted, all dollar figures are in current dollars.

Symbols used:

/ Preliminary.

r Revised.

c Corrected.

... Not available (also, not applicable).

NSA Not seasonally adjusted.